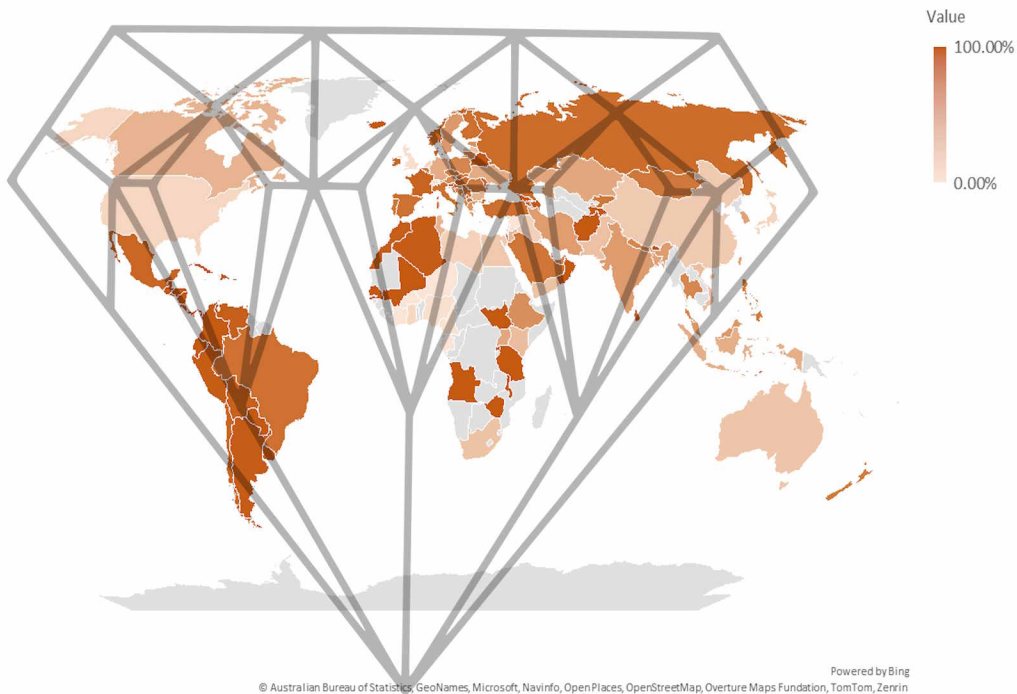


Diamond OA 2026

The World of No-Fee Open Access Journals



Walt Crawford

Diamond OA 2026:
The World of No-Fee Open
Access Journals

Walt Crawford

Cites & Insights Books
Livermore, California, 2026

Diamond OA 2026: The World of No-Fee Open Access Journals

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Preface

This book considers so-called diamond OA: no-fee open access articles in open access journals listed in the *Directory of Open Access Journals*. It covers journals as of January 1, 2026, looking at articles published 2021-2025. This book is available as a free PDF ebook or paperback priced to cover production costs.

Acknowledgments

Thanks first and foremost to SPARC. Without SPARC's sponsorship, this project would not have happened—and good advice and feedback from Raym Crow and Val Hollister improved the project.

Thanks to Linda Driver for tolerating and encouraging my ongoing obsession with getting the facts right about real-world open access.

Thanks also to Jan Erik Frantsevåg for suggesting the usefulness of examining funding sources for diamond OA journals that aren't published by societies or universities. The analysis done here started from scratch (for good reasons)..

Because Gunnmaps seems to have disappeared, the map on the cover (diamond OA as a percent of gold OA) was made using Excel's internal mapping tools, which unfortunately use the Mercator projection. The diamond outline is also from Excel itself.

Links

The data used for this report is freely available, with a Creative Commons BY (attribution) license: you can do what you want with it as long as you properly credit the source. So, too, the PDF version of this book and the supplemental book are issued with CC BY licenses.

Links are at <http://waltcrawford.name/goaj.html>.

1. The Big Picture

All open access articles are freely available to read, print, and copy, without requiring registration or other roadblocks. Gold open access consists of open access articles appearing in journals without subscription or other barriers. The term “diamond OA,” used in this book, covers a subset of gold OA: gold OA articles appearing in journals that do not have author-side fees (sometimes called APCs).

All diamond OA is gold OA. Most gold OA journals—64% at the start of 2026—are diamond OA journals. But most gold OA articles—72% in 2025—are *not* diamond OA, requiring fees for publication, submission, or both. *Gold Open Access 2026: Articles in Journals 2021-2025 (GOA26)* looks at gold OA in general. This book looks at the diamond subset. In all cases, the universe is *serious* OA: journals listed in the *Directory of Open-Access Journals* (henceforth DOAJ).

While this book is to some extent patterned after the *Gold Open Access* books, the lack of fees and revenues means that many tables and chapters are simplified or omitted. One new figure—articles per journal or Art/Jrn—is added to some tables.

The overall picture for 2025, the last year covered here:

- 453,288 articles in 2025—up a bit from 2024.
- 13,461 journals, of which 12,307 had 2025 articles when checked.
- Diamond OA is just under half humanities & social sciences (49% of articles and 64% of journals).
- Diamond OA is mostly (80%) either published or funded by universities and societies and is mostly (70%) in small and medium-sized journals.
- Publisher categories are replaced by funding sources, based on a rough investigation of where diamond OA journals not published by societies, universities, or governments get funding—with Subscribe-to-Open added. See Chapter 3 for a discussion.

Data used is that gathered and created for *Gold Open Access 2026*, except for retagging no-fee journals published by OA or traditional publishers for apparent sponsoring/funding source. (See Chapter 3.)

Overall Data

The tables that follow are used throughout the book (with changes and exceptions as noted). These tables look at the entirety of the dataset.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Art/J
All	13,461	453,288		33.7
H&SS	8,597	223,031	49%	25.9
STEM	2,731	127,771	28%	46.8
Biomed	2,133	102,486	23%	48.0

This table shows subject segments in descending order by article count—the most in humanities and social sciences, the fewest in biomed. Art% is percentage of all articles; Art/J is articles per journal—a bit misleading in this case because 2025 articles are divided by *all* journals.

Some occurrences of this table include a “Rel%” column for the three subject segments to show *relative* concentration. So, for example, if 36% of the articles in the largest journals are in biomed, as compared to 26% overall, the Rel% is 38% (36 is 38% larger than 26).

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	12,307	12,825	12,706	12,371	11,948
Articles	453,288	452,421	436,521	415,912	421,273
Art/Jrn	36.8	35.3	34.4	33.6	35.3
Change	0.2%	3.6%	5.0%	-1.3%	

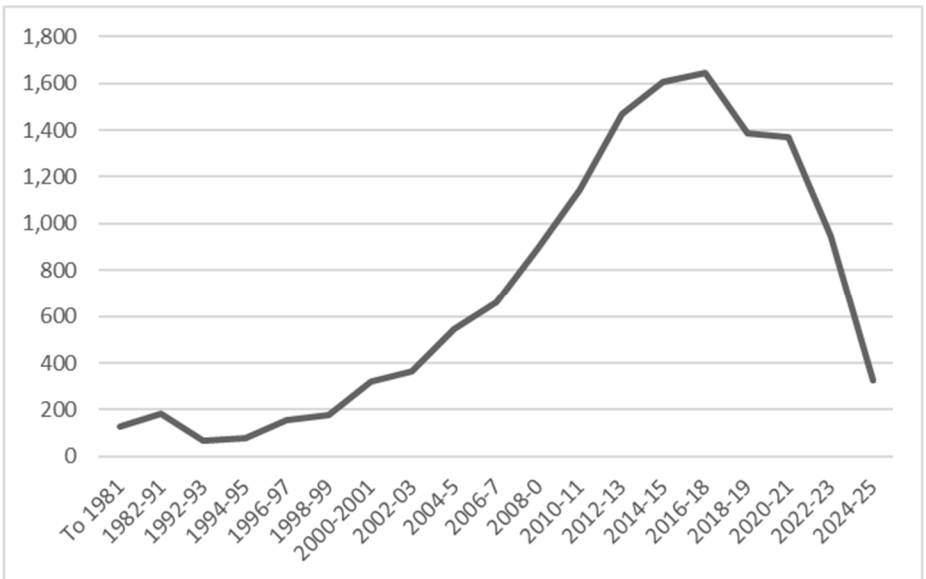
Diamond OA grew slightly in 2025 (among journals around in 2025).

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	39	53,681	1,376.4	11.8%
Large: 150-599	331	54,540	164.8	12.0%
Med.: 60-149	1,951	123,566	63.3	27.3%
Small: 20-59	7,352	192,739	26.2	42.5%
Smallest: 0-19	2,634	28,762	10.9	6.3%

Where 41.6% of all gold OA articles are in the largest journals, that's true for only 11.8% of diamond OA articles.

Starting Date



This graph does not appear elsewhere; it's one of two lines in comparable graphs in *Gold Open Access 2026* (and, especially since the starting date is when a journal started reporting to *DOAJ*, not terribly useful on its own).

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	3,269	134,476	41.1
Latin America	2,985	92,157	30.9
Eastern Europe	2,797	90,861	32.5
Asia	1,938	64,477	33.3
Middle East	1,356	37,367	27.6
Pacific/English	909	28,175	31.0
Africa	207	5,775	27.9

While Western Europe still leads in number of articles, it's less than 30% of the articles and not enormously ahead of Latin America—whereas it's *most* of overall gold OA. Contrariwise, while Pacific/English (Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States) is the sixth largest region for diamond OA, it's second for overall gold.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	10,029	286,867	28.6	63.3%
Other/Unknown	1,601	85,539	53.4	18.9%
Soc/Gov	1,772	73,357	41.4	16.2%
Sub-to-open	59	7,525	127.5	1.7%

Chapter 3 discusses this item in more detail. Note that, as with journal size, a journal will not be counted in this table if it has no 2025 articles.

Subjects

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	2,012	94,085	46.8
Education	958	32,172	33.6
Language & Literature	1,258	30,079	23.9
Anthropology	1,031	25,858	25.1
Earth Sciences	363	19,880	54.8
Economics	834	19,567	23.5
Engineering	438	18,362	41.9
Law	639	16,108	25.2
Sociology	631	15,593	24.7

Physics	116	14,964	129.0
Other Sciences	159	14,227	89.5
Arts & Architecture	535	12,480	23.3
Political Science	489	12,297	25.1
Computer Science	269	12,204	45.4
Agriculture	360	11,668	32.4
Miscellany	289	11,617	40.2
History	423	11,510	27.2
Religion	447	9,798	21.9
Ecology	315	9,688	30.8
Mathematics	271	8,614	31.8
Biology	121	8,401	69.4
Media & Communications	321	8,313	25.9
Chemistry	112	8,065	72.0
Philosophy	329	8,051	24.5
Zoology	188	5,553	29.5
Library Science	211	5,025	23.8
Psychology	202	4,563	22.6
Technology	140	4,546	32.5

As with many other tables, this is sorted by decreasing number of 2025 articles.

Country of Publication

There are 133 countries or named entities represented in this book, so a full table requires four pages. This partial table includes countries with more than 10,000 diamond OA articles in 2025.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	1,224	45,021	36.8
Russia	552	28,386	51.4
Spain	923	26,332	28.5
France	340	23,614	69.5
Indonesia	1,022	22,281	21.8
United States	641	21,516	33.6
Poland	719	20,421	28.4

Italy	459	20,225	44.1
Türkiye	598	18,326	30.6
United Kingdom	481	17,448	36.3
Germany	275	15,786	57.4
Iran	582	15,401	26.5
India	274	14,608	53.3
China	116	10,922	94.2
Netherlands	128	10,611	82.9

The Rest of the Book

Chapter 2 looks at article volume. Chapter 3 includes a discussion of the Funding Source measure and how the three broad categories differ. Chapters 4-6 cover subject segments and subjects. Chapters 7-13 cover regions, including tables of countries and short discussions of 51 countries with fewer than ten diamond OA journals.

Finally, Chapter 14, basically half the book, consists of profiles for the 82 countries with ten or more diamond OA journals, arranged in alphabetic order. .

2. Journals by Article Volume

Journals vary widely by number of articles. This chapter looks at five broad categories of journal volume, using the peak figure to categorize journals—that is, the highest number between 2021 and 2025.

Overall

	Journals	Act.25	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	41	39	53,681	1,376.4	11.8%
Large: 150-599	348	331	54,540	164.8	12.0%
Med.: 60-149	2,028	1,951	123,566	63.3	27.3%
Small: 20-59	7,854	7,352	192,739	26.2	42.5%
Smallest: 0-19	3,190	2,634	28,762	10.9	6.3%

This table shows *all* diamond OA journals, including those with no 2025 articles, as is true for Key Facts throughout. Act. 25 shows how many journals had 2025 articles.

The remainder of this chapter consists of profiles by article volume.

Largest: Journals with 600 or More Articles

For gold OA as a whole, the largest journals published 42% of all articles in 2025—compared to 12% for diamond OA.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	41	53,681			1,309.3
H&SS	10	7,733	14%	-71%	773.3
STEM	21	34,874	65%	130%	1,660.7
Biomed	10	11,074	21%	-9%	1,107.4

The largest journals are heavy on STEM and very light on H&SS.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	39	38	37	37	34
Articles	53,681	51,720	43,777	29,568	39,202
Art/Jrn	1,376.4	1,361.1	1,183.2	799.1	1,153.0
Change	3.8%	18.1%	48.1%	-24.6%	

The largest journals grew much more slowly in 2025.

Subject (Top Ten)

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Physics	6	8,787	1,464.5
Earth Sciences	3	8,771	2,923.7
Other Sciences	1	8,271	8,271.0
Medicine	7	6,917	988.1
Biology	3	4,157	1,385.7
Miscellany	3	3,621	1,207.0
Engineering	4	3,415	853.8
Education	4	2,602	650.5
Chemistry	2	2,472	1,236.0
Computer Science	4	2,268	567.0

Country of Publication (Top Ten)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
France	7	15,330	2,190.0
Italy	1	8,271	8,271.0
Germany	4	6,651	1,662.8
Netherlands	4	4,398	1,099.5
United States	5	3,882	776.4
Switzerland	4	3,513	878.3
Spain	2	3,052	1,526.0
United Kingdom	1	2,311	2,311.0
Indonesia	3	1,427	475.7
Poland	2	1,416	708.0

Large: Journals with 150 to 599 Articles

Large journals published 22% of gold OA articles in 2025, compared to 12% of diamond OA articles.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	348	54,540			156.7
H&SS	101	13,790	25%	-49%	136.5
STEM	114	20,559	38%	34%	180.3
Biomed	133	20,191	37%	64%	151.8

Light in H&SS, rich elsewhere.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	331	336	330	322	312
Articles	54,540	49,704	48,597	48,587	45,427
Art/Jrn	164.8	147.9	147.3	150.9	145.6
Change	9.7%	2.3%	0.0%	7.0%	

Decent growth in 2025.

Subject (Top Ten)

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	125	19,155	153.2
Engineering	24	4,240	176.7
Education	22	3,109	141.3
Physics	14	3,086	220.4
Computer Science	14	2,859	204.2
Economics	16	2,299	143.7
Agriculture	8	2,270	283.8
Chemistry	11	2,121	192.8
Anthropology	10	1,582	158.2
Other Sciences	13	1,562	120.2

Country of Publication (Top Ten)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	48	6,315	131.6
China	23	4,717	205.1
Russia	24	3,793	158.0
United States	22	3,742	170.1
United Kingdom	20	3,659	183.0
Netherlands	14	2,890	206.4
Germany	13	2,777	213.6
India	17	2,734	160.8
Italy	14	2,718	194.1
Indonesia	12	1,814	151.2

Medium: Journals with 60 to 149 Articles

While medium-sized journals published 17% of gold OA articles in 2025, they account for 27% of diamond OA—but they're not the largest size category.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	2,028	123,566			60.9
H&SS	991	56,362	46%	-7%	56.9
STEM	460	30,191	24%	-13%	65.6
Biomed	577	37,013	30%	32%	64.1

Rich in biomed, slightly lean in STEM and HSS.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,951	1,990	1,967	1,937	1,874
Articles	123,566	123,375	120,188	117,643	117,535
Art/Jrn	63.3	62.0	61.1	60.7	62.7
Change	0.2%	2.7%	2.2%	0.1%	

Subject (Top Ten)

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	557	35,774	64.2
Education	171	10,127	59.2
Language & Literature	134	7,462	55.7
Anthropology	112	6,369	56.9
Law	93	4,800	51.6
Earth Sciences	61	4,127	67.7
Engineering	61	4,064	66.6
Agriculture	66	3,935	59.6
Economics	60	3,607	60.1
Sociology	59	3,592	60.9

Country of Publication (Top Ten)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	352	19,755	56.1
Russia	213	14,435	67.8
India	88	6,332	72.0
Türkiye	97	5,813	59.9
Spain	107	5,672	53.0
Poland	77	5,021	65.2
United States	69	4,814	69.8
United Kingdom	59	4,124	69.9
China	47	4,097	87.2
Ukraine	58	4,062	70.0

Small: Journals with 20 to 59 Articles

This is the sweet spot for diamond OA, with more than half of all journals and 42.5% of 2025 articles, compared to 17% of all gold OA.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	7,854	192,739			24.5
H&SS	5,197	124,084	64%	31%	23.9
STEM	1,501	36,728	19%	-32%	24.5
Biomed	1,156	31,927	17%	-27%	27.6

Rich in H&SS, lean elsewhere.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	7,352	7,618	7,570	7,389	7,125
Articles	192,739	196,690	193,882	190,572	189,859
Art/Jrn	26.2	25.8	25.6	25.8	26.6
Change	-2.0%	1.4%	1.7%	0.4%	

Slight shrinkage for 2025.

Subject (Top Ten)

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	1,092	30,215	27.7
Language & Literature	756	18,272	24.2
Anthropology	662	14,825	22.4
Education	558	14,533	26.0
Economics	473	11,024	23.3
Sociology	393	9,274	23.6
Law	363	8,551	23.6
Arts & Architecture	319	7,389	23.2
Political Science	306	7,095	23.2
History	269	6,953	25.8

Nine of the ten subjects are in H&SS.

Country of Publication (Top Ten)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	729	18,293	25.1
Spain	559	13,849	24.8
Indonesia	515	11,730	22.8
Poland	465	11,414	24.5
Iran	465	10,629	22.9
Russia	296	9,969	33.7
Türkiye	328	9,406	28.7
United States	327	7,431	22.7
Colombia	285	6,359	22.3
United Kingdom	253	6,188	24.5

Smallest: Journals with One to Nineteen Articles

Some tables say “0 to 19,” but a journal has to have a peak of at least one article some year. 6% of diamond OA, compared to 2% for gold overall.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	3,190	28,762			9.0
H&SS	2,298	21,062	73%	49%	9.2
STEM	635	5,419	19%	-33%	8.5
Biomed	257	2,281	8%	-65%	8.9

More than 70% H&SS, very little biomed.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	2,634	2,843	2,802	2,686	2,603
Articles	28,762	30,932	30,077	29,542	29,250
Art/Jrn	10.9	10.9	10.7	11.0	11.2
Change	-7.0%	2.8%	1.8%	1.0%	

More shrinkage here—the smallest journals tend to be latest to publish.

Subject (Top Ten)

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	359	3,464	9.6
Economics	285	2,637	9.3
Anthropology	246	2,253	9.2
Medicine	231	2,024	8.8
Education	203	1,801	8.9
Law	173	1,615	9.3
Sociology	173	1,524	8.8
Arts & Architecture	158	1,507	9.5
Religion	135	1,344	10.0
Political Science	126	1,129	9.0

Again, all but medicine are H&SS.

Country of Publication (Top Ten)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Indonesia	446	4,543	10.2
Spain	246	2,446	9.9
Türkiye	163	1,805	11.1
United States	218	1,647	7.6
Poland	168	1,554	9.3
United Kingdom	148	1,166	7.9
Italy	119	955	8.0
Colombia	99	870	8.8
Argentina	92	868	9.4
Romania	83	676	8.1

Where's Brazil? That country tends toward small and medium-sized journals, with fewer of the smallest. Indonesia has quite a few journals that regularly publish a small number of articles each year.

3. Funding Sources

Who pays?

That's not an unreasonable question for diamond OA in general, although for small journals it may be a somewhat irrelevant one. For journals published by universities (and colleges and research centers) and societies (and associations and government agencies) the answer will tend to be "costs absorbed as part of the mission of the publisher."

But what about the rest?

Jan Erik Frantsvåg raised that question and suggested that it might be worthwhile to see who provides funding for the more than 2,000 diamond OA journals that I'd categorized as published by open access or traditional publishers. ("That I'd categorized" is significant: even doing this casual check shows that hundreds of those journals could be categorized as published by universities, societies, government agencies or some combination of those.)

This year, *DOAJ* added a subscribe-to-open data element that provides a fourth source—but there are very few of these. Meanwhile, due partly to rechecking, this is an unusually volatile piece of data.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	10,029	286,867	28.6	63.3%
Other/Unknown	1,601	85,539	53.4	18.9%
Soc/Gov	1,772	73,357	41.4	16.2%
Sub-to-open	59	7,525	127.5	1.7%

University/academia

Note that “academia” includes individuals and groups that appear to be in academic institutions.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10,029	286,867			28.6
H&SS	7,025	180,598	63%	28%	25.7
STEM	1,933	66,367	23%	-18%	34.3
Biomed	1,071	39,902	14%	-38%	37.3

More H&SS and substantially less biomed.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	9,134	9,582	9,530	9,305	9,034
Articles	286,867	287,437	279,721	276,532	278,082
Art/Jrn	31.4	30.0	29.4	29.7	30.8
Change	-0.2%	2.8%	1.2%	-0.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	12	14,741	1,228.4	5.1%
Large: 150-599	161	23,328	144.9	8.1%
Med.: 60-149	1,354	82,236	60.7	28.7%
Small: 20-59	5,555	143,836	25.9	50.1%
Smallest: 0-19	2,052	22,726	11.1	7.9%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	2,625	78,598	29.9
Eastern Europe	2,220	72,103	32.5
Western Europe	1,984	55,212	27.8
Asia	1,334	32,201	24.1
Middle East	1,136	31,115	27.4
Pacific/English	574	13,467	23.5
Africa	156	4,171	26.7

Latin America and Eastern Europe both outpublish Western Europe.

Subjects and Countries

The next two pages show, respectively, the full set of subjects (in decreasing order by number of 2025 articles) and as many countries as fit on one page.

Subjects

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	998	37,259	37.3
Education	786	27,216	34.6
Language & Literature	1,042	25,450	24.4
Anthropology	806	20,998	26.1
Economics	650	14,303	22.0
Law	543	13,853	25.5
Sociology	509	12,873	25.3
Other Sciences	118	12,395	105.0
History	358	10,087	28.2
Arts & Architecture	432	9,886	22.9
Political Science	409	9,707	23.7
Engineering	350	9,440	27.0
Religion	395	8,674	22.0
Agriculture	270	8,020	29.7
Miscellany	248	6,697	27.0
Media & Communications	261	6,685	25.6
Philosophy	259	6,487	25.0
Earth Sciences	237	6,429	27.1
Computer Science	185	6,342	34.3
Ecology	224	6,160	27.5
Mathematics	189	6,158	32.6
Psychology	174	3,898	22.4
Library Science	153	3,784	24.7
Technology	105	3,614	34.4
Zoology	126	3,354	26.6
Biology	73	2,643	36.2
Physics	63	2,585	41.0
Chemistry	66	1,870	28.3

Country of Publication, Partial (At Least 1,700 2025 Articles)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	1,031	36,868	35.8
Russia	434	22,216	51.2
Indonesia	972	20,838	21.4
Spain	710	17,436	24.6
Italy	330	16,061	48.7
Poland	521	15,116	29.0
Iran	530	14,089	26.6
Türkiye	467	13,938	29.8
United States	397	9,936	25.0
Ukraine	223	8,455	37.9
Colombia	397	8,386	21.1
Argentina	332	7,528	22.7
Romania	249	6,721	27.0
Mexico	189	5,418	28.7
France	202	4,821	23.9
Cuba	94	4,075	43.4
Chile	164	3,773	23.0
Ecuador	91	3,601	39.6
Serbia	133	3,586	27.0
Germany	122	3,191	26.2
United Kingdom	148	2,975	20.1
Peru	119	2,888	24.3
Portugal	116	2,831	24.4
Czechia	115	2,510	21.8
Canada	128	2,432	19.0
Croatia	110	2,428	22.1
Norway	93	2,422	26.0
Venezuela	41	1,934	47.2
China	33	1,897	57.5
Lithuania	70	1,851	26.4
Hungary	74	1,700	23.0

Societies and Government

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	1,772	73,357			41.4
H&SS	905	23,371	32%	-35%	25.8
STEM	402	26,315	36%	27%	65.5
Biomed	465	23,671	32%	43%	50.9

Heavy on Biomed and STEM, very light on H&SS, perhaps surprisingly.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,631	1,682	1,672	1,643	1,600
Articles	73,357	82,033	78,897	68,251	81,216
Art/Jrn	45.0	48.8	47.2	41.5	50.8
Change	-10.6%	4.0%	15.6%	-16.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	8	14,700	1,837.5	20.0%
Large: 150-599	63	10,904	173.1	14.9%
Med.: 60-149	302	19,149	63.4	26.1%
Small: 20-59	959	25,528	26.6	34.8%
Smallest: 0-19	299	3,076	10.3	4.2%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	587	30,928	52.7
Latin America	322	12,449	38.7
Eastern Europe	286	9,329	32.6
Asia	216	8,705	40.3
Pacific/English	193	6,939	36.0
Middle East	134	3,873	28.9
Africa	34	1,134	33.4

Subjects

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	444	20,379	45.9
Earth Sciences	76	5,799	76.3
Physics	24	4,413	183.9
Chemistry	24	4,128	172.0
Education	106	3,467	32.7
Biology	21	3,292	156.8
Engineering	31	2,874	92.7
Anthropology	133	2,870	21.6
Language & Literature	129	2,768	21.5
Computer Science	39	2,718	69.7
Economics	82	2,072	25.3
Arts & Architecture	60	1,644	27.4
Miscellany	22	1,614	73.4
Agriculture	50	1,506	30.1
Zoology	44	1,497	34.0
Sociology	63	1,456	23.1
Law	56	1,322	23.6
Political Science	41	1,218	29.7
Ecology	40	1,194	29.9
History	47	1,089	23.2
Philosophy	41	1,061	25.9
Mathematics	38	1,017	26.8
Library Science	43	1,005	23.4
Media & Communications	37	902	24.4
Other Sciences	20	678	33.9
Religion	29	561	19.3
Technology	16	491	30.7
Psychology	16	322	20.1

Country of Publication, Partial (More than 440 2025 Articles)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
France	109	14,428	132.4
Brazil	175	7,563	43.2
United States	138	5,400	39.1
United Kingdom	56	4,387	78.3
Spain	148	4,004	27.1
South Korea	69	3,209	46.5
Russia	51	2,612	51.2
Türkiye	75	2,563	34.2
Germany	50	2,514	50.3
Argentina	48	1,453	30.3
Poland	38	1,344	35.4
Italy	56	1,256	22.4
Indonesia	37	1,092	29.5
India	22	1,041	47.3
Iran	39	1,023	26.2
Colombia	24	980	40.8
Canada	37	960	25.9
Serbia	36	949	26.4
China	10	932	93.2
Romania	26	859	33.0
Switzerland	19	826	43.5
Finland	38	763	20.1
Portugal	25	755	30.2
Croatia	31	697	22.5
Cuba	15	696	46.4
Hungary	18	608	33.8
Nepal	15	583	38.9
Slovenia	15	487	32.5
Chile	10	450	45.0
Austria	12	443	36.9

Others and Unknown

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	1,601	85,539			53.4
H&SS	639	18,408	22%	-56%	28.8
STEM	371	30,466	36%	26%	82.1
Biomed	591	36,665	43%	90%	62.0

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,484	1,512	1,460	1,385	1,285
Articles	85,539	78,262	74,554	68,038	61,202
Art/Jrn	57.6	51.8	51.1	49.1	47.6
Change	9.3%	5.0%	9.6%	11.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	16	18,865	1,179.1	22.1%
Large: 150-599	103	19,607	190.4	22.9%
Med.: 60-149	290	21,728	74.9	25.4%
Small: 20-59	804	22,521	28.0	26.3%
Smallest: 0-19	271	2,818	10.4	3.3%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	662	43,188	65.2
Asia	388	23,571	60.8
Eastern Europe	291	9,429	32.4
Pacific/English	119	5,392	45.3
Middle East	86	2,379	27.7
Latin America	38	1,110	29.2
Africa	17	470	27.6

Subjects

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	568	36,083	63.5
Physics	28	7,920	282.9
Engineering	57	6,048	106.1
Earth Sciences	48	3,696	77.0
Miscellany	19	3,306	174.0
Economics	101	3,169	31.4
Computer Science	44	3,116	70.8
Ecology	48	2,305	48.0
Agriculture	40	2,142	53.6
Chemistry	22	2,067	94.0
Anthropology	82	1,837	22.4
Language & Literature	83	1,684	20.3
Education	65	1,471	22.6
Political Science	37	1,343	36.3
Sociology	57	1,229	21.6
Other Sciences	21	1,154	55.0
Arts & Architecture	43	950	22.1
Mathematics	26	875	33.7
Law	37	842	22.8
Media & Communications	23	726	31.6
Zoology	18	702	39.0
Biology	23	582	25.3
Religion	22	563	25.6
Philosophy	29	503	17.3
Technology	19	441	23.2
Psychology	11	312	28.4
History	17	294	17.3
Library Science	13	179	13.8

Country of Publication, Partial (At Least 150 Articles in 2025)

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
India	212	12,125	57.2
United Kingdom	270	9,904	36.7
Netherlands	69	9,461	137.1
Germany	75	9,047	120.6
China	73	8,093	110.9
Switzerland	41	5,596	136.5
Spain	65	4,892	75.3
Poland	160	3,961	24.8
United States	83	3,803	45.8
Russia	67	3,558	53.1
Italy	73	2,908	39.8
Singapore	46	2,359	51.3
Türkiye	56	1,825	32.6
Australia	16	762	47.6
Canada	14	656	46.9
Ukraine	15	598	39.9
Brazil	18	590	32.8
France	28	433	15.5
Romania	14	386	27.6
Bulgaria	12	372	31.0
Indonesia	13	351	27.0
Mexico	9	297	33.0
Iran	13	289	22.2
Portugal	6	277	46.2
Morocco	5	229	45.8
South Africa	10	203	20.3
Ireland	7	200	28.6
Hong Kong	12	190	15.8
Hungary	6	177	29.5
New Zealand	6	171	28.5
Malaysia	16	163	10.2

4. Humanities and Social Sciences

Almost half of diamond OA (49%); 67% of H&SS articles are diamond.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
H&SS	8,597	223,031	25.9

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	7,857	8,212	8,149	7,933	7,668
Articles	223,031	229,413	221,062	217,087	219,502
Art/Jrn	28.4	27.9	27.1	27.4	28.6
Change	-2.8%	3.8%	1.8%	-1.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	10	7,733	773.3	3.5%
Large: 150-599	95	13,790	145.2	6.2%
Med.: 60-149	962	56,362	58.6	25.3%
Small: 20-59	4,878	124,084	25.4	55.6%
Smallest: 0-19	1,912	21,062	11.0	9.4%

More than half of journals are small.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	2,104	61,625	29.3
Western Europe	2,463	60,143	24.4
Eastern Europe	1,770	51,353	29.0
Asia	911	19,825	21.8
Middle East	590	14,691	24.9
Pacific/English	641	12,290	19.2
Africa	118	3,104	26.3

Latin America does the most diamond OA in H&SS.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	7,025	180,598	25.7	81.0%
Soc/Gov	905	23,371	25.8	10.5%
Other/Unknown	639	18,408	28.8	8.3%
Sub-to-open	28	654	23.4	0.3%

Subjects

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	958	32,172	33.6
Language & Literature	1,258	30,079	23.9
Anthropology	1,031	25,858	25.1
Economics	834	19,567	23.5
Law	639	16,108	25.2
Sociology	631	15,593	24.7
Arts & Architecture	535	12,480	23.3
Political Science	489	12,297	25.1
Miscellany	289	11,617	40.2
History	423	11,510	27.2
Religion	447	9,798	21.9
Media & Communications	321	8,313	25.9
Philosophy	329	8,051	24.5
Library Science	211	5,025	23.8
Psychology	202	4,563	22.6

Listed here in the usual most-articles-first order. Profiles for these subjects appear in alphabetic order after the next page.

Country of Publication, More than 1,500 Articles

In addition to the 30 countries in the table, there are 80 more with fewer H&SS articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	886	30,512	34.4
Spain	763	18,734	24.6
Poland	536	14,429	26.9
Indonesia	682	14,318	21.0
Russia	278	13,519	48.6
Türkiye	356	9,479	26.6
Italy	375	8,565	22.8
United States	436	8,179	18.8
France	260	7,108	27.3
United Kingdom	308	6,918	22.5
Argentina	306	6,744	22.0
Colombia	278	5,945	21.4
Romania	194	5100	26.3
Mexico	162	4,203	25.9
Germany	164	4,149	25.3
Ukraine	120	4,062	33.9
Netherlands	83	3,986	48.0
Iran	168	3,635	21.6
Chile	146	3,203	21.9
Canada	144	2,928	20.3
Ecuador	60	2,739	45.7
Portugal	120	2,721	22.7
Cuba	38	2,291	60.3
Serbia	99	2,234	22.6
Czechia	103	2,204	21.4
Peru	87	1,849	21.3
Norway	94	1,663	17.7
Croatia	99	1,636	16.5
Switzerland	49	1,568	32.0
Hungary	62	1,555	25.1

Anthropology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Anthropology	1,031	25,858	25.1

68% of anthropology gold OA is diamond. Anthropology in this case includes archaeology, tourism, sports, and much of area studies.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	938	977	991	975	965
Articles	25,858	26,597	25,503	26,270	27,139
Art/Jrn	27.6	27.2	25.7	26.9	28.1
Change	-2.8%	4.3%	-2.9%	-3.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	829	829.0	3.2%
Large: 150-599	10	1,582	158.2	6.1%
Med.: 60-149	108	6,369	59.0	24.6%
Small: 20-59	611	14,825	24.3	57.3%
Smallest: 0-19	208	2,253	10.8	8.7%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	336	7,454	22.2
Eastern Europe	244	7,131	29.2
Latin America	260	7,086	27.3
Middle East	52	1,524	29.3
Pacific/English	71	1,187	16.7
Asia	59	1,176	19.9
Africa	9	300	33.3

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	806	20,998	26.1	81.2%
Other/Unknown	82	1,837	22.4	7.1%
Soc/Gov	133	2,870	21.6	11.1%
Sub-to-open	10	153	15.3	0.6%

Country of Publication, At Least 200 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	97	3,096	31.9
Spain	100	2,439	24.4
Poland	67	2,244	33.5
Russia	37	1,754	47.4
Argentina	58	1,379	23.8
France	54	1,294	24.0
United States	54	888	16.4
Türkiye	29	849	29.3
Indonesia	43	769	17.9
Germany	26	741	28.5
Colombia	26	727	28.0
Italy	40	651	16.3
Romania	28	568	20.3
United Kingdom	31	562	18.1
Mexico	20	540	27.0
Netherlands	11	481	43.7
Chile	20	446	22.3
Portugal	18	377	20.9
Serbia	17	374	22.0
Lithuania	3	354	118.0
Iran	16	347	21.7
Czechia	20	302	15.1
Iraq	1	288	288.0
Ukraine	10	272	27.2
Peru	15	267	17.8
Hungary	11	255	23.2
Croatia	15	246	16.4
South Africa	4	226	56.5
Slovenia	9	218	24.2
Cuba	7	215	30.7
South Korea	5	215	43.0
Costa Rica	10	209	20.9

32 countries; 41 more have fewer articles.

Arts & Architecture

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Arts & Architecture	535	12,480	23.3

57% of gold OA in arts & architecture is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	478	504	504	491	467
Articles	12,480	12,521	12,545	12,207	12,386
Art/Jrn	26.1	24.8	24.9	24.9	26.5
Change	-0.3%	-0.2%	2.8%	-1.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	260	130.0	2.1%
Med.: 60-149	55	3,324	60.4	26.6%
Small: 20-59	293	7,389	25.2	59.2%
Smallest: 0-19	128	1,507	11.8	12.1%

No largest, and most articles are in small journals.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	230	4,853	21.1
Latin America	122	3,278	26.9
Eastern Europe	78	2,159	27.7
Middle East	37	1,110	30.0
Pacific/English	40	517	12.9
Asia	24	463	19.3
Africa	4	100	25.0

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	432	9,886	22.9	79.2%
Soc/Gov	60	1,644	27.4	13.2%
Other/Unknown	43	950	22.1	7.6%

Country of Publication, More than 60 Articles

In addition to the 30 shown, 29 more have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Spain	84	1,922	22.9
Brazil	53	1,799	33.9
Italy	53	1,198	22.6
Türkiye	28	878	31.4
Russia	10	511	51.1
Poland	17	459	27.0
France	14	418	29.9
Argentina	21	415	19.8
United Kingdom	26	390	15.0
United States	32	380	11.9
Romania	10	364	36.4
Chile	12	340	28.3
Indonesia	16	332	20.8
Ukraine	10	285	28.5
Portugal	13	269	20.7
Colombia	12	214	17.8
Iran	7	182	26.0
Ecuador	5	152	30.4
Mexico	7	150	21.4
Serbia	8	130	16.3
Netherlands	7	122	17.4
Germany	6	121	20.2
Peru	6	111	18.5
Norway	6	107	17.8
Slovakia	4	106	26.5
Canada	6	100	16.7
Slovenia	6	89	14.8
Finland	5	78	15.6
Croatia	4	77	19.3
Switzerland	4	73	18.3

Economics

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Economics	834	19,567	23.5

51% of economics gold OA is diamond. Includes most topics related to business and labor.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	763	786	778	752	730
Articles	19,567	19,773	18,984	18,990	18,580
Art/Jrn	25.6	25.2	24.4	25.3	25.5
Change	-1.0%	4.2%	0.0%	2.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	15	2,299	153.3	11.7%
Med.: 60-149	59	3,607	61.1	18.4%
Small: 20-59	443	11,024	24.9	56.3%
Smallest: 0-19	246	2,637	10.7	13.5%

No largest; most articles (56.3%) are in small journals.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Eastern Europe	220	7,120	32.4
Latin America	193	4,037	20.9
Asia	174	2,968	17.1
Western Europe	118	2,770	23.5
Middle East	80	1,817	22.7
Pacific/English	32	613	19.2
Africa	17	242	14.2

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	650	14,303	22.0	73.1%
Other/Unknown	101	3,169	31.4	16.2%
Soc/Gov	82	2,072	25.3	10.6%
Sub-to-open	1	23	23.0	0.1%

Country of Publication, More than 100 Articles

In addition to the 31 countries shown here, there are 47 more with fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Russia	48	2,618	54.5
Indonesia	117	2,126	18.2
Brazil	68	1,718	25.3
Poland	61	1,535	25.2
United Kingdom	57	1,405	24.6
Romania	29	1,046	36.1
Iran	38	925	24.3
Türkiye	32	725	22.7
Ukraine	13	651	50.1
Colombia	44	644	14.6
Spain	23	402	17.5
Mexico	21	399	19.0
Germany	7	333	47.6
United States	21	331	15.8
Venezuela	5	322	64.4
Serbia	16	306	19.1
Pakistan	22	303	13.8
Canada	9	255	28.3
Argentina	16	208	13.0
Ecuador	10	184	18.4
Netherlands	1	180	180.0
Hungary	6	169	28.2
Croatia	11	150	13.6

Malaysia	10	150	15.0
Peru	8	135	16.9
Bolivia	2	134	67.0
Italy	9	132	14.7
Chile	7	125	17.9
Iraq	4	118	29.5
Bulgaria	5	108	21.6
Morocco	7	108	15.4

Education

65% of education gold OA is diamond.

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Education	958	32,172	33.6

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	900	924	914	895	862
Articles	32,172	32,456	30,689	30,006	29,896
Art/Jrn	35.7	35.1	33.6	33.5	34.7
Change	-0.9%	5.8%	2.3%	0.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	2,602	650.5	8.1%
Large: 150-599	21	3,109	148.0	9.7%
Med.: 60-149	168	10,127	60.3	31.5%
Small: 20-59	542	14,533	26.8	45.2%
Smallest: 0-19	165	1,801	10.9	5.6%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	291	13,211	45.4
Western Europe	219	6,218	28.4
Asia	128	4,565	35.7

Eastern Europe	119	3,597	30.2
Pacific/English	125	2,782	22.3
Middle East	57	1,511	26.5
Africa	19	288	15.2

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	786	27,216	34.6	84.6%
Soc/Gov	106	3,467	32.7	10.8%
Other/Unknown	65	1,471	22.6	4.6%
Sub-to-open	1	18	18.0	0.1%

Country of Publication, More than 190 Articles

In addition to the 30 here, 52 countries have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	143	7,011	49.0
Indonesia	98	3,733	38.1
Spain	70	1,853	26.5
United States	82	1,609	19.6
Cuba	12	1,495	124.6
United Kingdom	37	1,242	33.6
Türkiye	36	1,072	29.8
Ecuador	8	1,007	125.9
Poland	32	938	29.3
Colombia	33	891	27.0
Canada	33	870	26.4
Italy	18	787	43.7
Argentina	25	743	29.7
Russia	17	720	42.4
Ukraine	16	484	30.3
Norway	18	470	26.1
Mexico	15	462	30.8
Venezuela	5	387	77.4
France	11	381	34.6

Germany	16	350	21.9
Hungary	9	325	36.1
Iran	15	321	21.4
Costa Rica	7	281	40.1
Portugal	10	279	27.9
Chile	12	245	20.4
Romania	10	232	23.2
Australia	6	208	34.7
Serbia	10	208	20.8
Czechia	9	193	21.4
Sweden	10	191	19.1

History

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
History	423	11,510	27.2

The vast majority (88%) of history gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	396	407	393	386	366
Articles	11,510	11,696	11,383	11,002	10,669
Art/Jrn	29.1	28.7	29.0	28.5	29.2
Change	-1.6%	2.7%	3.5%	3.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	425	212.5	3.7%
Med.: 60-149	52	3,269	62.9	28.4%
Small: 20-59	259	6,953	26.8	60.4%
Smallest: 0-19	83	863	10.4	7.5%

No largest journals; more than two-thirds of articles are in small and smallest journals

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	155	3,861	24.9
Latin America	104	3,181	30.6
Eastern Europe	102	2,988	29.3
Pacific/English	28	577	20.6
Middle East	22	537	24.4
Asia	8	186	23.3
Africa	4	180	45.0

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	358	10,087	28.2	87.6%
Soc/Gov	47	1,089	23.2	9.5%
Other/Unknown	17	294	17.3	2.6%
Sub-to-open	1	40	40.0	0.3%

Country of Publication, More than 60 Articles

In addition to these 31 countries, 21 more have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Spain	58	1,526	26.3
Brazil	44	1516	34.5
Poland	31	918	29.6
Argentina	29	719	24.8
Russia	11	666	60.5
France	25	653	26.1
Mexico	13	431	33.2
United States	17	417	24.5
Türkiye	18	394	21.9
Germany	7	386	55.1
Italy	23	355	15.4
Czechia	12	321	26.8
Ukraine	8	304	38.0
Colombia	9	288	32.0

Portugal	7	227	32.4
Chile	8	205	25.6
Netherlands	6	144	24.0
United Kingdom	8	143	17.9
Finland	4	133	33.3
Lithuania	4	122	30.5
Serbia	4	121	30.3
Norway	4	120	30.0
Canada	7	113	16.1
Morocco	2	112	56.0
Hungary	4	111	27.8
South Korea	2	92	46.0
Slovakia	3	88	29.3
Romania	5	77	15.4
Indonesia	4	72	18.0
Austria	5	69	13.8
Iraq	1	61	61.0

Language & Literature

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Language & Literature	1,258	30,079	23.9

80% of gold language & literature is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,157	1,222	1,199	1,151	1,110
Articles	30,079	31,366	29,944	29,371	29,286
Art/Jrn	26.0	25.7	25.0	25.5	26.4
Change	-4.1%	4.7%	2.0%	0.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	9	881	97.9	2.9%
Med.: 60-149	130	7,462	57.4	24.8%
Small: 20-59	707	18,272	25.8	60.7%
Smallest: 0-19	311	3,464	11.1	11.5%

Another subject with no largest, more than 60% small.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	502	10,353	20.6
Eastern Europe	315	8,673	27.5
Latin America	182	5,566	30.6
Asia	106	2,051	19.3
Pacific/English	76	1,446	19.0
Middle East	60	1,252	20.9
Africa	17	738	43.4

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	1,042	25,450	24.4	84.6%
Soc/Gov	129	2,768	21.5	9.2%
Other/Unknown	83	1,684	20.3	5.6%
Sub-to-open	4	177	44.3	0.6%

Country of Publication, More than 230 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Spain	172	3,680	21.4
Brazil	91	3,119	34.3
Poland	121	2,923	24.2
Russia	39	2,098	53.8
Italy	84	2,050	24.4
France	82	1,678	20.5
Indonesia	76	1,415	18.6
United States	55	1,136	20.7

Türkiye	37	910	24.6
Argentina	31	762	24.6
Romania	34	732	21.5
Germany	34	660	19.4
Czechia	25	647	25.9
United Kingdom	35	533	15.2
Algeria	11	459	41.7
Colombia	16	406	25.4
Mexico	16	401	25.1
Portugal	17	386	22.7
Slovenia	17	369	21.7
Ukraine	11	349	31.7
Switzerland	10	321	32.1
Chile	11	316	28.7
Croatia	15	289	19.3
Morocco	5	259	51.8
Iran	17	253	14.9
Netherlands	11	240	21.8
Lithuania	11	237	21.5
Peru	7	234	33.4
India	9	231	25.7
Sweden	10	231	23.1

In addition to these 30, 45 other countries have fewer articles.

Law

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Law	639	16,108	25.2

71% of gold OA law articles are diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	581	613	603	592	567
Articles	16,108	16,875	16,401	16,169	16,098
Art/Jrn	27.7	27.5	27.2	27.3	28.4
Change	-4.5%	2.9%	1.4%	0.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	9	1,142	126.9	7.1%
Med.: 60-149	92	4,800	52.2	29.8%
Small: 20-59	339	8,551	25.2	53.1%
Smallest: 0-19	141	1,615	11.5	10.0%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	198	5,246	26.5
Eastern Europe	137	4,303	31.4
Western Europe	151	3,410	22.6
Asia	83	1,533	18.5
Middle East	39	982	25.2
Pacific/English	22	342	15.5
Africa	9	292	32.4

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	543	13,853	25.5	86.0%
Soc/Gov	56	1,322	23.6	8.2%
Other/Unknown	37	842	22.8	5.2%
Sub-to-open	3	91	30.3	0.6%

Country of Publication, More than 70 Articles

In addition to 31 listed here, 38 more have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	87	2,696	31.0
Poland	46	1,443	31.4
Indonesia	75	1,357	18.1
Spain	51	1,348	26.4
Russia	22	997	45.3
Italy	34	882	25.9
Colombia	38	747	19.7
United Kingdom	20	514	25.7
Türkiye	14	476	34.0

Ukraine	9	414	46.0
Iran	16	389	24.3
Serbia	14	327	23.4
Argentina	15	326	21.7
Chile	16	311	19.4
Romania	9	281	31.2
Mexico	12	279	23.3
Peru	10	258	25.8
Bolivia	1	219	219
Germany	8	175	21.9
Czechia	3	171	57.0
Ecuador	7	164	23.4
France	8	150	18.8
Croatia	7	129	18.4
Algeria	3	123	41.0
United States	9	122	13.6
Canada	6	119	19.8
Slovakia	4	109	27.3
Australia	7	101	14.4
Portugal	4	94	23.5
Costa Rica	3	77	25.7
Lithuania	3	77	25.7

Library Science

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Library Science	211	5,025	23.8

90% of all gold OA in this field is diamond. Includes archives, museums, and information science.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	197	204	199	199	198
Articles	5,025	4,824	5,039	4,961	5,351
Art/Jrn	25.5	23.6	25.3	24.9	27.0
Change	4.2%	-4.3%	1.6%	-7.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	306	102.0	6.1%
Med.: 60-149	23	1,371	59.6	27.3%
Small: 20-59	119	2,833	23.8	56.4%
Smallest: 0-19	52	515	9.9	10.2%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	54	1,364	25.3
Latin America	39	1,193	30.6
Eastern Europe	44	1,133	25.8
Pacific/English	43	789	18.3
Asia	19	264	13.9
Middle East	9	231	25.7
Africa	3	51	17.0

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	153	3,784	24.7	75.3%
Soc/Gov	43	1,005	23.4	20.0%
Other/Unknown	13	179	13.8	3.6%
Sub-to-open	2	57	28.5	1.1%

Country of Publication, At Least 23 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	27	955	35.4
United States	34	633	18.6
Ukraine	8	319	39.9
Poland	14	269	19.2
United Kingdom	10	214	21.4
Sweden	1	209	209.0
Spain	11	202	18.4
Indonesia	10	181	18.1
Iran	5	169	33.8
Italy	7	151	21.6

Germany	5	150	30.0
Canada	6	141	23.5
Argentina	6	138	23.0
Portugal	4	135	33.8
Croatia	4	116	29.0
Romania	6	116	19.3
Norway	5	108	21.6
France	3	86	28.7
Moldova	1	62	62.0
Slovakia	2	54	27.0
Russia	1	52	52.0
Bulgaria	2	50	25.0
Netherlands	3	37	12.3
Taiwan	3	34	11.3
Uruguay	1	34	34.0
Türkiye	2	32	16.0
Slovenia	2	27	13.5
Lithuania	1	26	26.0
South Korea	1	24	24.0
Denmark	2	23	11.5
Mexico	1	23	23.0

In addition to these 31 countries, 20 more have fewer articles.

Media & Communications

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Media & Communications	321	8,313	25.9

75% of all 2025 Media & Communications gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	282	304	305	296	285
Articles	8,313	8,453	8,344	8,199	8,198
Art/Jrn	29.5	27.8	27.4	27.7	28.8
Change	-1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	445	148.3	5.4%
Med.: 60-149	40	2,374	59.4	28.6%
Small: 20-59	184	4,863	26.4	58.5%
Smallest: 0-19	55	631	11.5	7.6%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	124	2,934	23.7
Latin America	76	2,242	29.5
Eastern Europe	52	1,365	26.3
Pacific/English	31	663	21.4
Middle East	21	510	24.3
Asia	15	496	33.1
Africa	2	103	51.5

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	261	6,685	25.6	80.4%
Soc/Gov	37	902	24.4	10.9%
Other/Unknown	23	726	31.6	8.7%

Another field with more than 80% of funding from academia.

Country of Publication, At Least 75 Articles

In addition to the 30 countries in the table, 20 more have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	32	1,106	34.6
Spain	41	1,020	24.9
United States	21	521	24.8
Russia	9	501	55.7
Türkiye	18	496	27.6
Poland	14	376	26.9
Portugal	14	370	26.4
Italy	13	300	23.1

Argentina	14	284	20.3
Germany	11	236	21.5
China	1	217	217.0
United Kingdom	11	202	18.4
Ecuador	7	183	26.1
Austria	4	168	42.0
Chile	4	153	38.3
Peru	5	152	30.4
Indonesia	9	126	14.0
Colombia	6	115	19.2
Ukraine	4	115	28.8
Switzerland	3	114	38.0
Mexico	5	108	21.6
Belgium	4	95	23.8
Algeria	1	91	91.0
Cuba	1	90	90.0
France	7	88	12.6
Bulgaria	2	84	42.0
Malaysia	2	79	39.5
Canada	6	75	12.5
Denmark	5	75	15.0
Romania	6	75	12.5

Miscellany

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Miscellany	289	11,617	40.2

51% of Miscellany gold is diamond. This includes interdisciplinary, proceedings and megajournals that feature H&SS subjects.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	260	270	274	276	267
Articles	11,617	12,829	12,455	10,932	11,464
Art/Jrn	44.7	47.5	45.5	39.6	42.9
Change	-9.4%	3.0%	13.9%	-4.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	3	3,621	1,207.0	31.2%
Large: 150-599	7	1,070	152.9	9.2%
Med.: 60-149	42	2,427	57.8	20.9%
Small: 20-59	157	3,956	25.2	34.1%
Smallest: 0-19	51	543	10.6	4.7%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	74	5,298	71.6
Latin America	108	3,156	29.2
Eastern Europe	41	1,447	35.3
Asia	26	609	23.4
Middle East	12	551	45.9
Pacific/English	21	307	14.6
Africa	7	249	35.6

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	248	6,697	27.0	57.6%
Other/Unknown	19	3,306	174.0	28.5%
Soc/Gov	22	1,614	73.4	13.9%

Country of Publication, More than 80 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Netherlands	6	2,096	349.3
France	11	1,307	118.8
Brazil	28	903	32.3
United Kingdom	18	726	40.3
Switzerland	2	528	264.0
Colombia	21	519	24.7
Russia	9	430	47.8
Mexico	15	391	26.1
Ecuador	6	363	60.5

Argentina	12	272	22.7
Indonesia	14	250	17.9
Romania	5	226	45.2
United States	16	221	13.8
Venezuela	5	212	42.4
Italy	8	182	22.8
Chile	5	181	36.2
Türkiye	5	166	33.2
Poland	8	159	19.9
Iraq	2	158	79.0
Spain	9	157	17.4
Lithuania	2	155	77.5
Yemen	1	146	146.0
Serbia	3	141	47.0
Algeria	1	115	115.0
Germany	4	102	25.5
Croatia	6	94	15.7
Philippines	3	93	31.0
Portugal	5	91	18.2
Costa Rica	4	87	21.8
Canada	5	86	17.2
Peru	4	81	20.3

In addition to these 31 countries, 35 more had fewer articles.

Philosophy

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Philosophy	329	8,051	24.5

87% of Philosophy gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	296	319	319	311	306
Articles	8,051	8,752	8,257	8,130	8,213
Art/Jrn	27.2	27.4	25.9	26.1	26.8
Change	-8.0%	6.0%	1.6%	-1.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	220	220.0	2.7%
Med.: 60-149	29	1,733	59.8	21.5%
Small: 20-59	201	5,351	26.6	66.5%
Smallest: 0-19	65	747	11.5	9.3%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	94	2,735	29.1
Western Europe	112	2,519	22.5
Eastern Europe	73	1,758	24.1
Pacific/English	33	586	17.8
Middle East	10	307	30.7
Asia	6	132	22.0
Africa	1	14	14.0

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	259	6,487	25.0	80.6%
Soc/Gov	41	1,061	25.9	13.2%
Other/Unknown	29	503	17.3	6.2%

Country of Publication, At Least 50 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	42	1,589	37.8
Spain	36	1,110	30.8
Italy	35	678	19.4
Poland	22	434	19.7
United States	21	428	20.4
Russia	7	364	52.0
Mexico	8	284	35.5
Chile	15	282	18.8
Argentina	14	269	19.2
Ukraine	8	225	28.1

Colombia	9	206	22.9
Türkiye	5	175	35.0
United Kingdom	10	175	17.5
Canada	10	141	14.1
Romania	9	127	14.1
Slovakia	3	110	36.7
France	7	107	15.3
Portugal	5	98	19.6
Czechia	7	93	13.3
Lithuania	3	86	28.7
Iran	4	85	21.3
Netherlands	5	85	17.0
Serbia	3	78	26.0
Croatia	3	75	25.0
Austria	4	68	17.0
Switzerland	4	60	15.0
Philippines	1	55	55.0
Hungary	3	53	17.7
Finland	2	52	26.0
Bulgaria	2	50	25.0

In addition to these 30, there are 16 more with fewer articles.

Political Science

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Political Science	489	12,297	25.1

73% diamond. Includes military science.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	441	463	465	457	436
Articles	12,297	12,751	12,370	12,119	12,485
Art/Jrn	27.9	27.5	26.6	26.5	28.6
Change	-3.6%	3.1%	2.1%	-2.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	7	1,217	173.9	9.9%
Med.: 60-149	47	2,856	60.8	23.2%
Small: 20-59	283	7,095	25.1	57.7%
Smallest: 0-19	104	1,129	10.9	9.2%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Eastern Europe	144	4,185	29.1
Latin America	138	3,408	24.7
Western Europe	93	2,164	23.3
Asia	43	951	22.1
Pacific/English	33	841	25.5
Middle East	31	642	20.7
Africa	7	106	15.1

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	409	9,707	23.7	78.9%
Other/Unknown	37	1,343	36.3	10.9%
Soc/Gov	41	1,218	29.7	9.9%
Sub-to-open	2	29	14.5	0.2%

Country of Publication, More Than 80 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	54	1,513	28.0
Poland	41	1,222	29.8
Russia	22	952	43.3
Romania	27	710	26.3
Spain	30	643	21.4
Italy	20	599	30.0
United States	21	512	24.4
Türkiye	16	473	29.6
Colombia	20	412	20.6

China	1	370	370.0
Ukraine	12	370	30.8
Indonesia	27	346	12.8
Argentina	16	290	18.1
Hungary	6	284	47.3
Venezuela	3	280	93.3
Mexico	11	269	24.5
Canada	9	256	28.4
France	6	242	40.3
Serbia	8	212	26.5
United Kingdom	11	191	17.4
Chile	12	189	15.8
Iran	11	153	13.9
Czechia	7	146	20.9
Peru	6	141	23.5
Cuba	2	123	61.5
Ecuador	5	105	21.0
Germany	6	101	16.8
Singapore	4	98	24.5
Netherlands	4	94	23.5
South Africa	5	85	17.0

In addition to the 30 here, 37 more have fewer articles.

Psychology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Psychology	202	4,563	22.6

Only 30% of gold Psychology is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	187	191	190	186	182
Articles	4,563	4,777	4,761	4,896	4,918
Art/Jrn	24.4	25.0	25.1	26.3	27.0
Change	-4.5%	0.3%	-2.8%	-0.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	13	13.0	0.3%
Med.: 60-149	22	1,093	49.7	24.0%
Small: 20-59	117	2,968	25.4	65.0%
Smallest: 0-19	47	489	10.4	10.7%

A reminder: “Large” means 150-599 articles in *some* year since 2020.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	75	1,807	24.1
Eastern Europe	37	1,071	28.9
Western Europe	42	747	17.8
Asia	22	408	18.5
Middle East	15	296	19.7
Pacific/English	11	234	21.3
Latin America	75	1,807	24.1

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	174	3,898	22.4	85.4%
Soc/Gov	16	322	20.1	7.1%
Other/Unknown	11	312	28.4	6.8%
Sub-to-open	1	31	31.0	0.7%

Country of Publication, More than 24 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	34	943	27.7
Russia	16	630	39.4
Indonesia	20	330	16.5
Spain	14	257	18.4
Colombia	12	189	15.8
Peru	8	177	22.1
Germany	7	171	24.4
United States	6	162	27.0
Türkiye	10	156	15.6

Argentina	8	155	19.4
Poland	7	155	22.1
Iran	5	140	28.0
Italy	6	108	18.0
Chile	4	99	24.8
United Kingdom	5	85	17.0
Mexico	3	79	26.3
India	1	68	68.0
Costa Rica	3	66	22.0
Uruguay	2	60	30.0
Croatia	2	45	22.5
Czechia	3	45	15.0
Ukraine	2	44	22.0
Ecuador	1	39	39.0
Greece	1	34	34.0
Serbia	2	34	17.0
Canada	3	32	10.7
Lithuania	1	32	32.0
Slovakia	1	31	31.0
New Zealand	1	30	30.0
Portugal	4	28	7.0
Sweden	1	25	25.0

In addition to these 31, 10 more countries have fewer articles.

Religion

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Religion	447	9,798	21.9

64% of Religion in gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	408	427	415	388	368
Articles	9,798	9,971	9,470	9,053	10,357
Art/Jrn	24.0	23.4	22.8	23.3	28.1
Change	-1.7%	5.3%	4.6%	-12.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	16	16.0	0.2%
Large: 150-599	1	283	283.0	2.9%
Med.: 60-149	37	1,958	52.9	20.0%
Small: 20-59	252	6,197	24.6	63.2%
Smallest: 0-19	117	1,344	11.5	13.7%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Asia	143	2,769	19.4
Eastern Europe	74	1,906	25.8
Western Europe	82	1,891	23.1
Middle East	83	1,770	21.3
Latin America	41	939	22.9
Pacific/English	22	454	20.6
Africa	2	69	34.5

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	395	8,674	22.0	88.5%
Other/Unknown	22	563	25.6	5.7%
Soc/Gov	29	561	19.3	5.7%
Sub-to-open	1	0		

Country of Publication, More than 50 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Indonesia	129	2,552	19.8
Türkiye	62	1,375	22.2
Poland	33	876	26.5
Brazil	22	643	29.2
Spain	18	573	31.8
Russia	13	452	34.8
United States	14	350	25

Iran	17	317	18.6
Netherlands	11	308	28.0
Croatia	6	198	33.0
Argentina	8	141	17.6
Germany	8	133	16.6
Sweden	3	126	42.0
Austria	4	124	31.0
Czechia	5	97	19.4
Italy	7	97	13.9
Slovenia	4	87	21.8
Norway	6	85	14.2
United Kingdom	6	83	13.8
France	3	82	27.3
Finland	5	76	15.2
Romania	4	75	18.8
Canada	5	74	14.8
Colombia	4	73	18.3
Chile	6	69	11.5
Pakistan	6	66	11.0
Switzerland	4	58	14.5
Ukraine	2	57	28.5
Ireland	1	54	54.0
Malaysia	1	52	52.0

In addition to the 30 listed here, 21 more have fewer articles.

Sociology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Sociology	631	15,593	24.7

58% of gold OA Sociology is diamond. Ambiguous journals tend to be classed as Anthropology.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	573	601	600	578	558
Articles	15,593	15,772	14,917	14,782	14,444
Art/Jrn	27.2	26.2	24.9	25.6	25.9
Change	-1.1%	5.7%	0.9%	2.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	665	665.0	4.3%
Large: 150-599	4	538	134.5	3.5%
Med.: 60-149	58	3,592	61.9	23.0%
Small: 20-59	371	9,274	25.0	59.5%
Smallest: 0-19	139	1,524	11.0	9.8%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	183	4,540	24.8
Western Europe	171	4,307	25.2
Eastern Europe	90	2,517	28.0
Middle East	62	1,651	26.6
Asia	55	1,254	22.8
Pacific/English	53	952	18.0
Africa	17	372	21.9

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	509	12,873	25.3	82.6%
Soc/Gov	63	1,456	23.1	9.3%
Other/Unknown	57	1,229	21.6	7.9%
Sub-to-open	2	35	17.5	0.2%

Country of Publication, More than 100 Articles

In addition to the 31 in the table, 46 more have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	64	1,905	29.8
Spain	46	1,602	34.8
Türkiye	44	1,302	29.6
Russia	17	774	45.5
Indonesia	42	691	16.5
Argentina	33	643	19.5
France	23	521	22.7
Colombia	27	492	18.2
Poland	22	478	21.7
United States	33	469	14.2
Romania	11	459	41.7
United Kingdom	23	453	19.7
Germany	17	447	26.3
Italy	18	395	21.9
Mexico	15	387	25.8
Ecuador	6	349	58.2
Canada	13	301	23.2
Iran	11	247	22.5
Chile	14	242	17.3
Kyrgyzstan	1	237	237.0
Portugal	10	214	21.4
Slovenia	8	166	20.8
Finland	4	165	41.3
Norway	10	165	16.5
Ukraine	6	162	27.0
Switzerland	5	145	29.0
Algeria	5	144	28.8
Philippines	2	131	65.5
Venezuela	2	121	60.5
Australia	6	113	18.8
Paraguay	5	103	20.6

5. Biology and Medicine

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Biomed	2,133	102,486	48.0

Biomed is the largest part of gold OA, even after the “biology” part is trimmed by treating most journals that deal with plants and food as agriculture, and most that deal with animals as zoology.

What it is *not* is a similarly large part of diamond OA. Only 17% of 2025 medicine gold OA articles were in diamond journals—and for biology, that percentage goes down to 10%.

Because biology is such a small part of the diamond version of biomed—about 8% for 2025—it doesn’t make sense to do a normal profile for the segment as a whole: most figures are essentially the same as for Medicine. Here are the profiles for Biology and Medicine.

Biology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Biology	121	8,401	69.4

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	111	108	107	105	107
Articles	8,401	9,861	5,535	4,187	4,426
Art/Jrn	75.7	91.3	51.7	39.9	41.4
Change	-14.8%	78.2%	32.2%	-5.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	3	4,157	1,385.7	49.5%
Large: 150-599	7	1,036	148.0	12.3%
Med.: 60-149	19	1,239	65.2	14.7%
Small: 20-59	61	1,712	28.1	20.4%
Smallest: 0-19	21	257	12.2	3.1%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	15	3,150	210.0
Pacific/English	7	2,037	291.0
Eastern Europe	32	1,024	32.0
Latin America	27	979	36.3
Asia	26	829	31.9
Middle East	14	382	27.3

No diamond biology journals in Africa.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	21	3,292	156.8	39.2%
Univ/Acad	73	2,643	36.2	31.5%
Sub-to-open	4	1,884	471.0	22.4%
Other/Unknown	23	582	25.3	6.9%

Country of Publication, At Least 26 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
France	2	2,735	1,367.5
United States	7	2,037	291.0
Brazil	10	515	51.5
Indonesia	8	423	52.9
Russia	7	349	49.9
Iran	9	289	32.1
Colombia	8	158	19.8
Mexico	3	143	47.7
Ukraine	3	136	45.3
Romania	3	134	44.7
Switzerland	1	121	121.0
Serbia	3	111	37.0
Argentina	3	93	31.0
Slovenia	2	86	43.0
China	2	85	42.5
Singapore	2	84	42.0

Türkiye	4	80	20.0
Pakistan	3	75	25.0
Peru	3	70	23.3
Germany	1	69	69.0
Italy	3	65	21.7
Malaysia	2	65	32.5
Ireland	2	58	29.0
Hungary	2	51	25.5
Poland	5	49	9.8
Spain	2	45	22.5
United Kingdom	3	45	15.0
Croatia	1	32	32.0
Bulgaria	2	26	13.0

In addition to these 29, 12 other countries have fewer articles.

Medicine

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Medicine	2,012	94,085	46.8

17% of 2025 gold OA is diamond. Veterinary medicine is in Zoology.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,863	1,926	1,909	1,871	1,783
Articles	94,085	94,134	95,202	93,207	89,468
Art/Jrn	50.5	48.9	49.9	49.8	50.2
Change	-0.1%	-1.1%	2.1%	4.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	7	6,917	988.1	7.4%
Large: 150-599	122	19,155	157.0	20.4%
Med.: 60-149	531	35,774	67.4	38.0%
Small: 20-59	1,022	30,215	29.6	32.1%
Smallest: 0-19	181	2,024	11.2	2.2%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Asia	494	23,294	47.2
Western Europe	321	21,412	66.7
Latin America	340	14,776	43.5
Eastern Europe	298	14,267	47.9
Middle East	402	13,263	33.0
Pacific/English	129	5,912	45.8
Africa	28	1,161	41.5

India accounts for most of Asia's output, but other countries (e.g., South Korea and Indonesia) contribute to this somewhat unusual position.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	998	37,259	37.3	39.6%
Other/Unknown	568	36,083	63.5	38.4%
Soc/Gov	444	20,379	45.9	21.7%
Sub-to-open	2	364	182.0	0.4%

Country of Publication, More than 150 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
India	224	12,664	56.5
Brazil	134	7,205	53.8
Russia	115	7,204	62.6
Iran	197	6,041	30.7
Türkiye	154	6,017	39.1
Spain	85	5,989	70.5
United Kingdom	93	4,877	52.4
United States	96	4,628	48.2
South Korea	72	3,534	49.1
Poland	59	2,537	43.0
Germany	24	2,482	103.4
Netherlands	19	1,975	103.9
Indonesia	83	1,967	23.7
Ukraine	37	1,686	45.6

Switzerland	15	1,629	108.6
Cuba	36	1,527	42.4
Italy	33	1,526	46.2
Colombia	47	1,481	31.5
Argentina	22	1,051	47.8
China	17	1,007	59.2
Portugal	20	975	48.8
Norway	10	917	91.7
Nepal	19	814	42.8
Mexico	22	800	36.4
Peru	19	771	40.6
Australia	13	672	51.7
Pakistan	17	636	37.4
Canada	18	586	32.6
Romania	18	509	28.3
Chile	12	505	42.1
Croatia	12	498	41.5
Bangladesh	8	408	51.0
Thailand	6	384	64.0
Sri Lanka	10	379	37.9
Singapore	7	358	51.1
Serbia	12	309	25.8
Ecuador	12	302	25.2
Uruguay	7	298	42.6
South Africa	9	282	31.3
Bulgaria	6	261	43.5
Sweden	4	260	65.0
Philippines	8	254	31.8
Venezuela	7	251	35.9
Hong Kong	4	245	61.3
Japan	6	243	40.5
Iceland	1	236	236.0
Saudi Arabia	5	231	46.2
Oman	2	223	111.5

Qatar	5	215	43.0
Uganda	2	210	105.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	205	68.3
Algeria	5	193	38.6
Paraguay	7	187	26.7
Moldova	3	184	61.3
Lithuania	7	178	25.4
Kazakhstan	3	172	57.3
Malaysia	6	172	28.7
France	5	151	30.2

In addition to the 59 here, there are 41 more with fewer articles.

6. Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics [STEM]

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
STEM	2,728	127,753	46.8

Only 20% of 2025 STEM gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	2,475	2,576	2,538	2,459	2,387
Articles	127,753	118,945	114,649	101,357	107,774
Art/Jrn	51.6	46.2	45.2	41.2	45.2
Change	7.4%	3.7%	13.1%	-6.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	19	34,874	1,835.5	27.3%
Large: 150-599	107	20,559	192.1	16.1%
Med.: 60-149	439	30,191	68.8	23.6%
Small: 20-59	1,390	36,710	26.4	28.7%
Smallest: 0-19	520	5,419	10.4	4.2%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	470	49,771	105.9
Eastern Europe	697	24,217	34.7
Asia	507	20,529	40.5
Latin America	514	14,777	28.7
Middle East	347	9,013	26.0
Pacific/English	132	7,936	60.1
Africa	61	1,510	24.8

Western Europe has much larger journals on average.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Earth Sciences	363	19,880	54.8
Engineering	436	18,344	42.1
Physics	115	14,964	130.1
Other Sciences	159	14,227	89.5
Computer Science	269	12,204	45.4
Agriculture	360	11,668	32.4
Ecology	315	9,688	30.8
Mathematics	271	8,614	31.8
Chemistry	112	8,065	72.0
Zoology	188	5,553	29.5
Technology	140	4,546	32.5

Subject profiles are in alphabetic order following the list of countries.

Country of Publication, More than 700 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
France	73	13,620	186.6
Italy	48	10,069	209.8
Germany	86	9,086	105.7
China	89	8,992	101.0
Russia	152	7,314	48.1
Brazil	194	6,789	35.0
United States	102	6,672	65.4
United Kingdom	77	5,608	72.8
Indonesia	249	5,573	22.4
Iran	205	5,418	26.4
Netherlands	26	4,650	178.8
Switzerland	28	3,865	138.0
Ukraine	95	3,589	37.8
Poland	119	3,406	28.6
Türkiye	84	2,750	32.7
Romania	74	2,223	30.0
Serbia	56	1,912	34.1

Colombia	91	1,826	20.1
Singapore	26	1,745	67.1
Spain	73	1,564	21.4
India	26	1,350	51.9
Argentina	51	1,154	22.6
Croatia	33	1,069	32.4
Mexico	22	991	45.0
Cuba	35	953	27.2
Malaysia	35	843	24.1
Hungary	27	768	28.4
Ecuador	27	752	27.9
Bulgaria	23	728	31.7
Belarus	14	710	50.7
Australia	11	705	64.1

In addition to these 31 countries, 69 others have fewer articles.

Agriculture

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Agriculture	360	11,668	32.4

16% of 2025 Agriculture gold OA is diamond. Includes horticulture, forestry, and food processing.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	327	340	333	328	321
Articles	11,668	11,445	10,824	11,227	11,073
Art/Jrn	35.7	33.7	32.5	34.2	34.5
Change	1.9%	5.7%	-3.6%	1.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	8	2,270	283.8	19.5%
Med.: 60-149	62	3,935	63.5	33.7%
Small: 20-59	186	4,684	25.2	40.1%
Smallest: 0-19	71	779	11.0	6.7%

No largest journals.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Eastern Europe	107	3,514	32.8
Western Europe	57	2,451	43.0
Latin America	85	2,283	26.9
Asia	56	1,861	33.2
Middle East	40	933	23.3
Pacific/English	9	492	54.7
Africa	6	134	22.3

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	270	8,020	29.7	68.7%
Soc/Gov	50	1,506	30.1	12.9%
Other/Unknown	40	2,142	53.6	18.4%

Country of Publication, At Least 95 Articles

In addition to these 30 countries, there are 30 more with fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Russia	18	1,011	56.2
Romania	19	859	45.2
Brazil	30	841	28.0
Italy	12	682	56.8
Indonesia	35	647	18.5
Germany	9	498	55.3
Türkiye	13	493	37.9
Singapore	4	491	122.8
United States	8	474	59.3
Iran	22	440	20.0
Croatia	11	377	34.3
United Kingdom	7	338	48.3
France	9	312	34.7
India	4	310	77.5

Ukraine	10	309	30.9
Poland	15	306	20.4
Colombia	12	255	21.3
Spain	11	252	22.9
Argentina	11	251	22.8
Cuba	8	202	25.3
Sri Lanka	3	182	60.7
Netherlands	2	182	91.0
Mexico	2	164	82.0
Bulgaria	5	143	28.6
Costa Rica	6	139	23.2
Serbia	10	134	13.4
Slovenia	5	114	22.8
Chile	2	108	54.0
Peru	6	95	15.8
Uruguay	1	95	95.0

Chemistry

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Chemistry	112	8,065	72.0

Only 18% of 2025 Chemistry gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	104	106	100	96	93
Articles	8,065	6,781	5,852	6,463	6,189
Art/Jrn	77.5	64.0	58.5	67.3	66.5
Change	18.9%	15.9%	-9.5%	4.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	2,472	1,236.0	30.7%
Large: 150-599	11	2,121	192.8	26.3%
Med.: 60-149	27	2,178	80.7	27.0%
Small: 20-59	43	1,055	24.5	13.1%
Smallest: 0-19	21	239	11.4	3.0%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	12	3,522	293.5
Asia	31	1,907	61.5
Eastern Europe	26	1,368	52.6
Middle East	24	615	25.6
Latin America	14	333	23.8
Pacific/English	2	298	149.0
Africa	3	22	7.3

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	24	4,128	172.0	51.2%
Other/Unknown	22	2,067	94.0	25.6%
Univ/Acad	66	1,870	28.3	23.2%

Country of Publication, More Than 16 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
United Kingdom	4	2,574	643.5
China	10	1,060	106.0
Switzerland	3	431	143.7
Singapore	2	430	215.0
Germany	2	428	214.0
Iran	16	388	24.3
Russia	7	317	45.3
United States	2	298	149.0
Belarus	2	218	109.0
India	4	205	51.3
Serbia	2	196	98.0
Türkiye	7	194	27.7
Indonesia	11	154	14.0
Croatia	3	149	49.7
Hungary	2	127	63.5
Brazil	3	123	41.0

Mexico	2	109	54.5
Romania	2	102	51.0
Ukraine	4	101	25.3
Slovenia	1	88	88.0
France	2	69	34.5
North Macedonia	1	34	34.0
Egypt	1	33	33.0
Cuba	3	24	8.0
Pakistan	1	22	22.0
Colombia	2	20	10.0
Italy	1	20	20.0
Moldova	1	20	20.0
South Korea	1	18	18.0
Venezuela	1	18	18.0
Argentina	1	17	17.0

In addition to these 31 countries, seven more had fewer articles.

Computer Science

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Computer Science	269	12,204	45.4

28% of 2025 Computer Science gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	245	257	254	244	231
Articles	12,204	11,856	10,198	8,957	8,494
Art/Jrn	49.8	46.1	40.1	36.7	36.8
Change	2.9%	16.3%	13.9%	5.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	2,268	1,134.0	18.6%
Large: 150-599	14	2,859	204.2	23.4%
Med.: 60-149	39	2,973	76.2	24.4%
Small: 20-59	134	3,536	26.4	29.0%
Smallest: 0-19	56	568	10.1	4.7%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Asia	74	2,955	39.9
Eastern Europe	68	2,972	43.7
Western Europe	46	2,127	46.2
Middle East	36	703	19.5
Latin America	23	767	33.3
Pacific/English	17	2,607	153.4
Africa	5	73	14.6

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	185	6,342	34.3	52.0%
Other/Unknown	44	3,116	70.8	25.5%
Soc/Gov	39	2,718	69.7	22.3%
Sub-to-open	1	28	28.0	0.2%

Country of Publication, More than 45 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
United States	12	2,227	185.6
Indonesia	48	1,753	36.5
Russia	19	1,247	65.6
France	6	880	146.7
Ukraine	12	627	52.25
Poland	13	600	46.2
Iran	22	524	23.8
Germany	10	478	47.8

China	8	475	59.4
Singapore	6	310	51.7
Cuba	2	258	129.0
Australia	2	257	128.5
United Kingdom	12	237	19.75
Brazil	7	223	31.9
Spain	6	176	29.3
Malaysia	3	160	53.3
Netherlands	2	136	68.0
Türkiye	6	128	21.3
Canada	3	123	41.0
India	2	110	55.0
Belarus	3	104	34.7
Romania	6	97	16.2
Thailand	3	88	29.3
Austria	1	84	84.0
Chile	1	67	67.0
Bulgaria	3	61	20.3
Kazakhstan	1	58	58.0
Peru	2	54	27.0
Mexico	2	53	26.5
Italy	2	49	24.5

In addition to these 30, 27 other countries have fewer articles.

Earth Sciences

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Earth Sciences	363	19,880	54.8

28% of Earth Sciences 2025 gold OA is diamond. Includes astronomy, marine science, and mining.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	333	352	342	332	322
Articles	19,880	23,543	24,416	14,315	22,154
Art/Jrn	59.7	66.9	71.4	43.1	68.8
Change	-15.6%	-3.6%	70.6%	-35.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	3	8,771	2,923.7	44.1%
Large: 150-599	6	1,287	214.5	6.5%
Med.: 60-149	57	4,127	72.4	20.8%
Small: 20-59	194	4,960	25.6	24.9%
Smallest: 0-19	73	735	10.1	3.7%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	79	11,169	141.4
Eastern Europe	120	3,031	25.3
Latin America	79	2,249	28.5
Asia	35	2,009	57.4
Middle East	30	592	19.7
Pacific/English	15	588	39.2
Africa	5	242	48.4

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	237	6,429	27.1	32.3%
Soc/Gov	76	5,799	76.3	29.2%
Sub-to-open	2	3,956	1,978.0	19.9%
Other/Unknown	48	3,696	77.0	18.6%

Country of Publication, At Least 80 Articles

In addition to these 32 countries, 24 more have fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
France	16	8,316	519.8
China	15	1,579	105.3
Brazil	44	1,464	33.3
Netherlands	4	1,121	280.3
Russia	25	1,116	44.6
Poland	30	615	20.5

United States	11	426	38.7
Switzerland	3	354	118.0
Iran	18	334	18.6
Spain	19	320	16.8
Romania	14	302	21.6
Colombia	10	280	28.0
Italy	10	274	27.4
Ukraine	9	267	29.7
Ireland	1	218	218.0
Türkiye	10	200	20.0
Germany	8	198	24.8
Indonesia	8	166	20.8
Argentina	8	155	19.4
Singapore	2	149	74.5
Serbia	9	144	16.0
Croatia	6	143	23.8
Morocco	3	136	45.3
Slovakia	7	129	18.4
Belgium	5	127	25.4
Canada	3	121	40.3
Chile	5	105	21.0
Slovenia	6	98	16.3
Cuba	4	96	24.0
Malaysia	6	92	15.3
Mexico	4	89	22.3
Belarus	2	80	40.0

Ecology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Ecology	315	9,688	30.8

15% of 2025 Ecology gold OA is diamond. Includes many journals that mention sustainability as part of their mission.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	286	303	294	286	279
Articles	9,688	9,797	10,092	9,056	8,654
Art/Jrn	33.9	32.3	34.3	31.7	31.0
Change	-1.1%	-2.9%	11.4%	4.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	8	1,397	174.6	14.4%
Med.: 60-149	53	3,378	63.7	34.9%
Small: 20-59	164	4,313	26.3	44.5%
Smallest: 0-19	61	600	9.8	6.2%

No largest.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Latin America	78	2,307	29.6
Asia	51	2,166	42.5
Western Europe	53	1,889	35.6
Eastern Europe	60	1,538	25.6
Middle East	39	878	22.5
Pacific/English	20	519	26.0
Africa	14	391	27.9

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	224	6,160	27.5	63.6%
Other/Unknown	48	2,305	48.0	23.8%
Soc/Gov	40	1,194	29.9	12.3%
Sub-to-open	3	29	9.7	0.3%

Country of Publication, More Than 70 Articles

In addition to these 32, there are 28 more with fewer articles.

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
China	10	1,337	133.7
Brazil	41	1,319	32.2
Iran	29	687	23.7
United States	15	426	28.4
Russia	11	403	36.6
Indonesia	21	368	17.5
United Kingdom	12	351	29.3
Netherlands	5	347	69.4
Mexico	5	283	56.6
Ukraine	7	278	39.7
Spain	9	268	29.8
Switzerland	5	229	45.8
Germany	6	216	36.0
Poland	9	200	22.2
Italy	5	197	39.4
France	7	194	27.7
Romania	10	187	18.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	171	34.2
Costa Rica	3	134	44.7
Türkiye	4	127	31.8
Argentina	5	123	24.6
Peru	4	114	28.5
Algeria	3	112	37.3
South Africa	5	102	20.4
Morocco	4	94	23.5
Colombia	7	88	12.6
Thailand	2	88	44.0
Canada	3	87	29.0
Singapore	3	82	27.3
Ecuador	4	81	20.3

Pakistan	2	77	38.5
Malaysia	4	72	18.0

Engineering

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Engineering	436	18,344	42.1

20% of 2025 Engineering gold OA is no-fee or diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	380	394	391	378	365
Articles	18,344	16,324	15,547	14,717	15,622
Art/Jrn	48.3	41.4	39.8	38.9	42.8
Change	12.4%	5.0%	5.6%	-5.8%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	3,415	853.8	18.6%
Large: 150-5993	22	4,240	192.7	23.1%
Med.: 60-149	58	4,064	70.1	22.2%
Small: 20-59	214	5,773	27.0	31.5%
Smallest: 0-19	82	852	10.4	4.6%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	50	5,353	107.1
Asia	99	4,390	44.3
Eastern Europe	108	3,671	34.0
Middle East	75	2,582	34.4
Latin America	81	1,819	22.5
Pacific/English	13	374	28.8
Africa	10	155	15.5

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	348	9,422	27.1	51.4%
Other/Unknown	57	6,048	106.1	33.0%
Soc/Gov	31	2,874	92.7	15.7%

Country of Publication, More than 70 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
China	23	2,916	126.8
Switzerland	5	2,488	497.6
United Kingdom	17	1,237	72.8
Iran	40	1,220	30.5
Türkiye	21	1,103	52.5
Russia	24	843	35.1
France	3	836	278.7
Serbia	15	836	55.7
Indonesia	48	819	17.1
Brazil	16	649	40.6
Colombia	34	631	18.6
Poland	16	441	27.6
Ukraine	13	429	33.0
Romania	12	346	28.8
Germany	8	298	37.3
United States	9	279	31.0
Italy	2	246	123.0
Cuba	10	230	23.0
Croatia	4	192	48.0
Malaysia	8	167	20.9
Belarus	4	163	40.8
Hungary	5	155	31.0
Czechia	8	145	18.1
India	3	126	42.0
Iraq	6	125	20.8
Spain	8	117	14.6
Egypt	4	113	28.3

Australia	4	95	23.8
Pakistan	4	72	18.0
South Korea	1	72	72.0
Algeria	3	71	23.7

In addition to these 31, another 36 have fewer articles.

Mathematics

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Mathematics	271	8,614	31.8

36% of 2025 Mathematics gold OA is no-fee diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	249	259	259	248	232
Articles	8,614	7,978	7,907	7,607	7,416
Art/Jrn	34.6	30.8	30.5	30.7	32.0
Change	8.0%	0.9%	3.9%	2.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	890	890.0	10.3%
Large: 150-599	5	583	116.6	6.8%
Med.: 60-149	39	2,560	65.6	29.7%
Small: 20-59	146	3,932	26.9	45.6%
Smallest: 0-19	58	649	11.2	7.5%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Pacific/English	30	2,176	72.5
Eastern Europe	64	2,073	32.4
Western Europe	62	1,714	27.6
Middle East	38	964	25.4
Asia	39	834	21.4
Latin America	36	815	22.6
Africa	2	38	19.0

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	189	6,158	32.6	71.5%
Soc/Gov	38	1,017	26.8	11.8%
Other/Unknown	26	875	33.7	10.2%
Sub-to-open	18	564	31.3	6.5%

Country of Publication, More than 37 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
United States	25	1,809	72.4
Germany	25	791	31.6
Iran	23	739	32.1
Indonesia	28	589	21.0
Brazil	20	496	24.8
Poland	15	425	28.3
Ukraine	11	423	38.5
France	12	340	28.3
Russia	10	339	33.9
Australia	2	306	153.0
Türkiye	11	198	18.0
Hungary	3	164	54.7
Spain	8	160	20.0
Lithuania	5	151	30.2
Serbia	4	134	33.5
United Kingdom	6	132	22.0
Bulgaria	2	114	57.0
China	3	95	31.7
Italy	5	95	19.0
Switzerland	2	93	46.5
Czechia	3	85	28.3
Argentina	3	72	24.0
Romania	3	63	21.0
Colombia	3	62	20.7
Canada	2	54	27.0

Chile	2	48	24.0
Peru	2	47	23.5
Singapore	2	46	23.0
Slovenia	1	41	41.0
Costa Rica	2	38	19.0
Croatia	2	38	19.0

In addition to these 31, 21 more countries have fewer articles.

Other Sciences

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Other Sciences	159	14,227	89.5

Only 9% of Other Sciences gold is diamond. Includes interdisciplinary, some megajournals, and most proceedings journals.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	148	153	153	148	148
Articles	14,227	6,930	6,995	6,974	7,238
Art/Jrn	96.1	45.3	45.7	47.1	48.9
Change	105.3%	-0.9%	0.3%	-3.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	8,271	8,271.0	58.1%
Large: 150-599	12	1,562	130.2	11.0%
Med.: 60-149	29	1,984	68.4	13.9%
Small: 20-59	83	2,188	26.4	15.4%
Smallest: 0-19	23	222	9.7	1.6%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	23	9,095	395.4
Latin America	40	1,651	41.3
Eastern Europe	27	1,340	49.6
Asia	34	1,179	34.7

Africa	12	377	31.4
Middle East	13	352	27.1
Pacific/English	10	233	23.3

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	118	12,395	105.0	87.1%
Other/Unknown	21	1,154	55.0	8.1%
Soc/Gov	20	678	33.9	4.8%

Country of Publication, More than 60 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Italy	1	8,271	8,271.0
Brazil	12	800	66.7
Russia	8	429	53.6
Ecuador	4	295	73.8
Colombia	10	276	27.6
United Kingdom	4	254	63.5
India	3	241	80.3
China	6	240	40.0
Netherlands	3	220	73.3
Indonesia	9	217	24.1
Bulgaria	3	208	69.3
Iraq	5	207	41.4
Poland	2	152	76.0
Viet Nam	2	151	75.5
South Africa	1	144	144.0
Canada	4	140	35.0
Kazakhstan	1	137	137.0
Switzerland	4	129	32.3
Malaysia	3	116	38.7
Hungary	2	115	57.5
Czechia	2	96	48.0
United States	6	93	15.5
Thailand	4	82	20.5

Paraguay	3	76	25.3
Iran	4	75	18.8
Spain	2	75	37.5
Türkiye	3	70	23.3
Libya	2	69	34.5
Serbia	3	62	20.7

In addition to the 29 here, another 27 countries have fewer articles.

Physics

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Physics	115	14,964	130.1

35% of 2025 Physics gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	106	109	109	107	104
Articles	14,964	13,790	12,723	12,219	11,493
Art/Jrn	141.2	126.5	116.7	114.2	110.5
Change	8.5%	8.4%	4.1%	6.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	6	8,787	1,464.5	58.7%
Large: 150-599	14	3,086	220.4	20.6%
Med.: 60-149	24	1,521	63.4	10.2%
Small: 20-59	46	1,387	30.2	9.3%
Smallest: 0-19	16	183	11.4	1.2%

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Western Europe	28	11,003	393.0
Eastern Europe	31	1,590	51.3
Asia	28	1,400	50.0
Pacific/English	6	378	63.0
Latin America	8	335	41.9

Middle East	14	258	18.4
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Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/Unknown	28	7,920	282.9	52.9%
Soc/Gov	24	4,413	183.9	29.5%
Univ/Acad	62	2,585	41.7	17.3%
Sub-to-open	1	46	46.0	0.3%

Country of Publication, Complete List

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Germany	10	6,042	604.2
Netherlands	7	2,578	368.3
France	6	2,254	375.7
China	7	857	122.4
Russia	12	658	54.8
Ukraine	12	609	50.8
United States	6	378	63.0
Indonesia	13	269	20.7
Iran	10	247	24.7
Poland	3	218	72.7
Brazil	3	199	66.3
Singapore	3	128	42.7
United Kingdom	3	113	37.7
Argentina	1	88	88.0
Japan	3	68	22.7
Moldova	1	61	61.0
India	1	43	43.0
Romania	1	39	39.0
Viet Nam	1	35	35.0
Cuba	1	25	25.0
Peru	1	18	18.0
Italy	1	12	12.0
Türkiye	2	11	5.5
Bulgaria	1	5	5.0

Colombia	2	5	2.5
Switzerland	1	4	4.0
Egypt	2	0	0.0
Hungary	1	0	0.0

28 countries have diamond physics journals.

Technology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Technology	140	4,546	32.5

15% of 2025 Technology gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	124	124	121	117	118
Articles	4,546	4,934	4,251	4,387	3,942
Art/Jrn	36.7	39.8	35.1	37.5	33.4
Change	-7.9%	16.1%	-3.1%	11.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	560	186.7	12.3%
Med.: 60-149	22	1,547	70.3	34.0%
Small: 20-59	78	2,198	28.2	48.4%
Smallest: 0-19	21	241	11.5	5.3%

No largest.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Eastern Europe	38	1,751	46.1
Latin America	28	1,019	36.4
Asia	36	933	25.9
Middle East	13	403	31.0
Western Europe	16	228	14.3
Pacific/English	6	137	22.8
Africa	3	75	25.0

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	105	3,614	34.4	79.5%
Soc/Gov	16	491	30.7	10.8%
Other/Unknown	19	441	23.2	9.7%

Country of Publication, At Least 30 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Russia	12	700	58.3
Brazil	6	366	61.0
Poland	4	292	73.0
Ukraine	8	276	34.5
Indonesia	15	268	17.9
Iran	7	257	36.7
China	5	243	48.6
Ecuador	7	201	28.7
Serbia	4	148	37.0
Malaysia	4	140	35.0
United States	4	128	32.0
Belarus	2	123	61.5
Iraq	2	119	59.5
United Kingdom	5	93	18.6
Argentina	4	90	22.5
South Korea	1	90	90.0
Costa Rica	1	83	83.0
Croatia	2	82	41.0
Colombia	3	78	26.0
Chile	2	71	35.5
Tanzania	1	57	57.0
Belgium	3	55	18.3
Mexico	2	55	27.5
India	3	53	17.7
Slovenia	2	47	23.5
Singapore	2	45	22.5

Germany	3	42	14.0
Peru	1	38	38.0
Panama	2	37	18.5
Romania	1	36	36.0
Viet Nam	1	30	30.0

In addition to these 31, fifteen other countries have fewer articles.

Zoology

	Journals	Articles	Art/J
Zoology	188	5,553	29.5

18% of 2025 Zoology gold OA is diamond. Includes veterinary medicine, fisheries and the like.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	173	179	182	175	174
Articles	5,553	5,567	5,844	5,435	5,499
Art/Jrn	32.1	31.1	32.1	31.1	31.6
Change	-0.3%	-4.7%	7.5%	-1.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	4	594	148.5	10.7%
Med.: 60-149	29	1,924	66.3	34.6%
Small: 20-59	102	2,684	26.3	48.3%
Smallest: 0-19	38	351	9.2	6.3%

No largest journals.

Region

Region	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Eastern Europe	48	1,369	28.5
Western Europe	44	1,220	27.7
Latin America	42	1,199	28.5
Asia	24	895	37.3
Middle East	25	733	29.3

Pacific/English	4	134	33.5
Africa	1	3	3.0

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	126	3,354	26.6	60.4%
Soc/Gov	44	1,497	34.0	27.0%
Other/Unknown	18	702	39.0	12.6%

Country of Publication, More than 40 Articles

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Iran	14	507	36.2
France	7	369	52.7
Indonesia	13	323	24.8
Brazil	12	309	25.8
Ukraine	8	270	33.8
Argentina	10	252	25.2
Russia	6	251	41.8
United Kingdom	6	245	40.8
India	3	233	77.7
Türkiye	7	226	32.3
Italy	9	223	24.8
Spain	9	196	21.8
Venezuela	1	167	167.0
Romania	4	152	38.0
Serbia	3	146	48.7
Mexico	1	142	142.0
Poland	11	141	12.8
United States	4	134	33.5
China	1	126	126.0
Bulgaria	3	125	41.7
Colombia	4	98	24.5
Thailand	1	80	80.0
Chile	1	71	71.0

Cuba	4	65	16.3
Slovakia	2	63	31.5
Germany	3	59	19.7
Bangladesh	2	51	25.5
Hungary	4	51	12.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	42	42.0
Ireland	1	41	41.0

In addition to these 30, another 19 countries have fewer articles.

7. Africa

The first of seven chapters looking at regions (or pseudo-regions) and offering brief notes on countries with fewer than ten diamond OA journals. Chapter 14 consists of profiles for the countries with ten or more such journals, in alphabetic order. In Chapters 7-13, the country tables are sorted by decreasing number of *journals* rather than 2025 article counts, as in previous chapters.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	207	5,775			27.9
H&SS	118	3,104	54%	9%	26.3
STEM	61	1,510	26%	-7%	24.8
Biomed	28	1,161	20%	-11%	41.5

23% of African gold OA in 2025 is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	193	205	195	183	164
Articles	5,775	5,859	4,894	5,048	4,619
Art/Jrn	29.9	28.6	25.1	27.6	28.2
Change	-1.4%	19.7%	-3.1%	9.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	6	591	98.5	10.2%
Med.: 60-149	29	1,783	61.5	30.9%
Small: 20-59	106	2,864	27.0	49.6%
Smallest: 0-19	52	537	10.3	9.3%

No largest journals.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	156	4,171	26.7	72.2%
Soc/Gov	34	1,134	33.4	19.6%
Other/Unknown	17	470	27.6	8.1%

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
South Africa	57	1,354	23.8
Algeria	42	1,504	35.8
Morocco	40	1,120	28.0
Ethiopia	16	307	19.2
Uganda	8	424	53.0
Tunisia	7	98	14.0
Kenya	6	133	22.2
Nigeria	5	119	23.8
Tanzania	5	108	21.6
Angola	4	78	19.5
Libya	3	136	45.3
Ghana	3	46	15.3
Rwanda	2	87	43.5
Dem. Rep. Congo	2	83	41.5
Zimbabwe	2	33	16.5
South Sudan	1	53	53.0
Mali	1	49	49.0
Malawi	1	29	29.0
Cameroon	1	9	9.0
Senegal	1	5	5.0

The first four are profiled in Chapter 14; the others are summarized after the Subject table.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	28	1,161	41.5
Language & Literature	17	738	43.4
Ecology	14	391	27.9
Other Sciences	12	377	31.4
Sociology	17	372	21.9
Anthropology	9	300	33.3
Law	9	292	32.4
Education	19	288	15.2
Miscellany	7	249	35.6
Earth Sciences	5	242	48.4
Economics	17	242	14.2
History	4	180	45.0
Engineering	10	155	15.5
Agriculture	6	134	22.3
Political Science	7	106	15.1
Media & Communications	2	103	51.5
Arts & Architecture	4	100	25.0
Technology	3	75	25.0
Computer Science	5	73	14.6
Religion	2	69	34.5
Library Science	3	51	17.0
Mathematics	2	38	19.0
Chemistry	3	22	7.3
Philosophy	1	14	14.0
Zoology	1	3	3

Countries with Fewer than Ten Journals**Angola**

Four journals, three from universities and one society, two each education and miscellany. 78 articles in 2025. All diamond.

Cameroon

One society computer science journal with nine 2025 articles. Only 2% of 2025 gold OA articles are diamond.

Dem. Rep. Congo

Two-university-based journals, one medicine, one sociology, total 82 articles in 2025. 17% of 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Ghana

One society-based medicine, one university-based miscellany, one other economics. In all, 46 2025 articles. 14% of gold OA is diamond.

Kenya

Four university, two society, two medicine, one each education, library science, religion. Total 100 articles in 2025. 20% of 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Libya

Three society-based, one ecology and two other sciences. In all, 136 articles in 2025. 14% of 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Malawi

One university-based medical journal with 29 articles. All diamond.

Mali

One society-based medical journal with 49 articles. All diamond.

Nigeria

Two society-based (one other sciences, one philosophy), three university (one each engineering, law, other sciences). Total of 119 articles in 2025. Only 4% of 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Rwanda

Two university-based medical journals with 87 articles in 2025. All diamond.

Senegal

One university-based anthropology journal with five articles in 2025. All diamond.

South Sudan

One university-based medical journal with 53 articles in 2025. All diamond.

Tanzania

One society-based earth science, four university-based (economics, education, political science, technology), total 108 articles in 2025. All diamond.

Tunisia

Seven journals, all but two (society-based anthropology and library science) university-based: two agriculture, one each anthropology, one economics, one technology. Total of 98 articles in 2025. 34% diamond.

Uganda

One other/unknown (agriculture), one society (sociology), six university (computer science, education, engineering, law, two medicine). 424 articles in 2025. 44% of 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Zimbabwe

Two sociology journals, one society-based, one university. 33 articles in 2025. All diamond.

8. Asia

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	1,938	64,477			33.3
H&SS	911	19,825	31%	-38%	21.8
STEM	507	20,529	32%	13%	40.5
Biomed	520	24,123	37%	65%	46.4

35% of Asia's 2025 gold OA is diamond. Strong on biomed, relatively light on H&SS.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,777	1,839	1,820	1,732	1,647
Articles	64,477	62,240	58,226	54,357	51,418
Art/Jrn	36.3	33.8	32.0	31.4	31.2
Change	3.6%	6.9%	7.1%	5.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	6	2,785	464.2	4.3%
Large: 150-599	64	11,649	182.0	18.1%
Med.: 60-149	266	19,116	71.9	29.6%
Small: 20-59	922	24,876	27.0	38.6%
Smallest: 0-19	519	6,051	11.7	9.4%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	1,334	32,201	24.1	49.9%
Other/Unknown	388	23,571	60.8	36.6%
Soc/Gov	216	8,705	40.3	13.5%

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Indonesia	1,022	22,281	21.8
India	274	14,608	53.3
China	116	10,922	94.2
South Korea	98	4,374	44.6
Pakistan	80	1,556	19.5
Malaysia	78	1,805	23.1
Singapore	49	2,449	50.0
Sri Lanka	29	829	28.6
Thailand	28	990	35.4
Nepal	27	963	35.7
Philippines	27	811	30.0
Japan	27	574	21.3
Bangladesh	18	575	31.9
Hong Kong	18	478	26.6
Taiwan	17	332	19.5
Viet Nam	10	371	37.1
Mongolia	7	78	11.1
Kyrgyzstan	3	257	85.7
Afghanistan	3	52	17.3
Brunei Darussalam	2	34	17.0
Tajikistan	1	94	94.0
Timor-Leste	1	23	23.0
Bhutan	1	15	15.0
Cyprus	1	6	6.0
Uzbekistan	1	0	0.0

India and China have larger journals, but Indonesia has many more. The nine countries at the bottom are discussed after the Subject list; the rest are profiled in Chapter 14.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	494	23,294	47.2
Education	128	4,565	35.7
Engineering	99	4,390	44.3
Economics	174	2,968	17.1
Computer Science	74	2,955	39.9
Religion	143	2,769	19.4
Ecology	51	2,166	42.5
Language & Literature	106	2,051	19.3
Earth Sciences	35	2,009	57.4
Chemistry	31	1,907	61.5
Agriculture	56	1,861	33.2
Law	83	1,533	18.5
Physics	28	1,400	50.0
Sociology	55	1,254	22.8
Other Sciences	34	1,179	34.7
Anthropology	59	1,176	19.9
Political Science	43	951	22.1
Technology	36	933	25.9
Zoology	24	895	37.3
Mathematics	39	834	21.4
Biology	26	829	31.9
Miscellany	26	609	23.4
Media & Communications	15	496	33.1
Arts & Architecture	24	463	19.3
Psychology	22	408	18.5
Library Science	19	264	13.9
History	8	186	23.3
Philosophy	6	132	22.0

Countries with Fewer than Ten Journals

Afghanistan

Two university-based (miscellany, religion), one other/unknown medicine. 52 articles in 2025. All diamond.

Bhutan

One university-based medical journal with 15 articles in 2025. All diamond.

Brunei Darussalam

Two university-based religion journals with 34 2025 articles. All diamond.

Cyprus

One university-based arts & architecture journal with six 2025 articles. 9% of 2025 gold OA is diamond,

Kyrgyzstan

Three university-based journals: economics, engineering, sociology. In all, 257 2025 articles. 78% diamond.

Mongolia

Seven university-based journals: biology, chemistry, earth sciences, education, other sciences, two political science. Total of 78 2025 articles. 78% diamond.

Tajikistan

One university-based medical journal with 94 2025 articles. All diamond.

Timor-Leste

One university language with 23 2025 articles. All diamond.

Uzbekistan

One university-based arts & architecture journal with no articles in 2024 or 2025. No other gold OA.

9. Eastern Europe

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	2,797	90,861			32.5
H&SS	1,770	51,353	57%	15%	29.0
STEM	697	24,217	27%	-5%	34.7
Biomed	330	15,291	17%	-26%	46.3

Lean in biomed. 70% of all 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	2,602	2,688	2,660	2,586	2,522
Articles	90,861	90,897	89,343	86,160	85,144
Art/Jrn	34.9	33.8	33.6	33.3	33.8
Change	0.0%	1.7%	3.7%	1.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	1,416	708.0	1.6%
Large: 150-599	48	7,502	156.3	8.3%
Med.: 60-149	486	32,839	67.6	36.1%
Small: 20-59	1,574	43,646	27.7	48.0%
Smallest: 0-19	492	5,458	11.1	6.0%

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	2,220	72,103	32.5	79.4%
Other/Unknown	291	9,429	32.4	10.4%
Soc/Gov	286	9,329	32.6	10.3%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	298	14,267	47.9
Language & Literature	315	8,673	27.5
Anthropology	244	7,131	29.2
Economics	220	7,120	32.4
Law	137	4,303	31.4
Political Science	144	4,185	29.1
Engineering	108	3,671	34.0
Education	119	3,597	30.2
Agriculture	107	3,514	32.8
Earth Sciences	120	3,031	25.3
History	102	2,988	29.3
Computer Science	68	2,972	43.7
Sociology	90	2,517	28.0
Arts & Architecture	78	2,159	27.7
Mathematics	64	2,073	32.4
Religion	74	1,906	25.8
Philosophy	73	1,758	24.1
Technology	38	1,751	46.1
Physics	31	1,590	51.3
Ecology	60	1,538	25.6
Miscellany	41	1,447	35.3
Zoology	48	1,369	28.5
Chemistry	26	1,368	52.6
Media & Communications	52	1,365	26.3
Other Sciences	27	1,340	49.6
Library Science	44	1,133	25.8
Psychology	37	1,071	28.9
Biology	32	1,024	32.0

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Poland	719	20,421	28.4
Russia	552	28,386	51.4
Romania	289	7,966	27.6
Ukraine	255	9,473	37.1
Serbia	170	4,566	26.9
Croatia	145	3,235	22.3
Czechia	131	2,838	21.7
Hungary	98	2,485	25.4
Slovenia	86	2,052	23.9
Lithuania	72	1,872	26.0
Bulgaria	55	1,655	30.1
Slovakia	46	1,012	22.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41	1,046	25.5
Moldova	29	1,073	37.0
Estonia	22	367	16.7
Belarus	19	965	50.8
North Macedonia	14	208	14.9
Armenia	10	200	20.0
Georgia	10	207	20.7
Latvia	10	121	12.1
Kazakhstan	9	443	49.2
Albania	7	114	16.3
Montenegro	5	116	23.2
Azerbaijan	2	30	15.0
Kosovo	1	10	10.0

Countries with ten or more journals are profiled in Chapter 14. The five others are summarized here.

Countries with Fewer than Ten Journals

Albania

Four university (economics, ecology, law, medicine, miscellany), one society (sociology), one other (economics). In all, 91 articles in 2025. 44% of Albania's gold OA in 2025 is diamond.

Azerbaijan

Two university-based: computer science, religion. 30 2025 articles. All diamond.

Kazakhstan

Nine university (computer science, earth sciences, language & literature, three medicine, other sciences, technology). 443 articles. 44% diamond.

Kosovo

One university-based anthropology journal with ten 2025 articles. All diamond.

Montenegro

Five university-based journals, 116 articles in 2025. Four anthropology, one language & literature. 42% diamond.

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10. Latin America

If Eastern Europe is impressive with 70% of gold OA being diamond, Latin America is much more so: 90% of gold OA articles in 2025 were diamond, published without author-side fees.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	2,985	92,157			30.9
H&SS	2,104	61,625	67%	36%	29.3
STEM	514	14,777	16%	-43%	28.7
Biomed	367	15,755	17%	-24%	42.9

Very strong on H&SS, accounting for two-thirds of all articles; not surprisingly, comparatively thin on biomed and STEM.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	2,749	2,866	2,896	2,904	2,867
Articles	92,157	93,616	95,629	98,260	102,703
Art/Jrn	33.5	32.7	33.0	33.8	35.8
Change	-1.6%	-2.1%	-2.7%	-4.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	1,191	595.5	1.3%
Large: 150-599	77	11,102	144.2	12.0%
Med.: 60-149	536	30,475	56.9	33.1%
Small: 20-59	1,757	45,060	25.6	48.9%
Smallest: 0-19	377	4,329	11.5	4.7%

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	2,625	78,598	29.9	85.3%
Soc/Gov	322	12,449	38.7	13.5%
Other/Unknown	38	1,110	29.2	1.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	340	14,776	43.5
Education	291	13,211	45.4
Anthropology	260	7,086	27.3
Language & Literature	182	5,566	30.6
Law	198	5,246	26.5
Sociology	183	4,540	24.8
Economics	193	4,037	20.9
Political Science	138	3,408	24.7
Arts & Architecture	122	3,278	26.9
History	104	3,181	30.6
Miscellany	108	3,156	29.2
Philosophy	94	2,735	29.1
Ecology	78	2,307	29.6
Agriculture	85	2,283	26.9
Earth Sciences	79	2,249	28.5
Media & Communications	76	2,242	29.5
Engineering	81	1,819	22.5
Psychology	75	1,807	24.1
Other Sciences	40	1,651	41.3
Zoology	42	1,199	28.5
Library Science	39	1,193	30.6
Technology	28	1,019	36.4
Biology	27	979	36.3
Religion	41	939	22.9
Mathematics	36	815	22.6
Computer Science	23	767	33.3
Physics	8	335	41.9
Chemistry	14	333	23.8

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Brazil	1,224	45,021	36.8
Colombia	424	9,410	22.2
Argentina	382	9,042	23.7
Mexico	209	6,137	29.4
Chile	177	4,274	24.1
Peru	135	3,194	23.7
Cuba	109	4,771	43.8
Ecuador	99	3,793	38.3
Costa Rica	74	1,639	22.1
Venezuela	42	1,954	46.5
Uruguay	28	824	29.4
Paraguay	24	554	23.1
Bolivia	10	590	59.0
Dominican Republic	10	268	26.8
El Salvador	8	166	20.8
Nicaragua	8	138	17.3
Panama	8	139	17.4
Guatemala	5	32	6.4
Puerto Rico	4	34	8.5
Honduras	3	111	37.0
Barbados	1	49	49.0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	17	17.0

Countries with Fewer than Ten Journals

All of these were entirely diamond OA in 2025.

Barbados

One university education journal, 49 articles.

El Salvador

Eight university-based with 166 articles: two each education and other science, one each law, miscellany, political science, sociology.

Guatemala

Five journals: four medical (two society, two university) and one university-based: engineering. 32 articles total.

Honduras

Three university-based (education, medicine, political science). Total of 111 articles.

Nicaragua

Eight university-based: two each agriculture and miscellany, one each arts & architecture, ecology, education, sociology. 138 articles.

Panama

Eight university-based journals with 139 articles: two each other sciences and technology, one each economics, education, engineering and sociology.

Puerto Rico

Four university-based, 34 articles: economics, education, law and sociology.

Trinidad and Tobago

One society-based medical journal with 17 articles.

11. Middle East

For 2025, 40% of gold OA articles in the Middle East were diamond.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	1,356	37,367			27.6
H&SS	590	14,691	39%	-20%	24.9
STEM	350	9,031	24%	-14%	25.8
Biomed	416	13,645	37%	62%	32.8

Strongest on biomed.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,173	1,287	1,225	1,128	1,037
Articles	37,367	41,550	40,091	37,999	36,454
Art/Jrn	31.9	32.3	32.7	33.7	35.2
Change	-10.1%	3.6%	5.5%	4.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	109	109.0	0.3%
Large: 150-599	18	2,649	147.2	7.1%
Med.: 60-149	180	10,973	61.0	29.4%
Small: 20-59	764	21,312	27.9	57.0%
Smallest: 0-19	210	2,324	11.1	6.2%

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	1,136	31,115	27.4	83.3%
Soc/Gov	134	3,873	28.9	10.4%
Other/Unknown	86	2,379	27.7	6.4%

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Türkiye	598	18,326	30.6
Iran	582	15,401	26.5
Egypt	76	322	4.2
Iraq	37	1,447	39.1
Saudi Arabia	16	398	24.9
Qatar	13	379	29.2
United Arab Emirates	8	188	23.5
Oman	7	271	38.7
Israel	4	116	29.0
Jordan	4	92	23.0
Palestine	4	124	31.0
Yemen	3	284	94.7
Lebanon	2	19	9.5
Bahrain	1	0	0.0
Kuwait	1	0	0.0

The first six are profiled in Chapter 14; the rest are summarized after the Subject table.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	402	13,263	33.0
Engineering	77	2,600	33.8
Economics	80	1,817	22.7
Religion	83	1,770	21.3
Sociology	62	1,651	26.6
Anthropology	52	1,524	29.3
Education	57	1,511	26.5
Language & Literature	60	1,252	20.9
Arts & Architecture	37	1,110	30.0
Law	39	982	25.2
Mathematics	38	964	25.4
Agriculture	40	933	23.3
Ecology	39	878	22.5
Zoology	25	733	29.3
Computer Science	36	703	19.5
Political Science	31	642	20.7
Chemistry	24	615	25.6
Earth Sciences	30	592	19.7
Miscellany	12	551	45.9
History	22	537	24.4
Media & Communications	21	510	24.3
Technology	13	403	31.0
Biology	14	382	27.3
Other Sciences	13	352	27.1
Philosophy	10	307	30.7
Psychology	15	296	19.7
Physics	15	258	17.2
Library Science	9	231	25.7

Countries with Fewer than Ten Journals

Bahrain

One university-based computer science journal with no 2025 articles. 0% diamond.

Israel

Three university-based journals (language & literature, mathematics, medicine), one other (anthropology). 116 articles. All diamond.

Jordan

Three university-based (computer science, two medicine), one other medicine. 82 articles. 33% diamond.

Kuwait

One university-based engineering journal, no 2025 articles. All diamond.

Lebanon

One university-based economics journal, one other medical. 19 articles. 14% diamond.

Oman

Seven university-based journals: two medicine; one each economics, engineering, miscellany, other sciences, psychology and zoology. 271 articles. All diamond.

Palestine

Four university-based journals: education, engineering, medicine, technology. 124 articles. All diamond.

United Arab Emirates

Seven other/unknown journals (four medicine, one each computer science, media & communications, sociology) and one university-based philosophy. 188 articles. 66% of 2025 gold OA is diamond.

Yemen

Three university-based journals: anthropology, medicine, miscellany. 284 articles. 24% of 2024 gold OA is diamond.

12. Pacific/English

Only 12% of Pacific/English 2025 OA was diamond—the lowest percentage of any region.

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	909	28,175			31.0
H&SS	641	12,290	44%	-11%	19.2
STEM	132	7,936	28%	0%	60.1
Biomed	136	7,949	28%	25%	58.4

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	810	835	831	828	805
Articles	28,175	25,765	23,587	23,886	24,141
Art/Jrn	34.8	30.9	28.4	28.8	30.0
Change	9.4%	9.2%	-1.3%	-1.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	3,882	970.5	13.8%
Large: 150-599	28	4,599	164.3	16.3%
Med.: 60-149	102	6,891	67.6	24.5%
Small: 20-59	445	10,540	23.7	37.4%
Smallest: 0-19	231	2,263	9.8	8.0%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	574	13,467	23.5	47.8%
Soc/Gov	193	6,939	36.0	24.6%
Other/Unknown	119	5,392	45.3	19.1%
Sub-to-open	23	2,377	103.3	8.4%

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
United States	641	21,516	33.6
Canada	179	4,048	22.6
Australia	70	2,197	31.4
New Zealand	19	414	21.8

All four are profiled in Chapter 14.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	129	5,912	45.8
Education	125	2,782	22.3
Computer Science	17	2,607	153.4
Mathematics	30	2,176	72.5
Biology	7	2,037	291.0
Language & Literature	76	1,446	19.0
Anthropology	71	1,187	16.7
Sociology	53	952	18.0
Political Science	33	841	25.5
Library Science	43	789	18.3
Media & Communications	31	663	21.4
Economics	32	613	19.2
Earth Sciences	15	588	39.2
Philosophy	33	586	17.8
History	28	577	20.6
Ecology	20	519	26.0
Arts & Architecture	40	517	12.9
Agriculture	9	492	54.7
Religion	22	454	20.6
Physics	6	378	63.0
Engineering	13	374	28.8
Law	22	342	15.5
Miscellany	21	307	14.6
Chemistry	2	298	149.0

Psychology	11	234	21.3
Other Sciences	10	233	23.3
Technology	6	137	22.8
Zoology	4	134	33.5

13. Western Europe

Key Facts

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	3,269	134,476			41.1
H&SS	2,463	60,143	45%	-9%	24.4
STEM	470	49,771	37%	31%	105.9
Biomed	336	24,562	18%	-19%	73.1

Relatively rich in STEM. There's a lot of diamond OA in Western Europe—but only 16% of total gold OA in 2025.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	3,003	3,105	3,079	3,010	2,906
Articles	134,476	132,494	124,751	110,202	116,794
Art/Jrn	44.8	42.7	40.5	36.6	40.2
Change	1.5%	6.2%	13.2%	-5.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	24	44,298	1,845.8	32.9%
Large: 150-599	90	16,448	182.8	12.2%
Med.: 60-149	352	21,489	61.0	16.0%
Small: 20-59	1,784	44,441	24.9	33.0%
Smallest: 0-19	753	7,800	10.4	5.8%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	1,984	55,212	27.8	41.1%
Other/Unknown	662	43,188	65.2	32.1%
Soc/Gov	587	30,928	52.7	23.0%
Sub-to-open	36	5,148	143.0	3.8%

Country of Publication

Country	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Spain	923	26,332	28.5
United Kingdom	481	17,448	36.3
Italy	459	20,225	44.1
France	340	23,614	69.5
Germany	275	15,786	57.4
Portugal	147	3,863	26.3
Netherlands	128	10,611	82.9
Norway	115	2,736	23.8
Switzerland	93	7,183	77.2
Finland	57	1,261	22.1
Austria	53	1,153	21.8
Denmark	51	670	13.1
Sweden	51	1,381	27.1
Belgium	48	850	17.7
Ireland	19	643	33.8
Greece	17	335	19.7
Iceland	7	337	48.1
Luxembourg	2	18	9.0
Malta	2	29	14.5
Åland Islands	1	1	1.0

Most countries profiled in Chapter 14. Four are summarized after Subjects.

Subjects

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	321	21,412	66.7
Earth Sciences	79	11,169	141.4
Physics	28	11,003	393.0
Language & Literature	502	10,353	20.6
Other Sciences	23	9,095	395.4
Anthropology	336	7,454	22.2
Education	219	6,218	28.4
Engineering	50	5,353	107.1
Miscellany	74	5,298	71.6
Arts & Architecture	230	4,853	21.1
Sociology	171	4,307	25.2
History	155	3,861	24.9
Chemistry	12	3,522	293.5
Law	151	3,410	22.6
Biology	15	3,150	210.0
Media & Communications	124	2,934	23.7
Economics	118	2,770	23.5
Philosophy	112	2,519	22.5
Agriculture	57	2,451	43.0
Political Science	93	2,164	23.3
Computer Science	46	2,127	46.2
Religion	82	1,891	23.1
Ecology	53	1,889	35.6
Mathematics	62	1,714	27.6
Library Science	54	1,364	25.3
Zoology	44	1,220	27.7
Psychology	42	747	17.8
Technology	16	228	14.3

Countries with Fewer than Ten Journals

All four of these are entirely diamond, with no fee-based OA in 2025.

Åland Islands

One university-based political science journal with one 2025 article.

Iceland

Seven journals with 337 articles total: two society-based (anthropology and medicine) and five university (two anthropology, education, language & literature, and political science).

Luxembourg

Two university-based anthropology journals. Eighteen articles.

Malta

Two university-based journals, education and sociology. 29 articles.

14. Countries with Ten or More Diamond Journals

Countries appear in alphabetic order. Key facts appear first, without a heading.

Algeria

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	42	1,504			35.8
H&SS	27	1,086	72%	47%	40.2
STEM	10	225	15%	-47%	22.5
Biomed	5	193	13%	-43%	38.6

97% diamond in 2025.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	39	42	39	37	35
Articles	1,504	1,707	1,271	1,235	1,258
Art/Jrn	38.6	40.6	32.6	33.4	35.9
Change	-11.9%	34.3%	2.9%	-1.8%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	145	72.5	9.6%
Med.: 60-149	13	818	62.9	54.4%
Small: 20-59	14	428	30.6	28.5%
Smallest: 0-19	10	113	11.3	7.5%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	40	1,354	33.9	95.2%
Soc/Gov	2	150	75.0	4.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	11	459	41.7
Medicine	5	193	38.6
Sociology	5	144	28.8
Law	3	123	41.0
Miscellany	1	115	115.0
Ecology	3	112	37.3
Media & Communications	1	91	91.0
Economics	3	75	25.0
Engineering	3	71	23.7
History	1	49	49.0
Arts & Architecture	1	30	30.0
Mathematics	1	21	21.0
Other Sciences	3	21	7.0
Education	1	0	

Argentina

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	382	9,042			23.7
H&SS	306	6,744	75%	52%	22.0
STEM	51	1,154	13%	-55%	22.6
Biomed	25	1,144	13%	-44%	45.8

Three-quarters H&SS. 97% diamond in 2025.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	355	376	377	374	365
Articles	9,042	9,103	9,446	9,426	9,252
Art/Jrn	25.5	24.2	25.1	25.2	25.3
Change	-0.7%	-3.6%	0.2%	1.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	5	551	110.2	6.1%
Med.: 60-149	32	1,561	48.8	17.3%
Small: 20-59	243	6,062	24.9	67.0%
Smallest: 0-19	75	868	11.6	9.6%

No largest and more than three-quarters small or smallest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	332	7,528	22.7	87.4%
Soc/Gov	48	1,453	30.3	12.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Anthropology	58	1,379	23.8
Sociology	33	643	19.5
Language & Literature	31	762	24.6
History	29	719	24.8
Education	25	743	29.7
Medicine	22	1,051	47.8
Arts & Architecture	21	415	19.8
Economics	16	208	13.0
Political Science	16	290	18.1
Law	15	326	21.7
Media & Communications	14	284	20.3
Philosophy	14	269	19.2
Miscellany	12	272	22.7
Agriculture	11	251	22.8

Zoology	10	252	25.2
Earth Sciences	8	155	19.4
Psychology	8	155	19.4
Religion	8	141	17.6
Library Science	6	138	23.0
Ecology	5	123	24.6
Technology	4	90	22.5
Biology	3	93	31.0
Computer Science	3	45	15.0
Mathematics	3	72	24.0
Other Sciences	3	48	16.0
Engineering	2	13	6.5
Chemistry	1	17	17.0
Physics	1	88	88.0

Armenia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10	200			20.0
H&SS	9	184	92%	87%	20.4
STEM	1	16	8%	-65%	16.0

Predominantly H&SS. No biomed. 95% diamond in 2025.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	9	10	9	8	6
Articles	200	188	159	142	77
Art/Jrn	22.2	18.8	17.7	17.8	12.8
Change	6.4%	18.2%	12.0%	84.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Small: 20-59	4	125	31.3	62.5%
Smallest: 0-19	5	75	15.0	37.5%

All smallish.

Funding Source

All journals are university-based.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
History	2	45	22.5
Political Science	2	45	22.5
Language & Literature	1	36	36.0
Arts & Architecture	1	24	24.0
Anthropology	2	19	9.5
Mathematics	1	16	16.0
Sociology	1	15	15.0

Australia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	70	2,197			31.4
H&SS	46	820	37%	-24%	17.8
STEM	11	705	32%	14%	64.1
Biomed	13	672	31%	35%	51.7

Only 23% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	61	66	63	63	59
Articles	2,197	2,212	2,217	2,134	2,149
Art/Jrn	36.0	33.5	35.2	33.9	36.4
Change	-0.7%	-0.2%	3.9%	-0.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	557	185.7	25.4%
Med.: 60-149	10	729	72.9	33.2%
Small: 20-59	32	759	23.7	34.5%
Smallest: 0-19	16	152	9.5	6.9%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	42	1,004	23.9	45.7%
Other/Unknown	16	762	47.6	34.7%
Soc/Gov	12	431	35.9	19.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	13	672	51.7
Mathematics	2	306	153.0
Computer Science	2	257	128.5
Education	6	208	34.7
Language & Literature	8	126	15.8
Sociology	6	113	18.8
Law	7	101	14.4
Engineering	4	95	23.8
Media & Communications	3	67	22.3
Anthropology	2	65	32.5
History	4	47	11.8
Earth Sciences	1	41	41.0
Religion	3	30	10.0
Political Science	2	21	10.5
Philosophy	1	17	17.0
Library Science	3	15	5.0
Psychology	1	10	10.0
Ecology	2	6	3.0

Austria

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	53	1,153			21.8
H&SS	44	957	83%	69%	21.8
STEM	6	162	14%	-50%	27.0
Biomed	3	34	3%	-87%	11.3

Predominantly H&SS. 66% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	47	48	47	47	47
Articles	1,153	1,135	1,191	1,131	1,100
Art/Jrn	24.5	23.6	25.3	24.1	23.4
Change	1.6%	-4.7%	5.3%	2.8%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	5	391	78.2	33.9%
Small: 20-59	23	573	24.9	49.7%
Smallest: 0-19	19	189	9.9	16.4%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	38	656	17.3	92.4%
Other/Unknown	3	54	18.0	7.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Media & Communications	4	168	42.0
Education	3	161	53.7
Religion	4	124	31.0
Anthropology	5	97	19.4
Computer Science	1	84	84.0
Language & Literature	6	78	13
History	5	69	13.8
Philosophy	4	68	17.0
Sociology	4	58	14.5
Arts & Architecture	3	56	18.7
Mathematics	1	35	35.0
Ecology	2	31	15.5
Political Science	2	29	14.5
Law	2	24	12

Library Science	1	22	22.0
Medicine	2	22	11.0
Biology	1	12	12
Other Sciences	1	7	7.0
Engineering	1	5	5.0
Miscellany	1	3	3.0

Bangladesh

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	18	575			31.9
H&SS	4	38	7%	-87%	9.5
STEM	6	129	22%	-20%	21.5
Biomed	8	408	71%	214%	51.0

More than two-thirds biomed. 48% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	17	17	17	16	16
Articles	575	626	639	583	575
Art/Jrn	33.8	36.8	37.6	36.4	35.9
Change	-8.1%	-2.0%	9.6%	1.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	162	162.0	28.2%
Med.: 60-149	2	154	77.0	26.8%
Small: 20-59	9	203	22.6	35.3%
Smallest: 0-19	5	56	11.2	9.7%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	8	304	38.0	52.9%
Univ/Acad	8	265	33.1	46.1%
Other/unknown	1	6	6.0	1.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	8	408	51.0
Zoology	2	51	25.5
Other Sciences	1	29	29.0
Agriculture	1	26	26.0
Engineering	2	23	11.5
Language & Literature	1	21	21.0
History	1	11	11.0
Law	1	6	6.0
Economics	1	0	0.0

Belarus

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	19	965			50.8
H&SS	3	108	11%	-77%	36.0
STEM	14	710	74%	161%	50.7
Biomed	2	147	15%	-33%	73.5

Nearly three-quarters STEM. All diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	19	19	19	19	19
Articles	965	808	862	857	959
Art/Jrn	50.8	42.5	45.4	45.1	50.5
Change	19.4%	-6.3%	0.6%	-10.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	208	208.0	21.6%
Med.: 60-149	6	366	61.0	37.9%
Small: 20-59	11	381	34.6	39.5%
Smallest: 0-19	1	10	10	0.01

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	18	948	52.7	98.2%
Soc/Gov	1	17	17.0	1.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Chemistry	2	218	109.0
Engineering	4	163	40.8
Medicine	2	147	73.5
Technology	2	123	61.5
Computer Science	3	104	34.7
Earth Sciences	2	80	40.0
Miscellany	1	43	43.0
History	1	39	39.0
Economics	1	26	26.0
Mathematics	1	22	22.0

Belgium

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	48	850			17.7
H&SS	32	510	60%	22%	15.9
STEM	15	277	33%	16%	18.5
Biomed	1	63	7%	-67%	63.0

91% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	42	43	44	43	43
Articles	850	927	886	893	1,031
Art/Jrn	20.2	21.6	20.1	20.8	24.0
Change	-8.3%	4.6%	-0.8%	-13.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	4	188	47.0	22.1%
Small: 20-59	23	529	23.0	62.2%
Smallest: 0-19	15	133	8.9	15.6%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	29	498	17.2	58.6%
Soc/Gov	19	352	18.5	41.4%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	10	134	13.4
Earth Sciences	5	127	25.4
Media & Communications	4	95	23.8
Anthropology	4	71	17.8
Agriculture	3	63	21.0
Medicine	1	63	63.0
Technology	3	55	18.3
Education	3	52	17.3
Sociology	2	42	21.0
History	2	37	18.5
Miscellany	2	33	16.5
Religion	1	32	32.0
Computer Science	2	16	8.0
Zoology	1	12	12
Law	1	11	11.0
Engineering	1	4	4.0
Economics	1	3	3.0

Bolivia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10	590			59.0
H&SS	8	495	84%	71%	61.9
STEM	1	20	3%	-88%	20.0
Biomed	1	75	13%	-44%	75.0

More than four-fifths H&SS. 94% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	9	10	10	10	10
Articles	590	237	178	173	212
Art/Jrn	65.6	23.7	17.8	17.3	21.2
Change	148.9%	33.1%	2.9%	-18.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	219	219.0	37.1%
Med.: 60-149	3	268	89.3	45.4%
Small: 20-59	3	69	23.0	11.7%
Smallest: 0-19	2	34	17.0	5.8%

No largest.

Funding Source

All university.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Law	1	219	219.0
Education	4	142	35.5
Economics	2	134	67.0
Medicine	1	75	75.0
Engineering	1	20	20.0
Sociology	1	0	0.0

Bosnia and Herzegovina

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	41	1,046			25.5
H&SS	25	518	50%	1%	20.7
STEM	12	312	30%	6%	26.0
Biomed	4	216	21%	-9%	54.0

69% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	40	41	40	41	41
Articles	1,046	918	852	805	772
Art/Jrn	26.2	22.4	21.3	19.6	18.8
Change	13.9%	7.7%	5.8%	4.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	4	343	85.8	32.8%
Small: 20-59	17	464	27.3	44.4%
Smallest: 0-19	19	239	12.6	22.8%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	33	737	22.3	70.5%
Soc/Gov	7	295	42.1	28.2%
Other/Unknown	1	14	14.0	1.3%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	3	205	68.3
Ecology	5	171	34.2
Language & Literature	4	103	25.8
Economics	3	68	22.7
Law	4	68	17.0

Miscellany	1	67	67.0
Sociology	1	47	47.0
Zoology	1	42	42.0
Education	2	40	20.0
Agriculture	2	38	19.0
History	4	38	9.5
Mathematics	1	27	27.0
Engineering	2	24	12.0
Philosophy	1	22	22.0
Arts & Architecture	1	21	21.0
Library Science	1	14	14.0
Anthropology	1	12	12.0
Political Science	1	12	12.0
Biology	1	11	11.0
Earth Sciences	1	10	10.0
Religion	1	6	6.0

Brazil

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	1,224	45,021			36.8
H&SS	886	30,512	68%	38%	34.4
STEM	194	6,789	15%	-47%	35.0
Biomed	144	7,720	17%	-24%	53.6

Brazil is the leader in diamond OA, with the most articles and journals, even though at 83% it's not the most *purely* diamond. More than two-thirds H&SS.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	1,117	1,158	1,179	1,187	1,183
Articles	45,021	46,260	46,673	48,064	53,393
Art/Jrn	40.3	39.9	39.6	40.5	45.1
Change	-2.7%	-0.9%	-2.9%	-10.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	47	6,315	134.4	14.0%
Med.: 60-149	344	19,755	57.4	43.9%
Small: 20-59	665	18,293	27.5	40.6%
Smallest: 0-19	61	658	10.8	1.5%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	941	36,868	39.2	81.9%
Soc/Gov	161	7,563	47.0	16.8%
Other/unknown	15	590	39.3	1.3%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	134	7,205	53.8
Education	143	7,011	49.0
Language & Literature	91	3,119	34.3
Anthropology	97	3,096	31.9
Law	87	2,696	31.0
Sociology	64	1,905	29.8
Arts & Architecture	53	1,799	33.9
Economics	68	1,718	25.3
Philosophy	42	1,589	37.8
History	44	1,516	34.5
Political Science	54	1,513	28.0
Earth Sciences	44	1,464	33.3
Ecology	41	1,319	32.2
Media & Communications	32	1,106	34.6
Library Science	27	955	35.4
Psychology	34	943	27.7
Miscellany	28	903	32.3
Agriculture	30	841	28.0

Other Sciences	12	800	66.7
Engineering	16	649	40.6
Religion	22	643	29.2
Biology	10	515	51.5
Mathematics	20	496	24.8
Technology	6	366	61.0
Zoology	12	309	25.8
Computer Science	7	223	31.9
Physics	3	199	66.3
Chemistry	3	123	41.0

Bulgaria

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	55	1,655			30.1
H&SS	24	640	39%	-21%	26.7
STEM	23	728	44%	56%	31.7
Biomed	8	287	17%	-23%	35.9

36% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	54	54	50	47	44
Articles	1,655	1,514	1,573	1,338	1,358
Art/Jrn	30.6	28.0	31.5	28.5	30.9
Change	9.3%	-3.8%	17.6%	-1.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	148	148.0	8.9%
Med.: 60-149	7	509	72.7	30.8%
Small: 20-59	35	875	25.0	52.9%
Smallest: 0-19	11	123	11.2	7.4%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	29	1,019	35.1	61.6%
Other/unknown	12	372	31.0	22.5%
Soc/Gov	13	264	20.3	16.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	6	261	43.5
Other Sciences	3	208	69.3
Anthropology	6	151	25.2
Agriculture	5	143	28.6
Language & Literature	4	140	35.0
Zoology	3	125	41.7
Mathematics	2	114	57.0
Economics	5	108	21.6
Media & Communications	2	84	42.0
Computer Science	3	61	20.3
Library Science	2	50	25.0
Philosophy	2	50	25.0
Ecology	3	41	13.7
Earth Sciences	3	31	10.3
Biology	2	26	13.0
History	1	23	23.0
Law	1	17	17.0
Political Science	1	17	17.0
Physics	1	5	5.0

Canada

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	179	4,048			22.6
H&SS	144	2,928	72%	47%	20.3
STEM	17	534	13%	-53%	31.4
Biomed	18	586	14%	-36%	32.6

More than two-thirds H&SS. 35% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	157	167	165	169	162
Articles	4,048	4,282	4,083	4,459	4,598
Art/Jrn	25.8	25.6	24.7	26.4	28.4
Change	-5.5%	4.9%	-8.4%	-3.0%	

Article Volume

	2025	2024	2023	2022
Large: 150-599	4	300	75.0	7.4%
Med.: 60-149	23	1,279	55.6	31.6%
Small: 20-59	93	2,087	22.4	51.6%
Smallest: 0-19	37	382	10.3	9.4%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	107	2,432	22.7	60.1%
Soc/Gov	36	960	26.7	23.7%
Other/unknown	14	656	46.9	16.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	33	870	26.4
Medicine	18	586	32.6
Sociology	13	301	23.2
Political Science	9	256	28.4
Economics	9	255	28.3
Language & Literature	13	184	14.2
Anthropology	13	181	13.9
Library Science	6	141	23.5
Philosophy	10	141	14.1
Other Sciences	4	140	35.0

Computer Science	3	123	41.0
Earth Sciences	3	121	40.3
Law	6	119	19.8
History	7	113	16.1
Arts & Architecture	6	100	16.7
Ecology	3	87	29.0
Miscellany	5	86	17.2
Media & Communications	6	75	12.5
Religion	5	74	14.8
Mathematics	2	54	27.0
Psychology	3	32	10.7
Technology	2	9	4.5

Chile

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	177	4,274			24.1
H&SS	146	3,203	75%	52%	21.9
STEM	19	566	13%	-53%	29.8
Biomed	12	505	12%	-48%	42.1

Three-quarters H&SS. 91% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	168	173	170	171	168
Articles	4,274	4,375	4,319	4,375	4,443
Art/Jrn	25.4	25.3	25.4	25.6	26.4
Change	-2.3%	1.3%	-1.3%	-1.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	110	110.0	2.6%
Med.: 60-149	18	1,015	56.4	23.7%
Small: 20-59	108	2,637	24.4	61.7%
Smallest: 0-19	41	512	12.5	12.0%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	155	3,773	24.3	88.3%
Soc/Gov	10	450	45.0	10.5%
Other/unknown	3	51	17.0	1.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	12	505	42.1
Anthropology	20	446	22.3
Arts & Architecture	12	340	28.3
Language & Literature	11	316	28.7
Law	16	311	19.4
Philosophy	15	282	18.8
Education	12	245	20.4
Sociology	14	242	17.3
History	8	205	25.6
Political Science	12	189	15.8
Miscellany	5	181	36.2
Media & Communications	4	153	38.3
Economics	7	125	17.9
Agriculture	2	108	54.0
Earth Sciences	5	105	21.0
Psychology	4	99	24.8
Technology	2	71	35.5
Zoology	1	71	71.0
Religion	6	69	11.5
Computer Science	1	67	67.0
Engineering	3	55	18.3
Mathematics	2	48	24.0
Ecology	3	41	13.7

China

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	116	10,922			94.2
H&SS	8	838	8%	-84%	104.8
STEM	89	8,992	82%	192%	101.0
Biomed	19	1,092	10%	-56%	57.5

More than four-fifths STEM. 19% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	109	106	93	88	76
Articles	10,922	8,375	6,678	6,163	5,036
Art/Jrn	100.2	79.0	71.8	70.0	66.3
Change	30.4%	25.4%	8.4%	22.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	627	627.0	5.7%
Large: 150-599	21	4,717	224.6	43.2%
Med.: 60-149	45	4,097	91.0	37.5%
Small: 20-59	40	1,468	36.7	13.4%
Smallest: 0-19	2	13	6.5	0.1%

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	68	8,093	119.0	74.1%
Univ/Acad	31	1,897	61.2	17.4%
Soc/Gov	10	932	93.2	8.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Engineering	23	2,916	126.8
Earth Sciences	15	1,579	105.3
Ecology	10	1,337	133.7
Chemistry	10	1,060	106.0

Medicine	17	1,007	59.2
Physics	7	857	122.4
Computer Science	8	475	59.4
Political Science	1	370	370.0
Technology	5	243	48.6
Other Sciences	6	240	40.0
Media & Communications	1	217	217.0
Zoology	1	126	126.0
Economics	2	101	50.5
Mathematics	3	95	31.7
Biology	2	85	42.5
Education	1	78	78.0
Agriculture	1	64	64.0
Sociology	1	54	54.0
Anthropology	2	18	9.0

Colombia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	424	9,410			22.2
H&SS	278	5,945	63%	28%	21.4
STEM	91	1,826	19%	-31%	20.1
Biomed	55	1,639	17%	-23%	29.8

98% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	383	403	408	411	415
Articles	9,410	10,079	10,359	11,218	11,183
Art/Jrn	24.6	25.0	25.4	27.3	26.9
Change	-6.6%	-2.7%	-7.7%	0.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	4	489	122.3	5.2%
Med.: 60-149	35	1,692	48.3	18.0%
Small: 20-59	268	6,359	23.7	67.6%
Smallest: 0-19	76	870	11.4	9.2%

Mostly small; no largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	357	8,386	23.5	89.1%
Soc/Gov	23	980	42.6	10.4%
Other/Unknown	3	44	14.7	0.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	47	1,481	31.5
Education	33	891	27.0
Law	38	747	19.7
Anthropology	26	727	28.0
Economics	44	644	14.6
Engineering	34	631	18.6
Miscellany	21	519	24.7
Sociology	27	492	18.2
Political Science	20	412	20.6
Language & Literature	16	406	25.4
History	9	288	32.0
Earth Sciences	10	280	28.0
Other Sciences	10	276	27.6
Agriculture	12	255	21.3
Arts & Architecture	12	214	17.8
Philosophy	9	206	22.9
Psychology	12	189	15.8
Biology	8	158	19.8

Media & Communications	6	115	19.2
Zoology	4	98	24.5
Ecology	7	88	12.6
Technology	3	78	26.0
Religion	4	73	18.3
Mathematics	3	62	20.7
Computer Science	4	33	8.3
Library Science	1	22	22.0
Chemistry	2	20	10.0
Physics	2	5	2.5

Costa Rica

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	74	1,639			22.1
H&SS	50	1,083	66%	34%	21.7
STEM	18	455	28%	-2%	25.3
Biomed	6	101	6%	-73%	16.8

Two-thirds H&SS. Entirely diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	70	70	74	74	72
Articles	1,639	1,706	1,882	2,083	2,162
Art/Jrn	23.4	24.4	25.4	28.1	30.0
Change	-3.9%	-9.4%	-9.6%	-3.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	81	81.0	4.9%
Med.: 60-149	9	458	50.9	27.9%
Small: 20-59	39	923	23.7	56.3%
Smallest: 0-19	21	177	8.4	10.8%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	67	1,532	22.9	93.5%
Soc/Gov	2	70	35.0	4.3%
Other/unknown	1	37	37.0	2.3%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	7	281	40.1
Anthropology	10	209	20.9
Agriculture	6	139	23.2
Ecology	3	134	44.7
Medicine	6	101	16.8
Miscellany	4	87	21.8
Technology	1	83	83.0
Language & Literature	4	82	20.5
Law	3	77	25.7
Sociology	4	77	19.3
Economics	4	70	17.5
Psychology	3	66	22.0
Mathematics	2	38	19.0
Philosophy	2	38	19.0
Earth Sciences	2	32	16.0
Political Science	4	24	6.0
History	1	22	22.0
Library Science	2	21	10.5
Zoology	2	17	8.5
Arts & Architecture	1	16	16.0
Religion	1	13	13.0
Engineering	2	12	6.0

Croatia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	145	3,235			22.3
H&SS	99	1,636	51%	3%	16.5
STEM	33	1,069	33%	17%	32.4
Biomed	13	530	16%	-28%	40.8

89% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	128	140	140	141	139
Articles	3,235	3,771	3,654	3,830	3,879
Art/Jrn	25.3	26.9	26.1	27.2	27.9
Change	-14.2%	3.2%	-4.6%	-1.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	102	51.0	3.2%
Med.: 60-149	13	775	59.6	24.0%
Small: 20-59	84	2,049	24.4	63.3%
Smallest: 0-19	29	309	10.7	9.6%

No largest, mostly small.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	96	2,428	25.3	75.1%
Soc/Gov	28	697	24.9	21.5%
Other/unknown	4	110	27.5	3.4%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	12	498	41.5
Agriculture	11	377	34.3
Language & Literature	15	289	19.3
Anthropology	15	246	16.4

Religion	6	198	33.0
Engineering	4	192	48.0
Economics	11	150	13.6
Chemistry	3	149	49.7
Earth Sciences	6	143	23.8
Law	7	129	18.4
Library Science	4	116	29.0
Miscellany	6	94	15.7
Technology	2	82	41.0
Arts & Architecture	4	77	19.3
Philosophy	3	75	25.0
Political Science	5	62	12.4
Media & Communications	7	59	8.4
Psychology	2	45	22.5
Sociology	4	41	10.3
Zoology	2	39	19.5
Mathematics	2	38	19.0
Education	3	35	11.7
Other Sciences	1	33	33.0
Biology	1	32	32.0
History	7	20	2.9
Ecology	2	16	8.0

Cuba

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	109	4,771			43.8
H&SS	38	2,291	48%	-2%	60.3
STEM	35	953	20%	-29%	27.2
Biomed	36	1,527	32%	42%	42.4

Entirely diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	88	107	108	108	105
Articles	4,771	5,545	6,510	6,553	6,384
Art/Jrn	54.2	51.8	60.3	60.7	60.8
Change	-14.0%	-14.8%	-0.7%	2.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	344	344.0	7.2%
Large: 150-599	7	1,445	206.4	30.3%
Med.: 60-149	29	1,724	59.4	36.1%
Small: 20-59	50	1,249	25.0	26.2%
Smallest: 0-19	1	9	9.0	0.2%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	78	4,075	52.2	85.4%
Soc/Gov	10	696	69.6	14.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	36	1,527	42.4
Education	12	1,495	124.6
Computer Science	2	258	129.0
Engineering	10	230	23.0
Anthropology	7	215	30.7
Agriculture	8	202	25.3
Language & Literature	2	141	70.5
Political Science	2	123	61.5
Earth Sciences	4	96	24.0
Sociology	4	95	23.8
Media & Communications	1	90	90.0
Economics	6	74	12.3

Zoology	4	65	16.3
Ecology	2	53	26.5
Law	1	34	34.0
Physics	1	25	25.0
Arts & Architecture	2	24	12.0
Chemistry	3	24	8.0
Library Science	1	0	0.0
Other Sciences	1	0	0.0

Czechia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	131	2,838			21.7
H&SS	103	2,204	78%	58%	21.4
STEM	23	516	18%	-35%	22.4
Biomed	5	118	4%	-82%	23.6

Three-quarters H&SS. 75% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	121	123	121	118	117
Articles	2,838	2,816	2,891	3,070	2,872
Art/Jrn	23.5	22.9	23.9	26.0	24.5
Change	0.8%	-2.6%	-5.8%	6.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	70	70.0	2.5%
Med.: 60-149	10	593	59.3	20.9%
Small: 20-59	76	1,810	23.8	63.8%
Smallest: 0-19	34	365	10.7	12.9%

No largest.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	106	2,510	23.7	88.4%
Soc/Gov	15	328	21.9	11.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	25	647	25.9
History	12	321	26.8
Anthropology	20	302	15.1
Education	9	193	21.4
Law	3	171	57.0
Political Science	7	146	20.9
Engineering	8	145	18.1
Medicine	5	118	23.6
Religion	5	97	19.4
Other Sciences	2	96	48.0
Philosophy	7	93	13.3
Economics	6	85	14.2
Mathematics	3	85	28.3
Ecology	2	70	35.0
Psychology	3	45	15.0
Computer Science	3	44	14.7
Agriculture	2	38	19.0
Media & Communications	1	34	34.0
Zoology	2	33	16.5
Sociology	2	31	15.5
Arts & Architecture	2	28	14.0
Library Science	1	11	11.0
Earth Sciences	1	5	5.0

Denmark

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	51	670			13.1
H&SS	46	592	88%	80%	12.9
STEM	5	78	12%	-49%	15.6

Predominantly H&SS, no biomed. 95% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	44	47	46	48	45
Articles	670	832	862	851	993
Art/Jrn	15.2	17.7	18.7	17.7	22.1
Change	-19.5%	-3.5%	1.3%	-14.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	36	36.0	5.4%
Small: 20-59	33	558	16.9	83.3%
Smallest: 0-19	10	76	7.6	11.3%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	28	431	15.4	20.4%
Other/unknown	9	137	15.2	15.2%
Soc/Gov	7	102	14.6	64.3%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Anthropology	9	144	16.0
Education	5	102	20.4
Media & Communications	5	75	15.0
Earth Sciences	3	42	14.0
Miscellany	5	38	7.6
Law	3	36	12.0
Political Science	2	31	15.5
Ecology	1	30	30.0
Arts & Architecture	2	29	14.5
Language & Literature	5	28	5.6
Economics	2	23	11.5

Library Science	2	23	11.5
Philosophy	1	23	23.0
Religion	3	23	7.7
Sociology	2	17	8.5
Engineering	1	6	6.0

Dominican Republic

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10	268			26.8
H&SS	7	152	57%	15%	21.7
STEM	1	18	7%	-76%	18.0
Biomed	2	98	37%	62%	49.0

Entirely diamond. All university.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	10	10	10	10	10
Articles	268	227	219	231	252
Art/Jrn	26.8	22.7	21.9	23.1	25.2
Change	18.1%	3.7%	-5.2%	-8.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	68	68.0	25.4%
Small: 20-59	8	183	22.9	68.3%
Smallest: 0-19	1	17	17.0	6.3%

No large or largest.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	2	98	49.0
Education	4	97	24.3
Miscellany	2	38	19.0
Ecology	1	18	18.0
Political Science	1	17	17.0

Ecuador

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	99	3,793			38.3
H&SS	60	2,739	72%	47%	45.7
STEM	27	752	20%	-30%	27.9
Biomed	12	302	8%	-65%	25.2

Nearly three-quarters H&SS. All diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	97	97	98	98	93
Articles	3,793	2,781	2,574	2,601	2,518
Art/Jrn	39.1	28.7	26.3	26.5	27.1
Change	36.4%	8.0%	-1.0%	3.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	847	847.0	22.3%
Large: 150-599	3	611	203.7	16.1%
Med.: 60-149	6	331	55.2	8.7%
Small: 20-59	73	1,826	25.0	48.1%
Smallest: 0-19	14	178	12.7	4.7%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	90	3601	40.0	94.9%
Soc/Gov	6	174	29.0	4.6%
Other/unknown	1	18	18.0	0.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	8	1,007	125.9
Miscellany	6	363	60.5
Sociology	6	349	58.2
Medicine	12	302	25.2

Other Sciences	4	295	73.8
Technology	7	201	28.7
Economics	10	184	18.4
Media & Communications	7	183	26.1
Anthropology	4	171	42.8
Law	7	164	23.4
Arts & Architecture	5	152	30.4
Political Science	5	105	21.0
Ecology	4	81	20.3
Engineering	3	55	18.3
Psychology	1	39	39.0
Computer Science	2	34	17.0
Agriculture	3	25	8.3
Language & Literature	1	22	22.0
Zoology	1	19	19.0
Mathematics	1	18	18.0
Chemistry	1	14	14.0
Earth Sciences	1	10	10.0

Egypt

Many academic journals in Egypt were unavailable during this study period—including a few dozen diamond journals (but primarily fee journals).

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	76	322			4.2
H&SS	24	105	33%	-34%	4.4
STEM	29	166	52%	83%	5.7
Biomed	23	51	16%	-30%	2.2

Only 20% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	13	54	54	52	49
Articles	322	1,821	1,790	1,848	2,510
Art/Jrn	24.8	33.7	33.1	35.5	51.2
Change	-82.3%	1.7%	-3.1%	-26.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	109	109.0	33.9%
Small: 20-59	7	174	24.9	54.0%
Smallest: 0-19	5	39	7.8	12.1%

Journals with no 2025 articles don't appear here.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	11	298	27.1	92.5%
Soc/Gov	2	24	12.0	7.5%

Same note—journals that couldn't be contacted in 2026 aren't here.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Engineering	4	113	28.3
Medicine	23	51	2.2
Religion	1	38	38.0
Arts & Architecture	1	35	35.0
Chemistry	1	33	33.0
Library Science	1	15	15.0
Computer Science	4	12	3.0
Media & Communications	1	9	9.0
Ecology	3	8	2.7
Economics	3	8	2.7
Agriculture	5	0	
Anthropology	4	0	
Earth Sciences	1	0	

Education	2	0	
Language & Literature	1	0	
Law	4	0	
Mathematics	3	0	
Physics	2	0	
Political Science	3	0	
Sociology	3	0	
Technology	3	0	
Zoology	3	0	

Estonia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	22	367			16.7
H&SS	19	338	92%	87%	17.8
STEM	3	29	8%	-65%	9.7

No biomed, mostly H&SS. 61% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	19	21	22	21	21
Articles	367	810	420	761	453
Art/Jrn	19.3	38.6	19.1	36.2	21.6
Change	-54.7%	92.9%	-44.8%	68.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	30	30.0	8.2%
Small: 20-59	11	255	23.2	69.5%
Smallest: 0-19	7	82	11.7	22.3%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	14	248	17.7	67.6%
Other/unknown	4	101	25.3	27.5%
Soc/Gov	1	18	18.0	4.9%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	7	166	23.7
Anthropology	2	45	22.5
Education	2	45	22.5
History	2	25	12.5
Mathematics	1	23	23.0
Miscellany	1	23	23.0
Political Science	2	23	11.5
Law	1	9	9.0
Agriculture	2	6	3.0
Philosophy	1	2	2.0
Economics	1	0	0.0

Ethiopia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	16	307			19.2
H&SS	9	137	45%	-9%	15.2
STEM	5	74	24%	-14%	14.8
Biomed	2	96	31%	38%	48.0

61% diamond. All university.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	14	16	16	15	15
Articles	307	294	496	331	328
Art/Jrn	21.9	18.4	31.0	22.1	21.9
Change	4.4%	-40.7%	49.8%	0.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	83	83.0	27.0%
Med.: 60-149	1	29	29.0	9.4%
Small: 20-59	6	115	19.2	37.5%
Smallest: 0-19	6	80	13.3	26.1%

No largest.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	2	96	48.0
Education	3	53	17.7
Other Sciences	3	47	15.7
Sociology	1	35	35.0
Language & Literature	1	20	20.0
Ecology	1	16	16.0
Law	1	16	16.0
Political Science	1	13	13.0
Computer Science	1	11	11.0
Economics	1	0	0.0
Miscellany	1	0	0.0

Finland

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	57	1,261			22.1
H&SS	45	991	79%	60%	22.0
STEM	9	151	12%	-58%	16.8
Biomed	3	119	9%	-58%	39.7

More than three-quarters H&SS. 84% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	53	55	54	54	56
Articles	1,261	1,265	1,230	1,359	1,404
Art/Jrn	23.8	23.0	22.8	25.2	25.1
Change	-0.3%	2.8%	-9.5%	-3.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	3	186	62.0	14.8%
Small: 20-59	36	915	25.4	72.6%
Smallest: 0-19	14	160	11.4	12.7%

Mostly small. No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	36	763	21.2	60.5%
Univ/Acad	16	458	28.6	36.3%
Other/unknown	1	40	40.0	3.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Anthropology	10	192	19.2
Sociology	4	165	41.3
History	4	133	33.3
Medicine	3	119	39.7
Education	4	88	22.0
Language & Literature	5	84	16.8
Arts & Architecture	5	78	15.6
Religion	5	76	15.2
Earth Sciences	5	75	15.0
Media & Communications	2	60	30.0
Philosophy	2	52	26.0
Economics	2	37	18.5
Agriculture	2	35	17.5

Other Sciences	1	26	26.0
Engineering	1	15	15.0
Library Science	1	14	14.0
Miscellany	1	12	12.0

France

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	340	23,614			69.5
H&SS	260	7,108	30%	-39%	27.3
STEM	73	13,620	58%	105%	186.6
Biomed	7	2,886	12%	-46%	412.3

92% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	309	320	322	316	308
Articles	23,614	32,243	28,545	17,857	28,616
Art/Jrn	76.4	100.8	88.6	56.5	92.9
Change	-26.8%	13.0%	59.9%	-37.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	7	15,330	2,190.0	64.9%
Large: 150-599	3	337	112.3	1.4%
Med.: 60-149	53	2,986	56.3	12.6%
Small: 20-59	183	4,399	24.0	18.6%
Smallest: 0-19	63	562	8.9	2.4%

Not quite two-thirds of articles are in largest journals.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	99	14,428	48.7	61.1%
Univ/Acad	184	4,821	26.2	20.4%
Subscribe-to-open	1	3,932	3,932.0	16.7%
Other/unknown	25	433	145.7	1.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Earth Sciences	16	8,316	519.8
Biology	2	2,735	1,367.5
Physics	6	2,254	375.7
Language & Literature	82	1,678	20.5
Miscellany	11	1,307	118.8
Anthropology	54	1,294	24.0
Computer Science	6	880	146.7
Engineering	3	836	278.7
History	25	653	26.1
Sociology	23	521	22.7
Arts & Architecture	14	418	29.9
Education	11	381	34.6
Zoology	7	369	52.7
Mathematics	12	340	28.3
Agriculture	9	312	34.7
Political Science	6	242	40.3
Ecology	7	194	27.7
Medicine	5	151	30.2
Law	8	150	18.8
Philosophy	7	107	15.3
Economics	5	94	18.8
Media & Communications	7	88	12.6
Library Science	3	86	28.7
Religion	3	82	27.3
Chemistry	2	69	34.5
Other Sciences	4	40	10.0
Technology	1	10	10.0
Psychology	1	7	7.0

Georgia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10	207			20.7
H&SS	10	207	100%		20.7

All H&SS, all diamond, all university,

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	9	10	10	10	9
Articles	207	181	185	181	174
Art/Jrn	23.0	18.1	18.5	18.1	19.3
Change	14.4%	-2.2%	2.2%	4.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Small: 20-59	5	172	34.4	83.1%
Smallest: 0-19	4	35	8.8	16.9%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Economics	4	91	22.8
Law	3	64	21.3
Language & Literature	1	34	34.0
Anthropology	1	10	10.0
Sociology	1	8	8.0

Germany

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	275	15,786			57.4
H&SS	164	4,149	26%	-47%	25.3
STEM	86	9,086	58%	104%	105.7
Biomed	25	2,551	16%	-29%	102.0

Mostly STEM. 41% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	252	251	246	238	217
Articles	15,786	14,849	13,835	13,707	12,705
Art/Jrn	62.6	59.2	56.2	57.6	58.5
Change	6.3%	7.3%	0.9%	7.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	6,651	1,662.8	42.1%
Large: 150-599	13	2,777	213.6	17.6%
Med.: 60-149	25	1,767	70.7	11.2%
Small: 20-59	150	3,969	26.5	25.1%
Smallest: 0-19	60	622	10.4	3.9%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	72	9,047	57.1	57.3%
Univ/Acad	108	3,191	29.5	20.2%
Soc/Gov	44	2,514	72.5	15.9%
Subscribe-to-open	28	1,034	36.9	6.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Physics	10	6,042	604.2
Medicine	24	2,482	103.4
Mathematics	25	791	31.6
Anthropology	26	741	28.5
Language & Literature	34	660	19.4
Agriculture	9	498	55.3
Computer Science	10	478	47.8
Sociology	17	447	26.3
Chemistry	2	428	214.0
History	7	386	55.1

Education	16	350	21.9
Economics	7	333	47.6
Engineering	8	298	37.3
Media & Communications	11	236	21.5
Ecology	6	216	36.0
Earth Sciences	8	198	24.8
Law	8	175	21.9
Psychology	7	171	24.4
Library Science	5	150	30.0
Religion	8	133	16.6
Arts & Architecture	6	121	20.2
Miscellany	4	102	25.5
Political Science	6	101	16.8
Biology	1	69	69.0
Zoology	3	59	19.7
Philosophy	2	43	21.5
Technology	3	42	14.0
Other Sciences	2	36	18.0

Greece

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	17	335			19.7
H&SS	13	235	70%	43%	18.1
Biomed	4	100	30%	6%	25.0

No STEM. 57% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	14	16	17	17	17
Articles	335	488	518	530	551
Art/Jrn	23.9	30.5	30.5	31.2	32.4
Change	-31.4%	-5.8%	-2.3%	-3.8%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	69	69.0	20.6%
Small: 20-59	9	204	22.7	60.9%
Smallest: 0-19	4	62	15.5	18.5%

No large or largest .

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	6	174	29.0	51.9%
Soc/Gov	7	146	20.9	43.6%
Other/unknown	1	15	15.0	4.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	4	100	25.0
Education	2	40	20.0
Language & Literature	2	37	18.5
Psychology	1	34	34.0
Miscellany	1	20	20.0
Sociology	1	20	20.0
Arts & Architecture	1	19	19.0
Economics	1	19	19.0
History	2	16	8.0
Media & Communications	1	16	16.0
Anthropology	1	14	14.0

Hong Kong

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	18	478			26.6
H&SS	4	118	25%	-50%	29.5
STEM	7	95	20%	-29%	13.6
Biomed	7	265	55%	145%	37.9

Mostly biomed. 54% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	17	16	14	11	11
Articles	478	440	330	327	283
Art/Jrn	28.1	27.5	23.6	29.7	25.7
Change	8.6%	33.3%	0.9%	15.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	176	176.0	36.8%
Smallest: 0-19	9	226	25.1	47.3%
Smallest: 0-19	7	76	10.9	15.9%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	6	288	48.0	60.3%
Other/unknown	11	190	17.3	39.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	4	245	61.3
Language & Literature	3	87	29.0
Engineering	3	53	17.7
Education	1	31	31.0
Biology	3	20	6.7
Technology	2	16	8.0
Zoology	1	14	14
Ecology	1	12	12.0

Hungary

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	98	2,485			25.4
H&SS	62	1,555	63%	27%	25.1
STEM	27	768	31%	10%	28.4
Biomed	9	162	7%	-71%	18.0

92% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	91	95	91	87	86
Articles	2,485	2,693	2,534	2,552	2,665
Art/Jrn	27.3	28.3	27.8	29.3	31.0
Change	-7.7%	6.3%	-0.7%	-4.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	262	131.0	10.5%
Med.: 60-149	11	668	60.7	26.9%
Small: 20-59	60	1,393	23.2	56.1%
Smallest: 0-19	18	162	9.0	6.5%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	69	1,700	24.6	68.4%
Soc/Gov	16	608	38.0	24.5%
Other/unknown	6	177	29.5	7.1%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	9	325	36.1
Political Science	6	284	47.3
Anthropology	11	255	23.2
Economics	6	169	28.2
Mathematics	3	164	54.7

Engineering	5	155	31.0
Chemistry	2	127	63.5
Language & Literature	8	127	15.9
Other Sciences	2	115	57.5
History	4	111	27.8
Medicine	7	111	15.9
Agriculture	4	73	18.3
Sociology	3	66	22.0
Law	3	58	19.3
Philosophy	3	53	17.7
Biology	2	51	25.5
Zoology	4	51	12.8
Arts & Architecture	4	49	12.3
Media & Communications	2	40	20.0
Ecology	3	39	13.0
Earth Sciences	1	32	32.0
Religion	2	18	9.0
Computer Science	2	12	6.0
Miscellany	1	0	0.0
Physics	1	0	0.0

India

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	274	14,608			53.3
H&SS	22	574	4%	-92%	26.1
STEM	26	1,350	9%	-67%	51.9
Biomed	226	12,684	87%	284%	56.1

Predominantly medicine. 52% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	255	260	262	254	242
Articles	14,608	14,223	14,680	14,452	13,265
Art/Jrn	57.3	54.7	56.0	56.9	54.8
Change	2.7%	-3.1%	1.6%	8.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	731	365.5	5.0%
Large: 150-599	17	2,734	160.8	18.7%
Med.: 60-149	84	6,332	75.4	43.3%
Small: 20-59	132	4,563	34.6	31.2%
Smallest: 0-19	20	248	12.4	1.7%

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	201	12,125	60.3	83.0%
Soc/Gov	39	1,442	37.0	9.9%
Other/unknown	15	1,041	69.4	7.1%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	224	12,664	56.5
Agriculture	4	310	77.5
Other Sciences	3	241	80.3
Language & Literature	9	231	25.7
Chemistry	4	205	51.3
Engineering	3	126	42.0
Computer Science	2	110	55.0
Economics	5	103	20.6
Psychology	1	68	68.0
Miscellany	1	56	56.0
Technology	3	53	17.7
Law	1	48	48.0
Anthropology	1	46	46.0
Physics	1	43	43.0
Biology	2	20	10.0
Ecology	2	19	9.5
Religion	1	14	14.0
Mathematics	1	10	10.0

Sociology	2	8	4.0
Library Science	1	0	0.0

Indonesia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	1,022	22,281			21.8
H&SS	682	14,318	64%	31%	21.0
STEM	249	5,573	25%	-11%	22.4
Biomed	91	2,390	11%	-53%	26.3

Nearly two-thirds H&SS. 38% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	925	972	975	930	901
Articles	22,281	23,954	21,897	19,312	19,580
Art/Jrn	24.1	24.6	22.5	20.8	21.7
Change	-7.0%	9.4%	13.4%	-1.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	3	1,427	475.7	6.4%
Large: 150-599	11	1,814	164.9	8.1%
Med.: 60-149	46	2,767	60.2	12.4%
Small: 20-59	486	11,730	24.1	52.6%
Smallest: 0-19	379	4,543	12.0	20.4%

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	875	20,838	23.8	93.5%
Soc/Gov	37	1,092	29.5	4.9%
Other/unknown	13	351	27.0	1.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	98	3,733	38.1
Religion	129	2,552	19.8
Economics	117	2,126	18.2
Medicine	83	1,967	23.7
Computer Science	48	1,753	36.5
Language & Literature	76	1,415	18.6
Law	75	1,357	18.1
Engineering	48	819	17.1
Anthropology	43	769	17.9
Sociology	42	691	16.5
Agriculture	35	647	18.5
Mathematics	28	589	21.0
Biology	8	423	52.9
Ecology	21	368	17.5
Political Science	27	346	12.8
Arts & Architecture	16	332	20.8
Psychology	20	330	16.5
Zoology	13	323	24.8
Physics	13	269	20.7
Technology	15	268	17.9
Miscellany	14	250	17.9
Other Sciences	9	217	24.1
Library Science	10	181	18.1
Earth Sciences	8	166	20.8
Chemistry	11	154	14.0
Media & Communications	9	126	14.0
History	4	72	18.0
Philosophy	2	38	19.0

Iran

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	582	15,401			26.5
H&SS	168	3,635	24%	-52%	21.6
STEM	208	5,436	35%	25%	26.1
Biomed	206	6,330	41%	82%	30.7

52% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	491	553	541	524	508
Articles	15,401	18,176	17,324	17,158	16,897
Art/Jrn	31.4	32.9	32.0	32.7	33.3
Change	-15.3%	4.9%	1.0%	1.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	5	877	175.4	5.7%
Med.: 60-149	66	3,723	56.4	24.2%
Small: 20-59	401	10,629	26.5	69.0%
Smallest: 0-19	19	172	9.1	1.1%

No largest, more than two-thirds small.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	446	14,089	31.6	91.5%
Soc/Gov	35	1,023	29.2	6.6%
Other/unknown	10	289	28.9	1.9%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	197	6,041	30.7
Engineering	42	1,238	29.5
Economics	38	925	24.3
Mathematics	23	739	32.1

Ecology	29	687	23.7
Computer Science	22	524	23.8
Zoology	14	507	36.2
Agriculture	22	440	20.0
Law	16	389	24.3
Chemistry	16	388	24.3
Anthropology	16	347	21.7
Earth Sciences	18	334	18.6
Education	15	321	21.4
Religion	17	317	18.6
Biology	9	289	32.1
Technology	7	257	36.7
Language & Literature	17	253	14.9
Physics	11	247	22.5
Sociology	11	247	22.5
Arts & Architecture	7	182	26.0
Library Science	5	169	33.8
Political Science	11	153	13.9
Psychology	5	140	28.0
Philosophy	4	85	21.3
Other Sciences	4	75	18.8
History	2	56	28.0
Miscellany	3	51	17.0
Media & Communications	1	0	

Iraq

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	37	1,447			39.1
H&SS	14	767	53%	8%	54.8
STEM	18	575	40%	41%	31.9
Biomed	5	105	7%	-68%	21.0

Only 14% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	36	37	30	26	17
Articles	1,447	1,307	1,300	1,090	649
Art/Jrn	40.2	35.3	43.3	41.9	38.2
Change	10.7%	0.5%	19.3%	68.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	288	288.0	19.9%
Med.: 60-149	10	604	60.4	41.7%
Small: 20-59	16	444	27.8	30.7%
Smallest: 0-19	9	111	12.3	7.7%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	27	1,240	45.9	85.7%
Soc/Gov	4	150	37.5	10.4%
Other/unknown	5	57	11.4	3.9%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Anthropology	1	288	288.0
Other Sciences	5	207	41.4
Miscellany	2	158	79.0
Engineering	6	125	20.8
Technology	2	119	59.5
Economics	4	118	29.5
Medicine	5	105	21.0
History	1	61	61.0
Law	1	60	60.0
Earth Sciences	1	58	58.0
Ecology	3	56	18.7
Education	1	31	31.0

Language & Literature	2	20	10.0
Religion	1	16	16.0
Arts & Architecture	1	15	15.0
Computer Science	1	10	10.0

Ireland

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	19	643			33.8
H&SS	11	188	29%	-41%	17.1
STEM	4	306	48%	69%	76.5
Biomed	4	149	23%	2%	37.3

89% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	17	17	18	16	18
Articles	643	510	522	393	406
Art/Jrn	37.8	30.0	29.0	24.6	22.6
Change	26.1%	-2.3%	32.8%	-3.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	218	218.0	33.9%
Med.: 60-149	2	102	51.0	15.9%
Small: 20-59	11	284	25.8	44.2%
Smallest: 0-19	3	39	13.0	6.1%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	8	413	51.6	64.2%
Other/unknown	6	200	33.3	31.1%
Soc/Gov	3	30	10.0	4.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Earth Sciences	1	218	218.0
Medicine	2	91	45.5
Biology	2	58	29.0
Media & Communications	2	57	28.5
Religion	1	54	54.0
Zoology	1	41	41.0
Other Sciences	1	37	37.0
Language & Literature	2	35	17.5
Education	2	22	11.0
Economics	2	12	6.0
Agriculture	1	10	10.0
Psychology	1	8	8.0
Arts & Architecture	1	0	

Italy

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	459	20,225			44.1
H&SS	375	8,565	42%	-14%	22.8
STEM	48	10,069	50%	77%	209.8
Biomed	36	1,591	8%	-65%	44.2

83% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	401	445	443	434	417
Articles	20,225	13,636	12,977	13,403	13,396
Art/Jrn	50.4	30.6	29.3	30.9	32.1
Change	48.3%	5.1%	-3.2%	0.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	8,271	8,271.0	40.9%
Large: 150-599	14	2,718	194.1	13.4%
Med.: 60-149	41	2,246	54.8	11.1%
Small: 20-59	250	6,035	24.1	29.8%
Smallest: 0-19	95	955	10.1	4.7%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	291	16,061	55.2	79.4%
Other/unknown	63	2,908	46.2	14.4%
Soc/Gov	47	1,256	26.7	6.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Other Sciences	1	8,271	8,271.0
Language & Literature	84	2,050	24.4
Medicine	33	1,526	46.2
Arts & Architecture	53	1,198	22.6
Law	34	882	25.9
Education	18	787	43.7
Agriculture	12	682	56.8
Philosophy	35	678	19.4
Anthropology	40	651	16.3
Political Science	20	599	30.0
Sociology	18	395	21.9
History	23	355	15.4
Media & Communications	13	300	23.1
Earth Sciences	10	274	27.4
Engineering	2	246	123.0
Zoology	9	223	24.8
Ecology	5	197	39.4
Miscellany	8	182	22.8
Library Science	7	151	21.6
Economics	9	132	14.7

Psychology	6	108	18.0
Religion	7	97	13.9
Mathematics	5	95	19.0
Biology	3	65	21.7
Computer Science	2	49	24.5
Chemistry	1	20	20.0
Physics	1	12	12.0

Japan

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	27	574			21.3
H&SS	13	186	32%	-34%	14.3
STEM	8	145	25%	-10%	18.1
Biomed	6	243	42%	87%	40.5

12% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	25	26	27	25	23
Articles	574	641	624	574	545
Art/Jrn	23.0	24.7	23.1	23.0	23.7
Change	-10.5%	2.7%	8.7%	5.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	3	156	52.0	27.2%
Small: 20-59	11	329	29.9	57.3%
Smallest: 0-19	11	89	8.1	15.5%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	15	405	27.0	70.6%
Univ/Acad	10	169	16.9	29.4%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	6	243	40.5
Education	2	71	35.5
Physics	3	68	22.7
Other Sciences	1	38	38.0
Ecology	2	32	16.0
Miscellany	2	25	12.5
Anthropology	2	24	12.0
Sociology	1	22	22.0
Language & Literature	2	15	7.5
Economics	1	14	14.0
Library Science	1	8	8.0
Religion	1	7	7.0
Chemistry	1	4	4.0
Earth Sciences	1	3	3.0
Arts & Architecture	1	0	

Latvia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10	121			12.1
H&SS	4	61	50%	2%	15.3
STEM	4	41	34%	20%	10.3
Biomed	2	19	16%	-31%	9.5

27% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	9	9	10	10	10
Articles	121	113	145	134	146
Art/Jrn	13.4	12.6	14.5	13.4	14.6
Change	7.1%	-22.1%	8.2%	-8.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Small: 20-59	4	89	22.3	73.6%
Smallest: 0-19	5	32	6.4	26.4%

Funding Source

All university/academia.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Computer Science	1	26	26.0
Anthropology	1	22	22.0
Law	1	22	22.0
Biology	1	19	19.0
Language & Literature	1	11	11.0
Engineering	2	10	5.0
Economics	1	6	6.0
Earth Sciences	1	5	5.0
Medicine	1	0	

Lithuania

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	72	1,872			26.0
H&SS	50	1,395	75%	51%	27.9
STEM	14	279	15%	-47%	19.9
Biomed	8	198	11%	-53%	24.8

Three-quarters H&SS. 68% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	64	67	66	65	65
Articles	1,872	1,530	1,576	1,548	1,675
Art/Jrn	29.3	22.8	23.9	23.8	25.8
Change	22.4%	-2.9%	1.8%	-7.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	440	220.0	23.5%
Med.: 60-149	6	328	54.7	17.5%
Small: 20-59	40	957	23.9	51.1%
Smallest: 0-19	16	147	9.2	7.9%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	62	1,851	29.9	98.9%
Soc/Gov	2	21	10.5	1.1%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Anthropology	3	354	118.0
Language & Literature	11	237	21.5
Medicine	7	178	25.4
Miscellany	2	155	77.5
Mathematics	5	151	30.2
History	4	122	30.5
Education	4	99	24.8
Philosophy	3	86	28.7
Law	3	77	25.7
Economics	4	68	17.0
Sociology	5	61	12.2
Earth Sciences	2	43	21.5
Media & Communications	5	36	7.2
Psychology	1	32	32.0
Other Sciences	1	27	27.0
Ecology	2	26	13.0
Library Science	1	26	26.0
Technology	2	24	12.0
Political Science	2	21	10.5

Biology	1	20	20.0
Arts & Architecture	1	16	16.0
Computer Science	1	8	8.0
Religion	1	5	5.0
Engineering	1	0	

Malaysia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	78	1,805			23.1
H&SS	35	725	40%	-18%	20.7
STEM	35	843	47%	66%	24.1
Biomed	8	237	13%	-42%	29.6

56% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	72	78	76	76	70
Articles	1,805	1,918	1,531	1,620	1,610
Art/Jrn	25.1	24.6	20.1	21.3	23.0
Change	-5.9%	25.3%	-5.5%	0.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	8	455	56.9	25.2%
Small: 20-59	50	1,188	23.8	65.8%
Smallest: 0-19	14	162	11.6	9.0%

No large or largest, mostly small.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	51	1,249	24.5	69.2%
Soc/Gov	10	393	39.3	21.8%
Other/unknown	11	163	14.8	9.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	6	172	28.7
Engineering	8	167	20.9
Computer Science	3	160	53.3
Economics	10	150	15.0
Technology	4	140	35.0
Education	6	134	22.3
Other Sciences	3	116	38.7
Earth Sciences	6	92	15.3
Media & Communications	2	79	39.5
Language & Literature	5	76	15.2
Ecology	4	72	18.0
Biology	2	65	32.5
Anthropology	2	62	31.0
Religion	1	52	52.0
Arts & Architecture	1	48	48.0
Miscellany	2	42	21
Law	2	40	20.0
Mathematics	3	37	12.3
Zoology	2	37	18.5
Sociology	2	33	16.5
Agriculture	2	22	11.0
Political Science	1	8	8.0
Library Science	1	1	1.0

Mexico

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	209	6,137			29.4
H&SS	162	4,203	68%	39%	25.9
STEM	22	991	16%	-43%	45.0
Biomed	25	943	15%	-32%	37.7

Two-thirds H&SS. 90% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	203	209	206	204	200
Articles	6,137	6,070	6,143	6,291	5,953
Art/Jrn	30.2	29.0	29.8	30.8	29.8
Change	1.1%	-1.2%	-2.4%	5.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	123	123.0	2.0%
Med.: 60-149	33	2,025	61.4	33.0%
Small: 20-59	140	3,648	26.1	59.4%
Smallest: 0-19	29	341	11.8	5.6%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	184	5,418	29.4	88.3%
Other/unknown	11	422	38.4	6.9%
Soc/Gov	8	297	37.1	4.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	22	800	36.4
Anthropology	20	540	27.0
Education	15	462	30.8
History	13	431	33.2
Language & Literature	16	401	25.1
Economics	21	399	19.0
Miscellany	15	391	26.1
Sociology	15	387	25.8
Philosophy	8	284	35.5
Ecology	5	283	56.6
Law	12	279	23.3
Political Science	11	269	24.5
Agriculture	2	164	82.0

Arts & Architecture	7	150	21.4
Biology	3	143	47.7
Zoology	1	142	142
Chemistry	2	109	54.5
Media & Communications	5	108	21.6
Earth Sciences	4	89	22.3
Psychology	3	79	26.3
Other Sciences	2	56	28.0
Technology	2	55	27.5
Computer Science	2	53	26.5
Engineering	1	26	26.0
Library Science	1	23	23.0
Mathematics	1	14	14.0

Moldova

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	29	1,073			37.0
H&SS	20	676	63%	28%	33.8
STEM	6	213	20%	-30%	35.5
Biomed	3	184	17%	-24%	61.3

Mostly H&SS. 92% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	26	27	28	28	28
Articles	1,073	1,022	981	1,090	1,304
Art/Jrn	41.3	37.9	35.0	38.9	46.6
Change	5.0%	4.2%	-10.0%	-16.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	14	798	57.0	74.4%
Small: 20-59	12	275	22.9	25.6%
Smallest: 0-19	2	0		

No large or largest.

Funding Sources

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	21	816	38.9	76.0%
Soc/Gov	5	257	51.4	24.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	3	184	61.3
Anthropology	4	144	36.0
Education	1	137	137.0
Language & Literature	3	108	36.0
Sociology	2	89	44.5
Library Science	1	62	62.0
Physics	1	61	61.0
Law	4	54	13.5
Engineering	1	45	45.0
Economics	3	43	14.3
Other Sciences	1	41	41.0
Agriculture	1	26	26.0
Chemistry	1	20	20.0
Computer Science	1	20	20.0
Psychology	1	20	20.0
History	1	19	19.0

Morocco

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	40	1,120			28.0
H&SS	23	726	65%	32%	31.6
STEM	16	378	34%	20%	23.6
Biomed	1	16	1%	-94%	16.0

96% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	38	39	37	34	29
Articles	1,120	1,055	806	883	814
Art/Jrn	29.5	27.1	21.8	26.0	28.1
Change	6.2%	30.9%	-8.7%	8.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	5	369	73.8	32.9%
Small: 20-59	24	663	27.6	59.2%
Smallest: 0-19	9	88	9.8	7.9%

Nothing larger than medium.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	30	817	27.2	72.9%
Other/unknown	5	229	45.8	20.4%
Soc/Gov	3	74	24.7	6.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	5	259	51.8
Earth Sciences	3	136	45.3
History	2	112	56.0
Economics	7	108	15.4
Ecology	4	94	23.5
Sociology	2	59	29.5
Agriculture	2	58	29.0
Miscellany	1	57	57.0
Anthropology	2	50	25.0
Other Sciences	1	47	47.0
Arts & Architecture	1	27	27.0
Education	1	26	26.0

Library Science	1	17	17.0
Mathematics	1	17	17.0
Medicine	1	16	16.0
Computer Science	1	14	14.0
Law	1	11	11.0
Chemistry	2	6	3.0
Engineering	1	3	3.0
Zoology	1	3	3.0

Nepal

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	27	963			35.7
H&SS	2	33	3%	-93%	16.5
STEM	5	96	10%	-65%	19.2
Biomed	20	834	87%	283%	41.7

Predominantly biomed. 67% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	24	26	26	27	27
Articles	963	1,074	1,161	1,309	1,426
Art/Jrn	40.1	41.3	44.7	48.5	52.8
Change	-10.3%	-7.5%	-11.3%	-8.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	338	169.0	35.1%
Med.: 60-149	5	272	54.4	28.2%
Small: 20-59	14	312	22.3	32.4%
Smallest: 0-19	3	41	13.7	4.3%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	14	583	41.6	60.5%
Univ/Acad	10	380	38.0	39.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	19	814	42.8
Other Sciences	2	55	27.5
Anthropology	1	25	25.0
Technology	1	23	23.0
Biology	1	20	20.0
Agriculture	1	18	18.0
Political Science	1	8	8.0
Ecology	1	0	

Netherlands

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	128	10,611			82.9
H&SS	83	3,986	38%	-24%	48.0
STEM	26	4,650	44%	55%	178.8
Biomed	19	1,975	19%	-18%	103.9

Only 11% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	118	124	121	116	109
Articles	10,611	9,638	8,949	8,206	6,199
Art/Jrn	89.9	77.7	74.0	70.7	56.9
Change	10.1%	7.7%	9.1%	32.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	4,398	1,099.5	41.4%
Large: 150-599	13	2,890	222.3	27.2%
Med.: 60-149	23	1,733	75.3	16.3%
Small: 20-59	57	1,356	23.8	12.8%
Smallest: 0-19	21	234	11.1	2.2%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	65	9,461	145.6	89.2%
Univ/Acad	41	809	19.7	7.6%
Soc/Gov	12	341	28.4	3.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Physics	7	2,578	368.3
Miscellany	6	2,096	349.3
Medicine	19	1,975	103.9
Earth Sciences	4	1,121	280.3
Anthropology	11	481	43.7
Ecology	5	347	69.4
Religion	11	308	28.0
Language & Literature	11	240	21.8
Other Sciences	3	220	73.3
Agriculture	2	182	91.0
Economics	1	180	180.0
History	6	144	24.0
Computer Science	2	136	68.0
Arts & Architecture	7	122	17.4
Political Science	4	94	23.5
Philosophy	5	85	17.0
Media & Communications	4	66	16.5
Law	8	55	6.9

Education	3	44	14.7
Engineering	1	40	40.0
Library Science	3	37	12.3
Mathematics	1	26	26.0
Psychology	1	20	20.0
Sociology	2	14	7.0
Technology	1	0	

New Zealand

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	19	414			21.8
H&SS	15	363	88%	78%	24.2
STEM	2	25	6%	-79%	12.5
Biomed	2	26	6%	-72%	13.0

Predominantly H&SS. 76% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	17	16	18	17	16
Articles	414	347	354	390	407
Art/Jrn	24.4	21.7	19.7	22.9	25.4
Change	19.3%	-2.0%	-9.2%	-4.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	69	69.0	16.7%
Small: 20-59	11	263	23.9	63.5%
Smallest: 0-19	5	82	16.4	19.8%

Mostly small with nothing larger than medium.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	6	171	28.5	41.3%
Soc/Gov	6	148	24.7	35.7%
Univ/Acad	5	95	19.0	22.9%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	4	95	23.8
Sociology	1	69	69.0
Anthropology	2	53	26.5
Political Science	1	52	52.0
Arts & Architecture	2	37	18.5
Psychology	1	30	30.0
Economics	2	27	13.5
Medicine	2	26	13.0
Agriculture	1	18	18.0
Mathematics	1	7	7.0
Media & Communications	1	0	
Philosophy	1	0	

North Macedonia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	14	208			14.9
H&SS	8	114	55%	11%	14.3
STEM	5	74	36%	26%	14.8
Biomed	1	20	10%	-57%	20.0

77% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	10	10	12	12	12
Articles	208	189	351	323	269
Art/Jrn	20.8	18.9	29.3	26.9	22.4
Change	10.1%	-46.2%	8.7%	20.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	20	20.0	9.6%
Small: 20-59	7	160	22.9	76.9%
Smallest: 0-19	2	28	14.0	13.5%

No largest and no medium.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	10	150	15.0	72.1%
Soc/Gov	3	58	19.3	27.9%
Other/unknown	1	0		

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Anthropology	2	35	17.5
Chemistry	1	34	34.0
Law	1	30	30.0
History	1	22	22.0
Zoology	1	21	21.0
Medicine	1	20	20.0
Agriculture	1	19	19.0
Language & Literature	1	18	18.0
Media & Communications	1	9	9.0
Earth Sciences	2	0	
Political Science	1	0	
Sociology	1	0	

Norway

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	115	2,736			23.8
H&SS	94	1,663	61%	24%	17.7
STEM	11	156	6%	-80%	14.2
Biomed	10	917	34%	48%	91.7

90% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	111	110	103	103	99
Articles	2,736	2,559	2,761	2,713	2,796
Art/Jrn	24.6	23.3	26.8	26.3	28.2
Change	6.9%	-7.3%	1.8%	-3.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	772	772.0	28.2%
Med.: 60-149	4	126	31.5	4.6%
Small: 20-59	57	1,396	24.5	51.0%
Smallest: 0-19	49	442	9.0	16.2%

No large.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	93	2,422	26.0	88.5%
Soc/Gov	13	214	16.5	7.8%
Other/unknown	9	100	11.1	3.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	10	917	91.7
Education	18	470	26.1
Anthropology	13	190	14.6
Language & Literature	16	169	10.6
Sociology	10	165	16.5
History	4	120	30.0
Library Science	5	108	21.6
Arts & Architecture	6	107	17.8
Religion	6	85	14.2
Political Science	4	72	18.0

Media & Communications	2	67	33.5
Law	6	65	10.8
Earth Sciences	2	44	22.0
Computer Science	2	40	20.0
Zoology	5	33	6.6
Ecology	1	26	26.0
Philosophy	1	20	20.0
Economics	1	18	18.0
Mathematics	1	13	13.0
Psychology	1	4	4.0
Miscellany	1	3	3.0

Pakistan

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	80	1,556			19.5
H&SS	44	584	38%	-24%	13.3
STEM	16	261	17%	-40%	16.3
Biomed	20	711	46%	102%	35.6

All diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	72	75	78	72	66
Articles	1,556	1,726	1,746	1,840	1,667
Art/Jrn	21.6	23.0	22.4	25.6	25.3
Change	-9.8%	-1.1%	-5.1%	10.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	12	514	42.8	33.0%
Small: 20-59	33	767	23.2	49.3%
Smallest: 0-19	27	275	10.2	17.7%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	69	1,385	20.1	89.0%
Soc/Gov	7	114	16.3	7.3%
Other/unknown	4	57	14.3	3.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	17	636	37.4
Economics	22	303	13.8
Ecology	2	77	38.5
Biology	3	75	25.0
Engineering	4	72	18.0
Religion	6	66	11.0
Miscellany	2	58	29.0
Political Science	3	55	18.3
Language & Literature	3	38	12.7
Mathematics	1	34	34.0
Education	4	32	8.0
Technology	1	24	24
Chemistry	1	22	22.0
Computer Science	2	21	10.5
Library Science	1	11	11.0
Psychology	1	10	10.0
Anthropology	1	6	6.0
Earth Sciences	2	6	3.0
Agriculture	2	5	2.5
Media & Communications	1	5	5.0
Other Sciences	1	0	

Paraguay

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	24	554			23.1
H&SS	12	259	47%	-5%	21.6
STEM	5	108	19%	-31%	21.6
Biomed	7	187	34%	49%	26.7

Entirely diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	24	23	23	23	24
Articles	554	563	546	467	568
Art/Jrn	23.1	24.5	23.7	20.3	23.7
Change	-1.6%	3.1%	16.9%	-17.8%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	24	24.0	4.3%
Small: 20-59	18	473	26.3	85.4%
Smallest: 0-19	5	57	11.4	10.3%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	18	401	22.3	72.4%
Soc/Gov	6	153	25.5	27.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	7	187	26.7
Sociology	5	103	20.6
Other Sciences	3	76	25.3
Education	2	50	25.0
Language & Literature	1	47	47.0
Law	2	30	15.0

Agriculture	1	27	27.0
Political Science	1	19	19.0
Miscellany	1	10	10.0
Zoology	1	5	5.0

Peru

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	135	3,194			23.7
H&SS	87	1,849	58%	18%	21.3
STEM	26	504	16%	-44%	19.4
Biomed	22	841	26%	16%	38.2

97% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	128	130	130	128	122
Articles	3,194	3,404	3,501	3,249	3,352
Art/Jrn	25.0	26.2	26.9	25.4	27.5
Change	-6.2%	-2.8%	7.8%	-3.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	72	72.0	2.3%
Med.: 60-149	17	906	53.3	28.4%
Small: 20-59	80	1,869	23.4	58.5%
Smallest: 0-19	30	347	11.6	10.9%

No largest, mostly small.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	119	2,888	24.3	90.4%
Soc/Gov	15	294	19.6	9.2%
Other/unknown	1	12	12.0	0.4%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	19	771	40.6
Anthropology	15	267	17.8
Law	10	258	25.8
Language & Literature	7	234	33.4
Psychology	8	177	22.1
Education	11	169	15.4
Media & Communications	5	152	30.4
Political Science	6	141	23.5
Economics	8	135	16.9
Ecology	4	114	28.5
Arts & Architecture	6	111	18.5
Agriculture	6	95	15.8
Miscellany	4	81	20.3
Sociology	4	77	19.3
Biology	3	70	23.3
Engineering	3	65	21.7
Computer Science	2	54	27.0
Mathematics	2	47	23.5
Philosophy	3	47	15.7
Technology	1	38	38.0
Zoology	4	37	9.25
Earth Sciences	1	18	18.0
Physics	1	18	18.0
Other Sciences	1	10	10.0
Chemistry	1	8	8.0

Philippines

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	27	811			30.0
H&SS	14	431	53%	8%	30.8
STEM	5	126	16%	-45%	25.2
Biomed	8	254	31%	39%	31.8

76% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	27	27	22	21	21
Articles	811	704	584	502	466
Art/Jrn	30.0	26.1	26.5	23.9	22.2
Change	15.2%	20.5%	16.3%	7.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	4	179	44.8	22.1%
Small: 20-59	16	581	36.3	71.6%
Smallest: 0-19	7	51	7.3	6.3%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	19	529	27.8	65.2%
Soc/Gov	6	217	36.2	26.8%
Other/unknown	2	65	32.5	8.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	8	254	31.8
Sociology	2	131	65.5
Education	4	122	30.5
Miscellany	3	93	31.0
Philosophy	1	55	55.0

Computer Science	1	38	38.0
Agriculture	1	35	35.0
Zoology	1	31	31.0
Ecology	1	21	21.0
Political Science	1	12	12.0
Economics	2	11	5.5
Language & Literature	1	7	7.0
Technology	1	1	1.0

Poland

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	719	20,421			28.4
H&SS	536	14,429	71%	44%	26.9
STEM	119	3,406	17%	-41%	28.6
Biomed	64	2,586	13%	-44%	40.4

More than two-thirds H&SS. 68% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	655	691	687	660	640
Articles	20,421	20,600	19,691	18,668	18,731
Art/Jrn	31.2	29.8	28.7	28.3	29.3
Change	-0.9%	4.6%	5.5%	-0.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	1,416	708.0	6.9%
Large: 150-599	7	1,016	145.1	5.0%
Med.: 60-149	75	5,021	66.9	24.6%
Small: 20-59	432	11,414	26.4	55.9%
Smallest: 0-19	139	1,554	11.2	7.6%

Mostly small.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	521	15,116	29.0	74.0%
Other/unknown	160	3,961	24.8	19.4%
Soc/Gov	38	1,344	35.4	6.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	121	2,923	24.2
Medicine	59	2,537	43.0
Anthropology	67	2,244	33.5
Economics	61	1,535	25.2
Law	46	1,443	31.4
Political Science	41	1,222	29.8
Education	32	938	29.3
History	31	918	29.6
Religion	33	876	26.5
Earth Sciences	30	615	20.5
Computer Science	13	600	46.2
Sociology	22	478	21.7
Arts & Architecture	17	459	27.0
Engineering	16	441	27.6
Philosophy	22	434	19.7
Mathematics	15	425	28.3
Media & Communications	14	376	26.9
Agriculture	15	306	20.4
Technology	4	292	73.0
Library Science	14	269	19.2
Physics	3	218	72.7
Ecology	9	200	22.2
Miscellany	8	159	19.9
Psychology	7	155	22.1
Other Sciences	2	152	76.0
Zoology	11	141	12.8

Biology	5	49	9.8
Chemistry	1	16	16.0

Portugal

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	147	3,863			26.3
H&SS	120	2,721	70%	43%	22.7
STEM	7	167	4%	-85%	23.9
Biomed	20	975	25%	12%	48.8

More than two-thirds H&SS. 78% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	132	145	141	138	133
Articles	3,863	3,979	3,879	3,865	3,744
Art/Jrn	29.3	27.4	27.5	28.0	28.2
Change	-2.9%	2.6%	0.4%	3.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	459	153.0	11.9%
Med.: 60-149	12	656	54.7	17.0%
Small: 20-59	93	2,477	26.6	64.1%
Smallest: 0-19	24	271	11.3	7.0%

No largest, mostly small.

Funding Source

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	116	2,831	24.4	73.3%
Soc/Gov	25	755	30.2	19.5%
Other/Unknown	6	277	46.2	7.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	20	975	48.8
Language & Literature	17	386	22.7
Anthropology	18	377	20.9
Media & Communications	14	370	26.4
Education	10	279	27.9
Arts & Architecture	13	269	20.7
History	7	227	32.4
Sociology	10	214	21.4
Library Science	4	135	33.8
Philosophy	5	98	19.6
Law	4	94	23.5
Miscellany	5	91	18.2
Political Science	3	76	25.3
Engineering	2	61	30.5
Earth Sciences	2	46	23.0
Economics	4	40	10.0
Religion	2	37	18.5
Computer Science	2	31	15.5
Mathematics	1	29	29.0
Psychology	4	28	7.0

Qatar

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	13	379			29.2
H&SS	7	151	40%	-19%	21.6
Biomed	6	228	60%	113%	38.0

No STEM. 97% diamond. All university.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	12	12	12	12	12
Articles	379	454	356	366	538
Art/Jrn	31.6	37.8	29.7	30.5	44.8
Change	-16.5%	27.5%	-2.7%	-32.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	31	31.0	8.2%
Med.: 60-149	5	244	48.8	64.4%
Small: 20-59	1	33	33.0	8.7%
Smallest: 0-19	5	71	14.2	18.7%

No largest.

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	5	215	43.0
Education	1	33	33.0
Law	2	31	15.5
Miscellany	1	30	30.0
Religion	1	24	24.0
Economics	1	18	18.0
Library Science	1	15	15.0
Biology	1	13	13.0

Romania

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	289	7,966			27.6
H&SS	194	5,100	64%	30%	26.3
STEM	74	2,223	28%	-1%	30.0
Biomed	21	643	8%	-64%	30.6

75% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	261	271	273	279	278
Articles	7,966	8,082	7,713	7,947	8,087
Art/Jrn	30.5	29.8	28.3	28.5	29.1
Change	-1.4%	4.8%	-2.9%	-1.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	4	709	177.3	8.9%
Med.: 60-149	40	2,591	64.8	32.5%
Small: 20-59	154	3,990	25.9	50.1%
Smallest: 0-19	63	676	10.7	8.5%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	249	6,721	27.0	84.4%
Soc/Gov	26	859	33.0	10.8%
Other/unknown	14	386	27.6	4.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Economics	29	1,046	36.1
Agriculture	19	859	45.2
Language & Literature	34	732	21.5
Political Science	27	710	26.3
Anthropology	28	568	20.3
Medicine	18	509	28.3
Sociology	11	459	41.7
Arts & Architecture	10	364	36.4
Engineering	12	346	28.8
Earth Sciences	14	302	21.6
Law	9	281	31.2

Education	10	232	23.2
Miscellany	5	226	45.2
Ecology	10	187	18.7
Zoology	4	152	38.0
Biology	3	134	44.7
Philosophy	9	127	14.1
Library Science	6	116	19.3
Chemistry	2	102	51.0
Computer Science	6	97	16.2
History	5	77	15.4
Media & Communications	6	75	12.5
Religion	4	75	18.8
Mathematics	3	63	21.0
Other Sciences	2	40	20.0
Physics	1	39	39.0
Technology	1	36	36.0
Psychology	1	12	12.0

Russia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	552	28,386			51.4
H&SS	278	13,519	48%	-3%	48.6
STEM	152	7,314	26%	-9%	48.1
Biomed	122	7,553	27%	18%	61.9

86% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	539	541	527	497	475
Articles	28,386	28,903	29,197	27,756	25,514
Art/Jrn	52.7	53.4	55.4	55.8	53.7
Change	-1.8%	-1.0%	5.2%	8.8%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	23	3,793	164.9	13.4%
Med.: 60-149	208	14,435	69.4	50.9%
Small: 20-59	289	9,969	34.5	35.1%
Smallest: 0-19	19	189	9.9	0.7%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	434	22,216	51.2	78.3%
Other/unknown	67	3,558	53.1	12.5%
Soc/Gov	51	2,612	51.2	9.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	115	7,204	62.6
Economics	48	2,618	54.5
Language & Literature	39	2,098	53.8
Anthropology	37	1,754	47.4
Computer Science	19	1,247	65.6
Earth Sciences	25	1,116	44.6
Agriculture	18	1,011	56.2
Law	22	997	45.3
Political Science	22	952	43.3
Engineering	24	843	35.1
Sociology	17	774	45.5
Education	17	720	42.4
Technology	12	700	58.3
History	11	666	60.5
Physics	12	658	54.8
Psychology	16	630	39.4
Arts & Architecture	10	511	51.1
Media & Communications	9	501	55.7
Religion	13	452	34.8

Miscellany	9	430	47.8
Other Sciences	8	429	53.6
Ecology	11	403	36.6
Philosophy	7	364	52.0
Biology	7	349	49.9
Mathematics	10	339	33.9
Chemistry	7	317	45.3
Zoology	6	251	41.8
Library Science	1	52	52.0

Saudi Arabia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	16	398			24.9
H&SS	10	149	37%	-24%	14.9
STEM	1	18	5%	-84%	18.0
Biomed	5	231	58%	157%	46.2

80% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	14	16	16	16	14
Articles	398	554	425	334	384
Art/Jrn	28.4	34.6	26.6	20.9	27.4
Change	-28.2%	30.4%	27.2%	-13.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	65	65.0	16.3%
Small: 20-59	10	286	28.6	71.9%
Smallest: 0-19	3	47	15.7	11.8%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	14	316	22.6	79.4%
Soc/Gov	1	59	59.0	14.8%
Other/unknown	1	23	23.0	5.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	5	231	46.2
Sociology	2	47	23.5
Language & Literature	2	34	17.0
History	1	26	26.0
Law	2	26	13.0
Engineering	1	18	18.0
Political Science	1	16	16.0
Education	1	0	
Religion	1	0	Religion

Serbia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	170	4,566			26.9
H&SS	99	2,234	49%	-1%	22.6
STEM	56	1,912	42%	49%	34.1
Biomed	15	420	9%	-59%	28.0

82% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	161	166	166	166	163
Articles	4,566	4,428	4,406	4,240	4,232
Art/Jrn	28.4	26.7	26.5	25.5	26.0
Change	3.1%	0.5%	3.9%	0.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	280	280.0	6.1%
Med.: 60-149	21	1,452	69.1	31.8%
Small: 20-59	89	2,236	25.1	49.0%
Smallest: 0-19	50	598	12.0	13.1%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	133	3,586	27.0	78.5%
Soc/Gov	36	949	26.4	20.8%
Other/unknown	1	31	31.0	0.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Engineering	15	836	55.7
Anthropology	17	374	22.0
Law	14	327	23.4
Medicine	12	309	25.8
Economics	16	306	19.1
Political Science	8	212	26.5
Education	10	208	20.8
Chemistry	2	196	98.0
Language & Literature	8	183	22.9
Technology	4	148	37.0
Zoology	3	146	48.7
Earth Sciences	9	144	16.0
Miscellany	3	141	47.0
Agriculture	10	134	13.4
Mathematics	4	134	33.5
Arts & Architecture	8	130	16.3
History	4	121	30.3
Biology	3	111	37.0

Philosophy	3	78	26.0
Ecology	4	68	17.0
Other Sciences	3	62	20.7
Computer Science	2	44	22.0
Sociology	2	38	19.0
Media & Communications	1	36	36.0
Psychology	2	34	17.0
Religion	2	29	14.5
Library Science	1	17	17.0

Singapore

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	49	2,449			50.0
H&SS	14	262	11%	-78%	18.7
STEM	26	1,745	71%	153%	67.1
Biomed	9	442	18%	-20%	49.1

48% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	47	45	42	31	22
Articles	2,449	1,355	1,414	789	444
Art/Jrn	52.1	30.1	33.7	25.5	20.2
Change	80.7%	-4.2%	79.2%	77.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	765	255.0	31.2%
Med.: 60-149	10	820	82.0	33.5%
Small: 20-59	30	819	27.3	33.4%
Smallest: 0-19	4	45	11.3	1.8%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	46	2,359	51.3	96.3%
Univ/Acad	3	90	30.0	3.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Agriculture	4	491	122.8
Chemistry	2	430	215.0
Medicine	7	358	51.1
Computer Science	6	310	51.7
Earth Sciences	2	149	74.5
Physics	3	128	42.7
Political Science	4	98	24.5
Biology	2	84	42.0
Ecology	3	82	27.3
Engineering	2	64	32.0
Sociology	2	58	29
Arts & Architecture	2	53	26.5
Economics	4	48	12.0
Mathematics	2	46	23.0
Technology	2	45	22.5
Library Science	1	5	5.0
Anthropology	1	0	

Slovakia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	46	1,012			22.0
H&SS	32	770	76%	55%	24.1
STEM	12	242	24%	-15%	20.2
Biomed	2	0			

Three-quarters H&SS. 81% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	40	42	42	42	42
Articles	1,012	1,057	1,070	1,011	1,143
Art/Jrn	25.3	25.2	25.5	24.1	27.2
Change	-4.3%	-1.2%	5.8%	-11.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	4	244	61.0	24.1%
Small: 20-59	25	649	26.0	64.1%
Smallest: 0-19	11	119	10.8	11.8%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	40	867	21.7	85.7%
Other/unknown	3	73	24.3	7.2%
Soc/Gov	3	72	24.0	7.1%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Earth Sciences	7	129	18.4
Philosophy	3	110	36.7
Law	4	109	27.3
Arts & Architecture	4	106	26.5
History	3	88	29.3
Language & Literature	2	79	39.5
Zoology	2	63	31.5
Library Science	2	54	27.0
Anthropology	4	49	12.3
Engineering	1	42	42.0
Economics	2	41	20.5
Sociology	2	37	18.5

Political Science	4	36	9.0
Psychology	1	31	31.0
Miscellany	1	30	30.0
Mathematics	1	8	8.0
Agriculture	1	0	
Biology	1	0	
Medicine	1	0	

Slovenia

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	86	2,052			23.9
H&SS	62	1,405	68%	39%	22.7
STEM	17	442	22%	-24%	26.0
Biomed	7	205	10%	-56%	29.3

Two-thirds H&SS. 91% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	85	83	83	79	77
Articles	2,052	2,012	2,143	1,923	2,061
Art/Jrn	24.1	24.2	25.8	24.3	26.8
Change	2.0%	-6.1%	11.4%	-6.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	8	373	46.6	18.2%
Small: 20-59	56	1,435	25.6	69.9%
Smallest: 0-19	21	244	11.6	11.9%

No large or largest, mostly small.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	70	1,541	22.0	75.1%
Soc/Gov	15	487	32.5	23.7%
Other/unknown	1	24	24.0	1.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Language & Literature	17	369	21.7
Anthropology	9	218	24.2
Sociology	8	166	20.8
Education	4	141	35.3
Medicine	5	119	23.8
Agriculture	5	114	22.8
Earth Sciences	6	98	16.3
Arts & Architecture	6	89	14.8
Economics	4	89	22.3
Chemistry	1	88	88.0
Religion	4	87	21.8
Biology	2	86	43.0
Miscellany	2	68	34.0
Political Science	2	47	23.5
Technology	2	47	23.5
Mathematics	1	41	41.0
Philosophy	1	39	39.0
Zoology	1	35	35.0
History	1	29	29.0
Library Science	2	27	13.5
Psychology	1	23	23.0
Ecology	1	19	19.0
Law	1	13	13.0

South Africa

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	57	1,354			23.8
H&SS	33	682	50%	2%	20.7
STEM	15	390	29%	2%	26.0
Biomed	9	282	21%	-8%	31.3

24% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	52	56	56	53	45
Articles	1,354	1,440	1,231	1,376	1,283
Art/Jrn	26.0	25.7	22.0	26.0	28.5
Change	-6.0%	17.0%	-10.5%	7.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	1	144	144.0	10.6%
Med.: 60-149	5	305	61.0	22.5%
Small: 20-59	32	762	23.8	56.3%
Smallest: 0-19	14	143	10.2	10.6%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	33	739	22.4	54.6%
Other/unknown	14	412	29.4	30.4%
Soc/Gov	10	203	20.3	15.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	9	282	31.3
Anthropology	4	226	56.5
Other Sciences	1	144	144.0
Education	9	114	12.7
Ecology	5	102	20.4
Political Science	5	85	17.0
Earth Sciences	1	76	76.0
Law	2	59	29.5
Sociology	4	50	12.5
Arts & Architecture	2	43	21.5
Religion	1	32	32.0

Engineering	4	24	6.0
Economics	3	22	7.3
Miscellany	1	20	20.0
History	1	19	19.0
Chemistry	1	16	16.0
Media & Communications	1	12	12.0
Technology	1	11	11
Agriculture	1	9	9.0
Computer Science	1	8	8.0

South Korea

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	98	4,374			44.6
H&SS	22	644	15%	-70%	29.3
STEM	3	180	4%	-85%	60.0
Biomed	73	3,550	81%	259%	48.6

More than four-fifths biomed. 48% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	95	96	95	92	88
Articles	4,374	4,188	4,160	4,096	3,783
Art/Jrn	46.0	43.6	43.8	44.5	43.0
Change	4.4%	0.7%	1.6%	8.3%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	3	409	136.3	9.4%
Med.: 60-149	29	2,160	74.5	49.4%
Small: 20-59	53	1,677	31.6	38.3%
Smallest: 0-19	10	128	12.8	2.9%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Soc/Gov	69	3,209	46.5	73.4%
Univ/Acad	26	1,092	42.0	25.0%
Other/unknown	3	73	24.3	1.7%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	72	3,534	49.1
Anthropology	5	215	43.0
Education	4	108	27.0
History	2	92	46.0
Technology	1	90	90.0
Engineering	1	72	72.0
Media & Communications	2	69	34.5
Language & Literature	2	56	28.0
Law	1	29	29.0
Library Science	1	24	24.0
Political Science	2	20	10.0
Chemistry	1	18	18.0
Biology	1	16	16.0
Philosophy	1	16	16.0
Economics	2	15	7.5

Spain

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	923	26,332			28.5
H&SS	763	18,734	71%	45%	24.6
STEM	73	1,564	6%	-79%	21.4
Biomed	87	6,034	23%	1%	69.4

Almost three-quarters H&SS. 84% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	876	893	899	889	866
Articles	26,332	27,189	26,170	25,639	25,594
Art/Jrn	30.1	30.4	29.1	28.8	29.6
Change	-3.2%	3.9%	2.1%	0.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	2	3,052	1,526.0	11.6%
Large: 150-599	9	1,313	145.9	5.0%
Med.: 60-149	105	5,672	54.0	21.5%
Small: 20-59	542	13,849	25.6	52.6%
Smallest: 0-19	218	2,446	11.2	9.3%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	710	17,436	24.6	66.2%
Other/unknown	65	4,892	75.3	18.6%
Soc/Gov	148	4,004	27.1	15.2%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	85	5,989	70.5
Language & Literature	172	3,680	21.4
Anthropology	100	2,439	24.4
Arts & Architecture	84	1,922	22.9
Education	70	1,853	26.5
Sociology	46	1,602	34.8
History	58	1,526	26.3
Law	51	1,348	26.4
Philosophy	36	1,110	30.8
Media & Communications	41	1,020	24.9
Political Science	30	643	21.4

Religion	18	573	31.8
Economics	23	402	17.5
Earth Sciences	19	320	16.8
Ecology	9	268	29.8
Psychology	14	257	18.4
Agriculture	11	252	22.9
Library Science	11	202	18.4
Zoology	9	196	21.8
Computer Science	6	176	29.3
Mathematics	8	160	20.0
Miscellany	9	157	17.4
Engineering	8	117	14.6
Other Sciences	2	75	37.5
Biology	2	45	22.5
Technology	1	0	

Sri Lanka

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	29	829			28.6
H&SS	11	179	22%	-56%	16.3
STEM	7	263	32%	13%	37.6
Biomed	11	387	47%	106%	35.2

93% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	26	27	27	26	26
Articles	829	773	814	789	879
Art/Jrn	31.9	28.6	30.1	30.3	33.8
Change	7.2%	-5.0%	3.2%	-10.2%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	141	70.5	17.0%
Med.: 60-149	5	281	56.2	33.9%
Small: 20-59	12	313	26.1	37.8%
Smallest: 0-19	7	94	13.4	11.3%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	24	731	30.5	88.2%
Soc/Gov	5	98	19.6	11.8%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	10	379	37.9
Agriculture	3	182	60.7
Economics	5	78	15.6
Ecology	2	58	29.0
Education	2	38	19.0
Law	1	26	26.0
Mathematics	1	23	23.0
Arts & Architecture	1	14	14.0
Sociology	1	12	12.0
Anthropology	1	11	11.0
Biology	1	8	
Other Sciences	1	0	

Sweden

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	51	1,381			27.1
H&SS	45	1,109	80%	63%	24.6
STEM	2	12	1%	-97%	6.0
Biomed	4	260	19%	-17%	65.0

Four-fifths H&SS. 54% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	48	49	49	48	47
Articles	1,381	1,245	1,202	1,293	1,182
Art/Jrn	28.8	25.4	24.5	26.9	25.1
Change	10.9%	3.6%	-7.0%	9.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	401	200.5	29.0%
Med.: 60-149	2	130	65.0	9.4%
Small: 20-59	25	623	24.9	45.1%
Smallest: 0-19	19	227	11.9	16.4%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	38	1,133	29.8	82.0%
Other/unknown	4	124	31.0	9.0%
Soc/Gov	9	124	13.8	9.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	4	260	65.0
Language & Literature	10	231	23.1
Library Science	1	209	209.0
Education	10	191	19.1
Religion	3	126	42.0
Anthropology	9	125	13.9
Political Science	2	74	37.0
Arts & Architecture	3	51	17.0
Sociology	3	40	13.3
Psychology	1	25	25.0

History	2	23	11.5
Economics	1	14	14.0
Zoology	1	12	12.0
Computer Science	1	0	

Switzerland

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	93	7,183			77.2
H&SS	49	1,568	22%	-56%	32.0
STEM	28	3,865	54%	91%	138.0
Biomed	16	1,750	24%	8%	109.4

Only 2% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	88	88	85	82	73
Articles	7,183	5,535	7,110	4,847	3,939
Art/Jrn	81.6	62.9	83.6	59.1	54.0
Change	29.8%	-22.2%	46.7%	23.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	3,513	878.3	48.9%
Large: 150-599	11	1,440	130.9	20.0%
Med.: 60-149	13	1,077	82.8	15.0%
Small: 20-59	42	992	23.6	13.8%
Smallest: 0-19	18	161	8.9	2.2%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	41	5,596	136.5	77.9%
Univ/Acad	33	761	23.1	10.6%
Soc/Gov	19	826	43.5	11.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Engineering	5	2,488	497.6
Medicine	15	1,629	108.6
Miscellany	2	528	264.0
Chemistry	3	431	143.7
Earth Sciences	3	354	118.0
Language & Literature	10	321	32.1
Ecology	5	229	45.8
Sociology	5	145	29.0
Other Sciences	4	129	32.3
Biology	1	121	121.0
Media & Communications	3	114	38.0
Mathematics	2	93	46.5
Education	4	89	22.3
Agriculture	1	79	79.0
Arts & Architecture	4	73	18.3
Philosophy	4	60	15.0
Economics	2	58	29.0
Religion	4	58	14.5
Law	6	56	9.3
Zoology	2	30	15
History	2	29	14.5
Technology	2	28	14.0
Anthropology	1	24	24.0
Library Science	1	13	13.0
Physics	1	4	4.0
Political Science	1	0	

Taiwan

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	17	332			19.5
H&SS	12	220	66%	35%	18.3
STEM	1	0		-100%	
Biomed	4	112	34%	49%	28.0

Two-thirds H&SS. 47% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	14	15	16	15	16
Articles	332	321	296	305	359
Art/Jrn	23.7	21.4	18.5	20.3	22.4
Change	3.4%	8.4%	-3.0%	-15.0%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	97	97.0	29.2%
Small: 20-59	6	174	29.0	52.4%
Smallest: 0-19	7	61	8.7	18.4%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	9	175	19.4	52.7%
Soc/Gov	4	79	19.8	23.8%
Other/unknown	4	78	19.5	23.5%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education		4	160
Medicine		4	112
Library Science		3	34
Political Science		1	13
Sociology		1	8

Language & Literature	2	5	2.5
Computer Science	1	0	
Law	1	0	

Thailand

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	28	990			35.4
H&SS	9	233	24%	-52%	25.9
STEM	13	373	38%	34%	28.7
Biomed	6	384	39%	72%	64.0

67% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	25	24	24	24	22
Articles	990	997	1,022	961	1,072
Art/Jrn	39.6	41.5	42.6	40.0	48.7
Change	-0.7%	-2.4%	6.3%	-10.4%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	156	78.0	15.8%
Med.: 60-149	8	547	68.4	55.3%
Small: 20-59	8	214	26.8	21.6%
Smallest: 0-19	7	73	10.4	7.4%

No largest, mostly medium.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	23	836	36.3	84.4%
Soc/Gov	5	154	30.8	15.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	6	384	64.0
Computer Science	3	88	29.3
Ecology	2	88	44.0
Other Sciences	4	82	20.5
Zoology	1	80	80.0
Language & Literature	1	77	77.0
Education	1	52	52.0
Religion	2	33	16.5
Law	1	27	27.0
Philosophy	2	23	11.5
Agriculture	1	21	21.0
Engineering	2	14	7.0
History	1	11	11.0
Arts & Architecture	1	10	10.0

Türkiye

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	598	18,326			30.6
H&SS	356	9,479	52%	5%	26.6
STEM	84	2,750	15%	-47%	32.7
Biomed	158	6,097	33%	47%	38.6

84% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	578	583	539	468	411
Articles	18,326	17,616	17,523	15,959	14,031
Art/Jrn	31.7	30.2	32.5	34.1	34.1
Change	4.0%	0.5%	9.8%	13.7%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	10	1,302	130.2	7.1%
Med.: 60-149	91	5,813	63.9	31.7%
Small: 20-59	317	9,406	29.7	51.3%
Smallest: 0-19	160	1,805	11.3	9.8%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	467	13,938	29.8	76.1%
Soc/Gov	75	2,563	34.2	14.0%
Other/unknown	56	1,825	32.6	10.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	154	6,017	39.1
Religion	62	1,375	22.2
Sociology	44	1,302	29.6
Engineering	21	1,103	52.5
Education	36	1,072	29.8
Language & Literature	37	910	24.6
Arts & Architecture	28	878	31.4
Anthropology	29	849	29.3
Economics	32	725	22.7
Media & Communications	18	496	27.6
Agriculture	13	493	37.9
Law	14	476	34.0
Political Science	16	473	29.6
History	18	394	21.9
Zoology	7	226	32.3
Earth Sciences	10	200	20.0
Mathematics	11	198	18.0
Chemistry	7	194	27.7
Philosophy	5	175	35.0

Miscellany	5	166	33.2
Psychology	10	156	15.6
Computer Science	6	128	21.3
Ecology	4	127	31.8
Biology	4	80	20.0
Other Sciences	3	70	23.3
Library Science	2	32	16.0
Physics	2	11	5.5

Ukraine

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	255	9,473			37.1
H&SS	120	4,062	43%	-13%	33.9
STEM	95	3,589	38%	34%	37.8
Biomed	40	1,822	19%	-15%	45.6

42% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	239	245	241	234	231
Articles	9,473	8,581	8,356	7,377	8,204
Art/Jrn	39.6	35.0	34.7	31.5	35.5
Change	10.4%	2.7%	13.3%	-10.1%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	2	424	212.0	4.5%
Med.: 60-149	56	4,062	72.5	42.9%
Small: 20-59	147	4,550	31.0	48.0%
Smallest: 0-19	34	437	12.9	4.6%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	223	8,455	37.9	89.3%
Other/unknown	15	598	39.9	6.3%
Soc/Gov	17	420	24.7	4.4%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	37	1,686	45.6
Economics	13	651	50.1
Computer Science	12	627	52.3
Physics	12	609	50.8
Education	16	484	30.3
Engineering	13	429	33.0
Mathematics	11	423	38.5
Law	9	414	46.0
Political Science	12	370	30.8
Language & Literature	11	349	31.7
Library Science	8	319	39.9
Agriculture	10	309	30.9
History	8	304	38.0
Arts & Architecture	10	285	28.5
Ecology	7	278	39.7
Technology	8	276	34.5
Anthropology	10	272	27.2
Zoology	8	270	33.8
Earth Sciences	9	267	29.7
Philosophy	8	225	28.1
Sociology	6	162	27.0
Biology	3	136	45.3
Media & Communications	4	115	28.8
Chemistry	4	101	25.3
Religion	2	57	28.5
Psychology	2	44	22.0

Miscellany	1	11	11.0
Other Sciences	1	0	

United Kingdom

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	481	17,448			36.3
H&SS	308	6,918	40%	-19%	22.5
STEM	77	5,608	32%	14%	72.8
Biomed	96	4,922	28%	25%	51.3

Only 5% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	439	442	432	409	399
Articles	17,448	16,009	13,611	13,123	12,757
Art/Jrn	39.7	36.2	31.5	32.1	32.0
Change	9.0%	17.6%	3.7%	2.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	1	2,311	2,311.0	13.2%
Large: 150-599	20	3,659	183.0	21.0%
Med.: 60-149	58	4,124	71.1	23.6%
Small: 20-59	246	6,188	25.2	35.5%
Smallest: 0-19	114	1,166	10.2	6.7%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Other/unknown	270	9,904	78.3	56.8%
Soc/Gov	56	4,387	53.1	25.1%
Univ/Acad	148	2,975	20.1	17.1%
Subscribe-to-open	7	182	26.0	1.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	93	4,877	52.4
Chemistry	4	2,574	643.5
Economics	57	1,405	24.6
Education	37	1,242	33.6
Engineering	17	1,237	72.8
Miscellany	18	726	40.3
Anthropology	31	562	18.1
Language & Literature	35	533	15.2
Law	20	514	25.7
Sociology	23	453	19.7
Arts & Architecture	26	390	15.0
Ecology	12	351	29.3
Agriculture	7	338	48.3
Other Sciences	4	254	63.5
Zoology	6	245	40.8
Computer Science	12	237	19.8
Library Science	10	214	21.4
Media & Communications	11	202	18.4
Political Science	11	191	17.4
Philosophy	10	175	17.5
History	8	143	17.9
Mathematics	6	132	22.0
Physics	3	113	37.7
Technology	5	93	18.6
Psychology	5	85	17.0
Religion	6	83	13.8
Biology	3	45	15.0
Earth Sciences	1	34	34.0

United States

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	641	21,516			33.6
H&SS	436	8,179	38%	-23%	18.8
STEM	102	6,672	31%	10%	65.4
Biomed	103	6,665	31%	37%	64.7

Only 10% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	575	586	585	579	568
Articles	21,516	18,924	16,933	16,903	16,987
Art/Jrn	37.4	32.3	28.9	29.2	29.9
Change	13.7%	11.8%	0.2%	-0.5%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Largest: 600+	4	3,882	970.5	18.0%
Large: 150-599	21	3,742	178.2	17.4%
Med.: 60-149	68	4,814	70.8	22.4%
Small: 20-59	309	7,431	24.0	34.5%
Smallest: 0-19	173	1,647	9.5	7.7%

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	397	9,936	25.0	46.2%
Soc/Gov	138	5,400	72.0	25.1%
Other/unknown	83	3,803	39.1	17.7%
Subscribe-to-open	23	2,377	103.3	11.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	96	4,628	48.2
Computer Science	12	2,227	185.6
Biology	7	2,037	291.0

Mathematics	25	1,809	72.4
Education	82	1,609	19.6
Language & Literature	55	1,136	20.7
Anthropology	54	888	16.4
Library Science	34	633	18.6
Media & Communications	21	521	24.8
Political Science	21	512	24.4
Agriculture	8	474	59.3
Sociology	33	469	14.2
Philosophy	21	428	20.4
Earth Sciences	11	426	38.7
Ecology	15	426	28.4
History	17	417	24.5
Arts & Architecture	32	380	11.9
Physics	6	378	63.0
Religion	14	350	25.0
Economics	21	331	15.8
Chemistry	2	298	149.0
Engineering	9	279	31.0
Miscellany	16	221	13.8
Psychology	6	162	27.0
Zoology	4	134	33.5
Technology	4	128	32.0
Law	9	122	13.6
Other Sciences	6	93	15.5

Uruguay

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	28	824			29.4
H&SS	17	370	45%	-9%	21.8
STEM	4	156	19%	-33%	39.0
Biomed	7	298	36%	60%	42.6

Entirely diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	27	28	28	28	28
Articles	824	792	800	848	721
Art/Jrn	30.5	28.3	28.6	30.3	25.8
Change	4.0%	-1.0%	-5.7%	17.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	3	268	89.3	32.5%
Small: 20-59	22	526	23.9	63.8%
Smallest: 0-19	2	30	15.0	3.6%

No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	23	685	29.8	83.1%
Soc/Gov	5	139	27.8	16.9%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Medicine	7	298	42.6
Agriculture	1	95	95.0
Education	3	82	27.3
Psychology	2	60	30.0
Media & Communications	2	51	25.5
Law	3	47	15.7
Miscellany	2	40	20.0
Library Science	1	34	34.0
Engineering	1	31	31.0
Anthropology	1	22	22.0
Arts & Architecture	1	20	20.0
Zoology	1	17	17.0
Language & Literature	1	14	14.0

Ecology	1	13	13.0
Political Science	1	0	

Venezuela

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	42	1,954			46.5
H&SS	26	1,419	73%	48%	54.6
STEM	9	284	15%	-48%	31.6
Biomed	7	251	13%	-43%	35.9

Mostly H&SS. 96% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	34	36	38	40	39
Articles	1,954	1,770	1,776	1,949	1,731
Art/Jrn	57.5	49.2	46.7	48.7	44.4
Change	10.4%	-0.3%	-8.9%	12.6%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Large: 150-599	6	1,086	181.0	55.6%
Med.: 60-149	3	272	90.7	13.9%
Small: 20-59	21	536	25.5	27.4%
Smallest: 0-19	4	60	15.0	3.1%

No largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	41	1,934	47.2	99.0%
Soc/Gov	1	20	20.0	1.0%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Education	5	387	77.4
Economics	5	322	64.4
Political Science	3	280	93.3
Medicine	7	251	35.9
Miscellany	5	212	42.4
Zoology	1	167	167
Sociology	2	121	60.5
Agriculture	1	35	35.0
Ecology	1	34	34.0
Law	1	24	24.0
Language & Literature	1	22	22.0
Mathematics	2	20	10.0
Philosophy	1	20	20.0
Chemistry	1	18	18.0
Arts & Architecture	1	17	17.0
Anthropology	2	14	7.0
Engineering	3	10	3.3

Viet Nam

	Journals	Articles	Art%	Rel%	Art/J
All	10	371			37.1
H&SS	3	67	18%	-63%	22.3
STEM	7	304	82%	262%	43.4

Two-thirds H&SS, no biomed. 28% diamond.

Journals and Articles by Year

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Journals	9	10	8	8	7
Articles	371	412	227	456	234
Art/Jrn	41.2	41.2	28.4	57.0	33.4
Change	-10.0%	81.5%	-50.2%	94.9%	

Article Volume

	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Med.: 60-149	1	0		
Small: 20-59	3	191	63.7	51.5%
Smallest: 0-19	6	180	30.0	48.5%

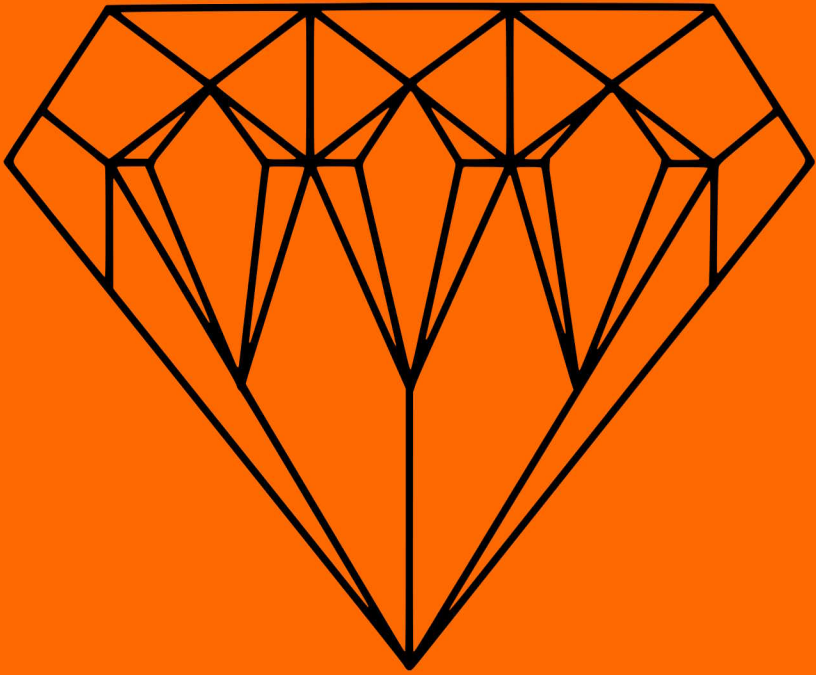
No large or largest.

Funding Source

Source	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn	Percent
Univ/Acad	9	287	31.9	77.4%
Soc/Gov	1	84	84.0	22.6%

Subject

Subject	Journals	Articles	Art/Jrn
Other Sciences	2	151	75.5
Miscellany	1	52	52.0
Engineering	2	48	24.0
Agriculture	1	40	40.0
Physics	1	35	35.0
Technology	1	30	30
Economics	2	15	7.5



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